**RESOURCES**

**ABOUT THE JAPANESE AMERICAN INCARCERATION AND WORLD WAR II**

**PODCASTS**

**Campu.**

<https://densho.org/campu/>

**Order 9066**<https://www.apmreports.org/order-9066>

**Scapegoat Cities**<https://scapegoatcities.org/>

**WEBSITES**

**Densho: The Japanese American Legacy Project**

[www.densho.org/](http://www.densho.org/)

The Densho Digital Archive contains 400 videotaped histories (fully transcribed, indexed, and searchable by keyword) and over 10,700 historic photos, documents, and newspapers.

The Densho Encyclopedia contains over 300 articles covering key concepts, people, events, and organizations that played a part in the forced removal and incarceration of the Japanese-Americans in World War II.

**Digital Library of Japanese American Incarceration**

<https://archive.org/details/digital-library-of-japanese-american-incarceration?tab=collection>

Created by the Internet Archive in collaboration with Densho. Contains hundreds of fiction and nonfiction books and historical documents that can be digitally borrowed for free.

**Discover Nikkei**

[www.discovernikkei.org/en/](http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/)

A website with articles, photos, and interviews on video about the Japanese-American experience. Includes interviews with Gordon Hirabayashi and Fred Korematsu, whose resistance case went all the way to the Supreme Court, where their previous conviction was overturned.

Includes a lesson plan database that is a clearinghouse for lesson plans, classroom activities, and educational resources on various websites.

**Japanese American Citizens League (JACL)**<https://jacl.org/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/covers.pdf>

This curriculum and resource guide, **The Japanese American Experience,** provides an outstanding background and learning activities for the incarceration.

**A More Perfect Union; Japanese Americans and the U.S. Constitution**

[www.americanhistory.si.edu/perfectunion/experience/](http://www.americanhistory.si.edu/perfectunion/experience/)

An online exhibit from the Smithsonian National Museum of American History, with classroom activities, an historical overview, and a search engine for artifact photographs. A Reflections section allows people to post comments.

Also at [www.smithsonianeducation.org](http://www.smithsonianeducation.org): Letters from the Japanese American Internment and The Japanese American Internment: How Young People Saw It (lesson plans for K-2, 3-5, 6-8, 9-12)

**National Veterans’ Network**

[www.nationalveteransnetwork.com/](http://www.nationalveteransnetwork.com/)

Information on the 442nd Regimental Combat Team, the 100th Battalion, the Military Intelligence Service, the 1399 Engineer Construction Battalion, and the Congressional Gold Medal awarded to them in 2011.

**NPR: Stories about the Japanese-American Internment**

[www.npr.org/search/index.php?searchinput=internment](http://www.npr.org/search/index.php?searchinput=internment)

Links to hundreds of stories on National Public Radio related to the internment.

**NONFICTION**

Armor, John and Peter Wright. ***Manzanar.*** Vintage Books, 1989.

Atkins, Laura and Stan Yogi. ***Fred Korematsu Speaks Up.*** Heyday, 2017. Grade 5+

Brown, Daniel James. ***Facing the Mountain: A True Story of Japanese American Heroes in World War II.*** Viking, 2021.

Cahan, Richard and Michael Williams. ***Un-American; The Incarceration of Japanese Americans During World War II.*** Cityfiles Press, 2016.

Higuchi, Shirley Ann. ***Setsuko’s Secret: Heart Mountain and the Legacy of the Japanese American Incarceration.*** University of Wisconsin Press, 2020.

Hirasuna, Delphine. ***The Art of Gaman; Arts and Crafts From the Japanese American Internment Camps 1942-1946*.** Ten Speed Press, 2005.

Inada, Lawson. ***Only What We Could Carry; The Japanese American Internment Experience.*** Heyday Books, 2000.

Ishizuka, Karen. ***Lost & Found; Reclaiming the Japanese American Incarceration.*** University of Illinois Press, 2006.

Kessler, Lauren. ***Stubborn Twig: Three Generations in the Life of a Japanese American Family.*** Random House, 1993.  
 Chosen by the Oregon Library Association as the book for all Oregonians to read to celebrate Oregon’s 150th birthday.

Lange, Dorothea, Linda Gordon, and Gary Y. Okihiro. ***Impounded; The Censored Images of Japanese American Internment*.** W. W. Norton, 2006.

Lindquist, Heather C. ed. ***Children of Manzanar.*** Heyday, 2012.

Marrin, Albert. ***Uprooted; The Japanese American Experience During World War II.*** Alfred A. Knopf, 2016.

Muller, Eric L. ***Colors of Confinement: Rare Color Photographs of Japanese American Incarceration in World War II.*** University of North Carolina Press, 2012.

***Personal Justice Denied; Report of the Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians.*** The Civil Liberties Public Education Fund and University of Washington Press, 1997.

Available online at

www.nps.gov/history/history/online\_books/personal\_justice\_denied/index.htm

and

books.google.com

Reeves, Richard. ***Infamy; The Shocking Story of the Japanese American Internment in World War II.*** Henry Holt and Company, 2015.

Seigel, Shizue. ***In Good Conscience; Supporting Japanese Americans During the Internment.*** AACP, Inc., 2006.

Tamura, Linda. ***Nisei Soldiers Break Their Silence; Coming Home to Hood River.*** University of Washington Press, 2012.

Tateishi, John. ***Redress: The Inside Story of the Successful Campaign for Japanese American Reparations.*** Heyday, 2020.

Tremayne, Russell M. and Todd Shalloat, ed. ***Surviving Minidoka; The Legacy of WWII Japanese American Incarceration.*** Boise State University, 2013.

Weglyn, Michi Nishiura. ***Years of Infamy; The Untold Story of America’s Concentration Camps.*** University of Washington Press, 1996.

**NONFICTION – MEMOIRS**

Gruenewald, Mary Matsuda. ***Looking Like the Enemy; My Story of Imprisonment in Japanese American Internment Camps*.** NewSage Press, 2005.

Gruenewald, Mary Matsuda. Adapted by Maureen R. Michelson. ***Looking Like the Enemy; My Story of Imprisonment in Japanese-American Internment Camps.*** Young Reader’s Edition. NewSage Press, 2010. Grade 4+

Houston, Jeanne Wakatsuki and James. D. Houston*.* ***Farewell to Manzanar*.** Houghton Mifflin, 2002. Grade 6+

Takei, George. ***They Called Us Enemy.*** Top Shelf Productions, 2019. Grade 7+ (Graphic Memoir)

**PICTURE BOOKS**

Grady, Cynthia. ***Write to Me; Letters from Japanese American Children to the Librarian***

***They Left Behind.*** Charlesbridge, 2018.

Mochizuki, Ken. ***Baseball Saved Us*.** Lee & Low, 1995. Grade 2+

Moss, Marissa. ***Barbed Wire Baseball.*** Abrams Books for Young Readers, 2013. Grade 2+

Say, Allen. ***Home of the Brave.*** Houghton Mifflin, 2002. Grade 4+

Uchida, Yoshiko. ***The Bracelet*.** Putnam, 1996. Grade 2+

**FICTION**

Chee, Traci. ***We Are Not Free.*** Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2020. Grade 9+

*Finalist, National Book Award 2020 for Young People’s Literature*

Hughes, Kiku. ***Displacement.*** First Second, 2020. (Graphic Novel)

Kadohata, Cynthia. ***Weedflower.*** Atheneum, 2006. Grade 5+

Otsuka, Julie. ***When the Emperor Was Divine*.** Anchor, 2003.

**FILM**

***The Orange Story.*** Full Spectrum Features. 2016. 18 minutes. <https://theorangestory.org/index.php>

**FILM – DOCUMENTARIES**

***442 Live with Honor, Die with Dignity.*** Dir. Junichi Suzuki. 442 Film Partners. 2010. DVD. 97 minutes.

***Alternative Facts: The Lies of Executive Order 9066.*** Dir. Jon Osaki. 2018. DVD. 65 minutes.

www.alternativefacts9066.com

***And Then They Came for Us.*** Dir. Abby Ginzberg. Ginzberg Productions, 2017. DVD. 50 minutes.

***Citizen Tanouye.*** Dir. Robert Horsting and Craig Yahata. PBS, 2008. DVD. 58 minutes.

***Days of Waiting*.** Dir. Steven Okazaki. Farallon Films, 2000.DVD. 28 minutes.

*Winner of the Academy Award for Best Documentary, Short Subject****.***

***Farewell to Manzanar.*** Dir. John Korty. DVD. 107 minutes. (the 1976 made-for-TV film)  
 *Includes the bonus Remembering Manzanar and an interview with Jeanne Wakatsuki Houston. Available from the Japanese American National Museum.*

***The Legacy of Heart Mountain.*** Prod. David Ono and Jeff MacIntyre. Content Media Group, LLC, 2014. 56 minutes.

*Winner of three Emmy Awards.*

***Never Give Up! Minoru Yasui and the Fight for Justice.*** Co-Dir. Holly Yasui and Will Doolittle. 2017. 57 minutes and 45 minutes (classroom). www.minoruyasuifilm.org

***Of Civil Wrongs and Rights: The Fred Korematsu Story.*** Dir. Eric Paul Fournier. Docurama. 2007. DVD.

60 minutes. There is a 24-minute version on the website of the Fred T. Korematsu Institute at <https://korematsuinstitute.org/of-civil-wrongs-and-rights-film/>

*2002 Emmy Award for News and Documentary.*

***Time of Fear*.** Dir. Sue Williams. PBS, 2004. DVD. 60 minutes.

***Without Due Process; A Documentary About America’s Concentration Camps.*** Dir. Brian Beanblossom. 2001. DVD. 44 minutes.  
 *2001 – Crystal Award of Excellence – The Communicator  
 2002 – Award of Excellence - Videographer*

**ONLINE DOCUMENTARIES**

***Minidoka: An American Concentration Camp.*** Harpers Ferry Center NPS, 2020. 30:01 min.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m0xBBXSdONY>

***We the People.*** Catherine Busch, 2019

<https://wethepeopleseries.com>

Series: 1) Uprooted 17:00 min. 2) The Incarceration of Japanese Americans 21:40 min. 3) Go for Broke! 14:35 min. 4) The Return Home 14:07 min. 5) People Who Helped 16:10 min. 6) Racism & Redress 15:00 min. 7) Could This Happen Again? 20:35 min.