

**Business & Industry Consulting** 

Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investmen

Risk Management

legulatory Expert

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	Classic	Unsec	New Veh	New Veh	New Veh	Used Veh	Used Veh	HE	HE	FRM	FRM
	CCd	36mo	48mo	60mo	72mo	48mo	60mo	LOC	10yr	15yr	30yr
Inited States-											
National Average	11.87%	9.53%	4.34%	4.46%	4.75%	4.52%	4.64%	6.36%	6.21%	5.97%	6.47%
Mid-South-	11.50%	9.72%	4.39%	4.53%	4.83%	4.58%	4.74%	6.18%	6.13%	5.97%	6.47%
Texas	11.65%	9.34%	4.19%	4.31%	4.60%	4.39%	4.50%	6.50%	5.78%	5.97%	6.47%
Oklahoma	11.01%	9.94%	5.04%	5.11%	5.36%	5.23%	5.28%	5.97%	5.97%	5.97%	6.479
Louisiana	11.32%	9.33%	4.16%	4.35%	4.60%	4.34%	4.56%	6.31%	6.31%	5.97%	6.479
Arkansas	10.75%	10.15%	4.42%	4.56%	4.87%	4.67%	4.90%	6.05%	5.98%	5.97%	6.479
Missouri	12.78%	9.86%	4.13%	4.33%	4.73%	4.29%	4.46%	6.08%	6.59%	5.97%	6.47%
Mountain West-	11.93%	9.84%	4.74%	4.81%	5.04%	4.83%	4.90%	6.54%	6.59%	5.97%	6.47%
Arizona	12.81%	10.08%	4.74%	4.77%	5.02%	4.84%	4.91%	6.73%	6.59%	5.97%	6.479
New Mexico	12.81%	9.71%	3.80%	3.92%	4.16%	4.84%	4.91%	6.50%	6.39%	5.97%	6.479
Utah	11.19%	9.71%	5.27%	5.35%	5.59%	5.31%	5.38%	6.50%	6.73%	5.97%	6.479
Colorado Idaho	12.46% 11.25%	9.59% 10.08%	4.93% 4.98%	4.99% 5.01%	5.21% 5.22%	4.98% 5.01%	5.04% 5.04%	6.37% 6.58%	6.45% 6.78%	5.97% 5.97%	6.479
iuano	11.25%	10.08%	4.98%	5.01%	5.22%	5.01%	5.04%	0.58%	0.78%	5.97%	0.477
West-	12.42%	9.22%	4.23%	4.35%	4.61%	4.41%	4.54%	6.51%	6.76%	5.97%	6.479
California	12.03%	9.42%	4.19%	4.31%	4.57%	4.36%	4.49%	6.57%	6.46%	5.97%	6.479
Oregon	11.88%	10.71%	4.68%	4.75%	4.90%	4.82%	4.91%	6.63%	6.16%	5.97%	6.479
Washington	11.30%	9.60%	4.61%	4.76%	4.93%	4.72%	4.85%	6.70%	6.56%	5.97%	6.479
Hawaii	12.32%	6.42%	3.25%	3.39%	3.89%	3.55%	3.74%	6.01%	7.47%	5.97%	6.479
Nevada	14.56%	9.94%	4.42%	4.52%	4.76%	4.58%	4.69%	6.62%	7.14%	5.97%	6.479
Midwest-	12.05%	9.59%	4.30%	4.40%	4.69%	4.47%	4.56%	6.30%	6.19%	5.97%	6.47%
Illinois	12.77%	9.57%	4.02%	4.15%	4.55%	4.29%	4.41%	6.34%	6.24%	5.97%	6.47%
Ohio	11.72%	9.79%	4.53%	4.13%	4.33%	4.29%	4.74%	6.23%	6.36%	5.97%	6.47%
Michigan	11.68%	9.25%	4.33%	4.52%	4.82%	4.47%	4.61%	6.27%	6.09%	5.97%	6.47%
Wisconsin	11.22%	9.46%	4.28%	4.41%	4.66%	4.40%	4.52%	6.36%	5.97%	5.97%	6.47%
Indiana	12.85%	9.87%	4.28%	4.34%	4.58%	4.51%	4.53%	6.29%	6.27%	5.97%	6.47%
South-	12.15%	8.89%	4.09%	4.23%	4.50%	4.34%	4.48%	6.34%	6.44%	5.97%	6.47%
Florida	12.06%	9.31%	4.24%	4.37%	4.61%	4.47%	4.62%	6.41%	6.08%	5.97%	6.479
Georgia	13.22%	9.40%	3.94%	4.04%	4.31%	4.17%	4.27%	6.45%	6.72%	5.97%	6.47%
South Carolina	12.13%	10.22%	4.19%	4.31%	4.52%	4.52%	4.63%	6.45%	6.87%	5.97%	6.479
Alabama	12.01%	5.29%	3.72%	3.94%	4.32%	3.88%	4.10%	6.18%	6.58%	5.97%	6.47%
North Carolina	11.31%	10.22%	4.38%	4.49%	4.75%	4.68%	4.80%	6.20%	5.93%	5.97%	6.47%
Northeast-	12.17%	9.49%	4.31%	4.44%	4.84%	4.50%	4.63%	6.12%	5.75%	5.97%	6.479
New York	11.99%	9.93%	4.33%	4.43%	4.87%	4.44%	4.54%	6.02%	5.61%	5.97%	6.479
Massachusetts	12.01%	9.95%	4.35%	4.45%	4.89%	4.46%	4.56%	6.04%	5.63%	5.97%	6.479
Pennsylvania	12.06%	9.08%	4.32%	4.47%	4.82%	4.52%	4.67%	5.79%	5.58%	5.97%	6.47%
New Jersey	12.61%	9.28%	4.20%	4.33%	4.72%	4.54%	4.65%	6.38%	5.87%	5.97%	6.479
Maryland	12.16%	9.20%	4.35%	4.51%	4.92%	4.56%	4.73%	6.39%	6.07%	5.97%	6.47%





Business & Industry Consulting Market Analysis Strategic Solutions Financial Investments Risk Management Regulatory Expe

### 31 October 2022

	Share Draft	Regular Savings	\$10K MMkt	\$50K MMkt	3MO CD	6MO CD	1YR CD	2YR CD	3YR CD	4YR CD
					<u> </u>	<u> </u>				
Jnited States-										
National Average	0.14%	0.14%	0.42%	0.56%	0.66%	0.98%	1.48%	1.76%	1.90%	2.00%
Mid-South-	0.30%	0.19%	0.46%	0.59%	0.93%	1.17%	1.71%	1.96%	2.07%	2.22%
Texas	0.22%	0.24%	0.40%	0.50%	1.03%	1.31%	1.90%	2.16%	2.33%	2.51%
Oklahoma	0.17%	0.20%	0.44%	0.62%	1.12%	1.36%	1.83%	2.01%	1.94%	1.94%
Louisiana	0.33%	0.20%	0.41%	0.53%	0.93%	1.27%	1.87%	2.03%	2.26%	2.78%
Arkansas	0.48%	0.15%	0.66%	0.79%	0.97%	1.09%	1.56%	1.88%	1.97%	2.03%
Missouri	0.32%	0.16%	0.37%	0.53%	0.62%	0.84%	1.41%	1.71%	1.83%	1.82%
Mountain West-	0.11%	0.14%	0.46%	0.61%	0.79%	1.20%	1.65%	1.95%	2.13%	2.23%
Arizona	0.06%	0.14%	0.33%	0.43%	0.61%	1.09%	1.48%	1.62%	1.81%	1.91%
New Mexico	0.00%	0.15%	0.33%	0.62%	0.44%	1.02%	1.57%	1.80%	1.94%	1.95%
Utah	0.05%	0.11%	0.79%	1.04%	1.33%	2.01%	2.58%	3.09%	3.28%	3.44%
Colorado	0.22%	0.20%	0.41%	0.51%	0.83%	1.12%	1.47%	1.77%	1.92%	2.06%
Idaho	0.10%	0.20%	0.30%	0.45%	0.72%	0.76%	1.13%	1.47%	1.68%	1.80%
	0.1070	0.0070	0.5070	0.1570	J., 2,0	0070		,0	2.50/0	2.00/
West-	0.19%	0.13%	0.31%	0.39%	0.54%	0.84%	1.24%	1.51%	1.62%	1.70%
California	0.16%	0.12%	0.35%	0.48%	0.61%	0.94%	1.38%	1.74%	1.82%	1.93%
Oregon	0.21%	0.07%	0.22%	0.30%	0.48%	0.65%	0.96%	1.17%	1.36%	1.31%
Washington	0.26%	0.10%	0.34%	0.41%	0.47%	0.71%	1.12%	1.28%	1.43%	1.50%
Hawaii	0.13%	0.09%	0.21%	0.28%	0.46%	0.98%	1.32%	1.56%	1.57%	1.73%
Nevada	0.19%	0.25%	0.41%	0.50%	0.66%	0.94%	1.43%	1.79%	1.92%	2.04%
Midwest-	0.22%	0.14%	0.41%	0.58%	0.56%	0.88%	1.28%	1.52%	1.72%	1.81%
Illinois	0.25%	0.26%	0.39%	0.55%	0.51%	0.81%	1.24%	1.51%	1.64%	1.71%
Ohio	0.23%	0.09%	0.54%	0.68%	0.82%	1.12%	1.46%	1.72%	1.92%	2.03%
Michigan	0.18%	0.09%	0.31%	0.43%	0.48%	0.94%	1.23%	1.44%	1.64%	1.84%
Wisconsin	0.28%	0.12%	0.44%	0.68%	0.52%	0.71%	1.31%	1.60%	1.84%	1.81%
Indiana	0.14%	0.16%	0.38%	0.55%	0.48%	0.83%	1.17%	1.33%	1.55%	1.66%
South	0.170/	0.170/	0.439/	0 549/	0 550/	0.010/	1 200/	1 610/	1 600/	1 000
South-	0.17%	0.17%	0.42%	0.54%	0.55%	0.81%	1.26%	1.61%	1.69%	1.88%
Florida	0.24%	0.15%	0.38%	0.49%	0.54%	0.90%	1.38%	1.75%	1.95%	2.09%
Georgia	0.19%	0.22%	0.39%	0.52%	0.67%	0.91%	1.30%	1.61%	1.58%	1.75%
South Carolina	0.13%	0.11%	0.50%	0.63%	0.44%	0.67%	1.19%	1.45%	1.60%	1.85%
Alabama North Carolina	0.11% 0.12%	0.21% 0.17%	0.41% 0.48%	0.53% 0.58%	0.55% 0.62%	0.76% 0.81%	1.18% 1.40%	1.62% 1.62%	1.62% 1.71%	1.82% 2.00%
INOLUI CALOIIIIA	0.12%	U.1/70	U.4870	0.36%	U.UZ70	U.0170	1.40%	1.02%	1./170	2.00%
Northeast-	0.15%	0.17%	0.36%	0.50%	0.70%	0.90%	1.37%	1.80%	1.89%	2.01%
New York	0.10%	0.19%	0.25%	0.42%	0.61%	0.81%	1.05%	1.53%	1.51%	1.66%
Massachusetts	0.12%	0.21%	0.27%	0.44%	0.63%	0.83%	1.07%	1.55%	1.53%	1.68%
Pennsylvania	0.15%	0.11%	0.40%	0.54%	0.78%	0.90%	1.53%	2.01%	2.19%	2.23%
New Jersey	0.15%	0.19%	0.43%	0.57%	0.65%	0.84%	1.39%	1.78%	1.90%	2.08%
Maryland	0.24%	0.16%	0.44%	0.55%	0.84%	1.11%	1.82%	2.14%	2.34%	2.39%



# MERIDIAN ECONOMICS

**Trusted Insight, Effective Solutions** 



Business & Industry Consulting

Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions Financial Investments

#### 31 October 2022

				MARKE	T RATE	PRICING	SPREAD	RATE SEN	ISITIVITY
	Nadir	Dec	Current	YTD	Cyclical	Begin	Current	Chgin	Rate
	2022	2021	Avg Rate	Change	Change	Year	Spread	Benchmk	Sensitivity
Loan Rates-									
48Mo Vehicle Loan	2.67%	2.68%	4.34%	1.66%	1.67%	1.95%	-0.17%	4.36%	38%
60Mo Vehicle Loan	2.77%	2.78%	4.46%	1.68%	1.69%	1.81%	0.01%	4.23%	40%
15Yr FR Mortgage	2.66%	2.74%	5.97%	3.23%	3.31%	1.30%	1.79%	3.67%	90%
30Yr FR Mortgage	3.15%	3.27%	6.47%	3.20%	3.32%	1.75%	2.37%	3.50%	95%
			'			•		•	•
Share Rates-									
Share Draft	0.09%	0.09%	0.14%	0.05%	0.05%	0.01%	-2.94%	3.00%	2%
Regular Savings	0.09%	0.09%	0.14%	0.05%	0.05%	0.01%	-2.94%	3.00%	2%
Money Mkt Shares	0.15%	0.22%	0.56%	0.34%	0.41%	0.14%	-2.52%	3.00%	14%
			'	•		•		•	•
6Mo Certificate	0.24%	0.24%	0.98%	0.74%	0.74%	0.05%	-3.59%	4.52%	16%
1Yr Certificate	0.35%	0.35%	1.48%	1.13%	1.13%	-0.04%	-3.18%	4.61%	25%
2Yr Certificate	0.46%	0.46%	1.76%	1.30%	1.30%	-0.27%	-2.75%	4.36%	30%
3Yr Certificate	0.57%	0.57%	1.90%	1.33%	1.33%	-0.40%	-2.55%	4.23%	31%

Yield Curve									
	Current								
В	enchmark								
Prime	6.25%								
FFds	3.08%								
1m	3.73%								
3m	4.22%								
6m	4.57%								
12m	4.66%								
2yr	4.51%								
3yr	4.45%								
4yr	4.27%								
5yr	4.27%								
7yr	4.18%								
10yr	4.10%								
30yr	4.22%								

### 12 MONTH NATIONAL MARKET RATE HISTORY & PRICING SPREADS

	Oct-21	Nov-21	Dec-21	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22	Apr-22	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22
Fed Funds	0.08%	0.08%	0.08%	0.08%	0.08%	0.33%	0.83%	0.83%	1.58%	2.32%	2.33%	3.08%	3.08%
1yr UST	0.15%	0.24%	0.39%	0.78%	1.01%	1.63%	2.10%	2.08%	2.80%	2.98%	3.50%	4.05%	4.66%
2yr UST	0.48%	0.52%	0.73%	1.19%	1.44%	2.28%	2.70%	2.53%	2.92%	2.89%	3.45%	4.22%	4.51%
3yr UST	0.75%	0.81%	0.97%	1.39%	1.62%	2.45%	2.87%	2.71%	2.99%	2.83%	3.46%	4.25%	4.45%
7yr UST	1.44%	1.36%	1.44%	1.75%	1.81%	2.40%	2.94%	2.87%	3.04%	2.70%	3.25%	3.97%	4.10%
10yr UST	1.55%	1.43%	1.52%	1.79%	1.83%	2.32%	2.89%	2.85%	2.98%	2.67%	3.15%	3.83%	4.44%
5yr Vehicle	2.80%	2.79%	2.78%	2.77%	2.77%	2.77%	2.89%	2.96%	3.12%	3.58%	3.72%	3.90%	4.46%
15yr FLM	2.72%	2.74%	2.74%	2.91%	3.10%	3.95%	4.54%	4.54%	4.69%	5.16%	5.35%	6.14%	5.97%
30yr FLM	3.25%	3.25%	3.27%	3.47%	3.68%	4.63%	5.17%	5.39%	5.39%	5.65%	6.00%	6.75%	6.47%
Reg Savings	0.14%	0.09%	0.09%	0.09%	0.09%	0.09%	0.10%	0.10%	0.10%	0.11%	0.11%	0.12%	0.12%
MoneyMkt	0.22%	0.22%	0.22%	0.22%	0.22%	0.22%	0.23%	0.30%	0.26%	0.11%	0.34%	0.40%	0.56%
1yr CD	0.35%	0.35%	0.46%	0.35%	0.36%	0.37%	0.42%	0.62%	0.54%	0.82%	0.82%	1.02%	1.48%
2yr CD	0.46%	0.46%	0.57%	0.47%	0.48%	0.50%	0.57%	0.78%	0.72%	1.21%	1.05%	1.29%	1.76%
Pricing Spread	ds-												
Veh Loan	2.05%	1.98%	1.81%	1.38%	1.15%	0.32%	0.02%	0.25%	0.13%	0.75%	0.26%	-0.35%	0.01%
15yr FLM	1.28%	1.38%	1.30%	1.16%	1.29%	1.55%	1.60%	1.67%	1.65%	2.46%	2.10%	2.17%	1.87%
30yr FLM	1.70%	1.82%	1.75%	1.68%	1.85%	2.31%	2.28%	2.54%	2.41%	2.98%	2.85%	2.92%	2.03%
Reg Svgs	0.06%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	-0.24%	-0.73%	-0.73%	-1.48%	-2.21%	-5.39%	-5.38%	-2.96%
MMkt	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	-0.11%	-0.60%	-0.53%	-1.32%	-2.21%	-5.16%	-5.10%	-2.52%
1yrCD	0.20%	0.11%	0.07%	-0.43%	-0.65%	-1.26%	-1.68%	-1.46%	-2.26%	-2.16%	-2.68%	-3.03%	-3.18%
2yrCD	-0.02%	-0.06%	-0.16%	-0.72%	-0.96%	-1.78%	-2.13%	-1.75%	-2.20%	-1.68%	-2.40%	-2.93%	-2.759



Business & Industry Consulting

Market Analys

Strategic Solution

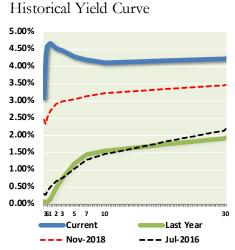
Financial Investments

Risk Managemen<sup>.</sup>

egulatory Expert

31 October 2022

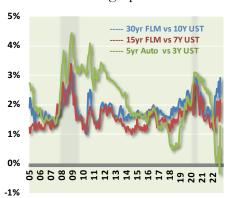
### HISTORICAL NATIONAL MARKET RATES AND RELATIVE PRICING SPREADS



### Historical Market Rates



### Historical Pricing Spreads



	Dec-10	Dec-11	Dec-12	Dec-13	Dec-14	Dec-15	Dec-16	Dec-17	Dec-18	Dec-19	Dec-20	Dec-21	Aug-22
Benchmark ar	nd Market	Rates-											
FedFunds	0.13%	0.04%	0.09%	0.07%	0.06%	0.20%	0.55%	1.33%	2.40%	1.55%	0.09%	0.08%	3.08%
1yr UST	0.29%	0.12%	0.16%	0.13%	0.25%	0.65%	0.85%	1.76%	2.63%	1.59%	0.10%	0.39%	4.66%
2yr UST	0.61%	0.25%	0.25%	0.38%	0.67%	1.06%	1.20%	1.89%	2.48%	1.58%	0.13%	0.73%	4.51%
3yr UST	1.02%	0.36%	0.36%	0.78%	1.10%	1.31%	1.47%	1.98%	2.46%	1.62%	0.17%	0.97%	4.45%
7yr UST	2.71%	1.35%	1.18%	2.45%	1.97%	2.09%	2.25%	2.33%	2.59%	1.83%	0.65%	1.44%	4.10%
10yr UST	3.30%	1.89%	1.78%	3.04%	2.17%	2.27%	2.45%	2.40%	2.69%	1.92%	0.93%	1.52%	4.44%
3yr Agy Call	1.46%	0.79%	0.69%	1.13%	1.53%	1.81%	2.00%	2.35%	2.67%	1.80%	0.21%	1.11%	5.50%
3yr Agy MBS	2.17%	1.60%	1.26%	1.54%	1.83%	2.21%	2.34%	2.55%	3.00%	1.85%	0.68%	1.25%	4.85%
5yr Vehicle	3.49%	3.54%	3.06%	2.68%	2.68%	2.66%	2.68%	2.94%	3.64%	3.59%	3.08%	2.78%	4.46%
15vr FLM	4.20%	3.24%	2.65%	3.52%	3.31%	3.52%	3.68%	3.68%	4.48%	3.57%	2.84%	2.74%	5.97%
30yr FLM	4.81%	3.95%	3.35%	4.48%	4.07%	4.17%	4.33%	4.17%	4.93%	4.01%	3.17%	3.27%	6.47%
Reg Svgs	0.40%	0.30%	0.20%	0.20%	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	0.15%	0.18%	0.19%	0.15%	0.09%	0.129
1yr CD	1.30%	1.00%	0.80%	0.80%	0.45%	0.50%	0.55%	0.75%	1.41%	1.40%	0.44%	0.46%	1.48%
2yr CD	1.53%	1.23%	1.03%	1.03%	0.68%	0.75%	0.81%	1.02%	1.75%	1.64%	0.57%	0.57%	1.76%
Pricing Spread	ds-												
3yr Agy Call	0.44%	0.43%	0.33%	0.35%	0.43%	0.50%	0.53%	0.37%	0.21%	0.18%	0.04%	0.14%	1.05%
3yr Agy MBS	1.15%	1.24%	0.90%	0.76%	0.73%	0.90%	0.87%	0.57%	0.54%	0.23%	0.51%	0.28%	0.40%
5yr Vehicle	2.47%	3.18%	2.70%	1.90%	1.58%	1.35%	1.21%	0.96%	1.18%	1.97%	2.91%	1.81%	0.01%
15yr FLM	1.49%	1.89%	1.47%	1.07%	1.34%	1.43%	1.43%	1.35%	1.89%	1.74%	2.19%	1.30%	1.879
30yr FLM	1.51%	2.06%	1.57%	1.44%	1.90%	1.90%	1.88%	1.77%	2.24%	2.09%	2.24%	1.75%	2.039
Reg Svgs	0.27%	0.26%	0.11%	0.13%	0.08%	-0.06%	-0.41%	-1.18%	-2.22%	-1.36%	0.06%	0.01%	-2.969
1yr CD	1.01%	0.88%	0.64%	0.67%	0.20%	-0.15%	-0.30%	-1.01%	-1.22%	-0.19%	0.34%	0.07%	-3.18
2yr CD	0.92%	0.98%	0.78%	0.65%	0.01%	-0.31%	-0.39%	-0.87%	-0.73%	0.06%	0.44%	-0.16%	-2.75



### MERIDIAN ECONOMICS

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Strategic Solution:

inancial Investments

Risk Management

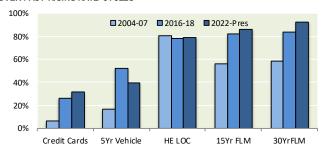
gulatory Expert

31 October 2022

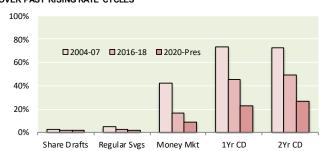
#### **CYCLICAL NATIONAL LOAN & SHARE RATE SENSITIVITY**

		EARNING	EARNING ASSETS						FUNDING OBLIGATIONS					
		Credit	5Yr	HEquity	15Yr	30Yr		Share	Regular	Money	1Yr	2Yr		
CYCLE		Cards	Vehicle	LOC	FLM	FLM		Drafts	Savings	Market	CD	CD		
Rising Rate	Environments:													
2004-07	Rising	7%	16%	81%	56%	58%		2%	5%	42%	73%	73%		
2016-18	Rising	26%	52%	78%	82%	84%		1%	2%	17%	45%	49%		
2020-Pres	Rising	32%	39%	79%	86%	92%		2%	2%	9%	23%	27%		
Falling Rate	Environments:													
2007-16	Falling	1%	71%	83%	67%	65%		10%	21%	54%	88%	86%		
2018-20	Falling	35%	36%	70%	70%	72%		2%	4%	22%	41%	47%		

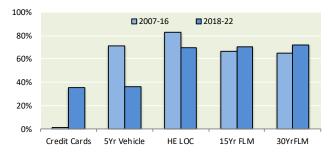
### RATE SENSITIVITY OF EARNINGS ASSETS OVER PAST RISING RATE CYCLES



## RATE SENSITIVITY OF FUNDING OVER PAST RISING RATE CYCLES



### RATE SENSITIVITY OF EARNINGS ASSETS OVER PAST FALLING RATE CYCLES



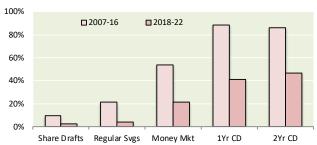
#### Strategic Value is GREATER:

... when sensitivity is highest during rising rates

Strategic Value is LEAST:

... when sensitivity is lowest during rising rates

### RATE SENSITIVITY OF FUNDING OVER PAST FALLING RATE CYCLES



#### Strategic Value is GREATER:

... when sensitivity is highest during falling rates

Strategic Value is LEAST:

... when sensitivity is lowest during falling rates

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