

Consonant Chart

	Bilabial	Labiodental	Dental	Alveolar	Prepalatal	Palatal	Velar	Glottal
Stop	[b]		[d] <i>dì</i>	[d] <i>day</i>			[g]	
	[p]		[t] <i>tuo</i>	[t] <i>tea</i>			[k]	[ʔ] <i>eyes</i>
Fricative		[v]	[ð] <i>them</i>	[z]	[ʒ] <i>vision</i>			
	[w]	[f]	[θ] <i>myth</i>	[s]	[ʃ] <i>she</i>	[ç] <i>Licht</i>	[χ] <i>Nacht</i>	[h]
Affricate			[dʒ] <i>mezzo</i>		[dʒ] <i>joy</i>			
		[pf]	[ts] <i>grazia</i>		[tʃ] <i>chair</i>			
Nasal	[m]			[n]	[ɲ] <i>règne</i>		[ŋ] <i>song</i>	
Lateral			[l] <i>luna</i>	[l] <i>lily</i>	[ʎ] <i>gli</i>			
Glide	[w]				[ɥ] <i>nuit</i>	[j] <i>yes</i>		
Trill			[r] <i>caro</i> [r] <i>riva</i>					
Retroflex				[ɻ] <i>ring</i>				

Articulate the consonants outside the yellow shaded areas with a low jaw. Shades: voiced, voiceless. Fonts: Italian, German, French