



Business & Industry Consulting

Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments

Risk Management

Regulatory Expert

## 28 February 2023

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	Classic	Unsec	New Veh	New Veh	New Veh	Used Veh	Used Veh	HE	HE	FRM	FRM
	CCd	36mo	48mo	60mo	72mo	48mo	60mo	LOC	10yr	15yr	30yr
United States-											
National Average	12.57%	10.09%	5.25%	5.37%	5.66%	5.43%	5.55%	7.48%	6.78%	5.91%	6.63%
Mid-South-	11.98%	10.26%	5.27%	5.40%	5.70%	5.47%	5.61%	7.23%	6.87%	5.91%	6.63%
Texas	11.89%	9.83%	4.93%	5.06%	5.33%	5.12%	5.23%	7.43%	6.18%	5.91%	6.63%
Oklahoma	11.73%	10.48%	5.97%	6.01%	6.21%	6.19%	6.22%	7.03%	7.03%	5.91%	6.63%
Louisiana	12.26%	9.73%	4.93%	5.13%	5.41%	5.14%	5.34%	7.33%	7.07%	5.91%	6.63%
Arkansas	10.80%	10.84%	5.09%	5.21%	5.57%	5.32%	5.57%	6.98%	6.61%	5.91%	6.63%
Missouri	13.23%	10.40%	5.43%	5.60%	5.97%	5.56%	5.70%	7.39%	7.48%	5.91%	6.63%
Mountain West-	12.85%	10.34%	5.75%	5.83%	6.07%	5.84%	5.92%	7.60%	7.24%	5.91%	6.63%
Arizona	13.17%	10.56%	5.68%	5.76%	5.98%	5.83%	5.90%	7.78%	7.07%	5.91%	6.63%
New Mexico	12.17%	10.04%	4.90%	5.08%	5.30%	5.08%	5.28%	7.23%	6.67%	5.91%	6.63%
Utah	12.13%	10.17%	6.08%	6.14%	6.41%	6.13%	6.19%	7.74%	7.47%	5.91%	6.63%
Colorado	14.05%	10.04%	6.05%	6.11%	6.37%	6.09%	6.14%	7.57%	7.36%	5.91%	6.63%
Idaho	12.75%	10.87%	6.03%	6.08%	6.30%	6.06%	6.10%	7.68%	7.62%	5.91%	6.63%
West-	13.39%	9.77%	5.21%	5.33%	5.56%	5.39%	5.52%	7.45%	7.28%	5.91%	6.63%
California	12.70%	9.88%	5.18%	5.33%	5.59%	5.39%	5.54%	7.66%	7.13%	5.91%	6.63%
Oregon	13.07%	11.56%	6.09%	6.16%	6.29%	6.21%	6.30%	7.70%	6.71%	5.91%	6.63%
Washington	12.51%	10.49%	5.98%	6.10%	6.23%	6.09%	6.21%	7.80%	7.31%	5.91%	6.63%
Hawaii	12.79%	6.60%	3.73%	3.86%	4.32%	4.02%	4.18%	6.53%	7.70%	5.91%	6.63%
Nevada	15.87%	10.31%	5.06%	5.20%	5.39%	5.24%	5.38%	7.56%	7.53%	5.91%	6.63%
Midwest-	12.83%	10.19%	5.20%	5.29%	5.57%	5.36%	5.46%	7.39%	6.82%	5.91%	6.63%
Illinois	13.34%	10.12%	4.82%	4.94%	5.30%	5.08%	5.20%	7.40%	6.75%	5.91%	6.63%
Ohio	13.01%	10.40%	5.47%	5.54%	5.83%	5.64%	5.71%	7.33%	7.10%	5.91%	6.63%
Michigan	12.10%	9.91%	5.38%	5.51%	5.77%	5.46%	5.59%	7.39%	6.71%	5.91%	6.63%
Wisconsin	12.16%	10.07%	5.09%	5.19%	5.42%	5.21%	5.32%	7.28%	6.57%	5.91%	6.63%
Indiana	13.55%	10.46%	5.24%	5.29%	5.51%	5.42%	5.46%	7.53%	6.97%	5.91%	6.63%
South-	13.11%	9.45%	4.96%	5.10%	5.42%	5.22%	5.36%	7.49%	7.08%	5.91%	6.63%
Florida	13.14%	9.68%	4.92%	5.04%	5.32%	5.17%	5.27%	7.36%	6.63%	5.91%	6.63%
Georgia	13.78%	9.90%	5.01%	5.11%	5.39%	5.22%	5.34%	7.61%	7.61%	5.91%	6.63%
South Carolina	13.01%	10.72%	4.94%	5.07%	5.33%	5.29%	5.40%	7.61%	7.08%	5.91%	6.63%
Alabama	13.07%	6.16%	4.70%	4.92%	5.40%	4.83%	5.07%	7.40%	7.26%	5.91%	6.63%
North Carolina	12.56%	10.79%	5.22%	5.36%	5.65%	5.58%	5.73%	7.46%	6.84%	5.91%	6.63%
Northeast-	12.83%	9.99%	5.11%	5.25%	5.64%	5.30%	5.43%	7.26%	6.29%	5.91%	6.63%
New York	12.57%	10.47%	5.19%	5.30%	5.74%	5.30%	5.40%	7.31%	6.08%	5.91%	6.63%
Massachusetts	12.59%	10.49%	5.21%	5.32%	5.76%	5.32%	5.42%	7.33%	6.10%	5.91%	6.63%
Pennsylvania	12.45%	9.75%	5.36%	5.51%	5.84%	5.55%	5.70%	7.01%	6.26%	5.91%	6.63%
New Jersey	13.47%	9.91%	5.09%	5.23%	5.54%	5.42%	5.55%	7.50%	6.66%	6.01%	6.73%
Maryland	13.08%	9.33%	4.72%	4.90%	5.32%	4.92%	5.10%	7.14%	6.37%	5.81%	6.53%





Business & Industry Consulting Market Analysis Strategic Solutions Financial Investments Risk Management Regulatory Expe

## 28 February 2023

	Share	Regular	\$10K	\$50K	3M0	6MO	1YR	2YR	3YR	4YR
	Draft	Savings	MMkt	MMkt	CD	CD	CD	CD	CD	CD
United States-										
National Average	0.22%	0.16%	0.65%	0.85%	1.07%	1.63%	2.29%	2.46%	2.49%	2.55%
Mid-South-	0.38%	0.20%	0.68%	0.85%	1.36%	1.77%	2.38%	2.57%	2.58%	2.70%
Texas	0.30%	0.27%	0.61%	0.74%	1.42%	1.97%	2.70%	2.86%	2.86%	3.00%
Oklahoma	0.28%	0.24%	0.59%	0.79%	1.62%	1.90%	2.36%	2.39%	2.33%	2.25%
Louisiana	0.38%	0.22%	0.59%	0.72%	1.55%	1.81%	2.57%	2.84%	2.84%	3.21%
Arkansas	0.53%	0.12%	0.97%	1.15%	1.12%	1.61%	2.14%	2.43%	2.47%	2.59%
Missouri	0.43%	0.17%	0.63%	0.85%	1.11%	1.55%	2.14%	2.32%	2.40%	2.43%
Mountain West-	0.17%	0.15%	0.78%	1.01%	1.27%	1.96%	2.62%	2.79%	2.81%	2.80%
Arizona	0.17%	0.13%	0.65%	0.89%	1.05%	1.89%	2.42%	2.52%	2.65%	2.59%
New Mexico	0.13%	0.17%	0.84%	1.05%	1.03%	1.74%	2.66%	2.61%	2.73%	2.66%
Utah	0.11%	0.13%	1.18%	1.52%	2.16%	2.77%	3.57%	3.96%	3.66%	3.71%
Colorado	0.28%	0.12%	0.72%	0.92%	1.35%	1.85%	2.38%	2.68%	2.76%	2.75%
Idaho	0.28%	0.20%	0.72%	0.69%	0.79%	1.53%	2.08%	2.16%	2.76%	2.73%
	0.13/0	0.03/0	0.51/0	0.0370	3.7370	1.55/0	2.00/0	2.10/0	2.20/0	2.27/
West-	0.36%	0.13%	0.53%	0.66%	0.88%	1.48%	2.09%	2.22%	2.22%	2.23%
California	0.21%	0.13%	0.52%	0.68%	1.05%	1.53%	2.11%	2.35%	2.40%	2.47%
Oregon	0.68%	0.08%	0.40%	0.56%	0.43%	1.23%	1.59%	1.80%	1.95%	1.87%
Washington	0.48%	0.14%	0.59%	0.70%	0.71%	1.35%	2.04%	1.93%	2.12%	2.07%
Hawaii	0.20%	0.09%	0.39%	0.44%	0.62%	1.35%	2.01%	2.09%	2.03%	2.18%
Nevada	0.24%	0.22%	0.73%	0.90%	1.60%	1.93%	2.68%	2.92%	2.60%	2.56%
Midwort	0.32%	0.16%	0.66%	0.90%	0.95%	1.39%	1.93%	2.14%	2.25%	2.31%
Midwest-										
Illinois	0.33%	0.30%	0.59%	0.78%	0.76%	1.17%	1.78%	2.03%	2.05%	2.07%
Ohio	0.40%	0.08%	0.83%	1.08%	1.46%	1.91%	2.40%	2.53%	2.60%	2.68%
Michigan	0.25%	0.10%	0.48%	0.65%	0.87%	1.48%	1.90%	2.04%	2.15%	2.29%
Wisconsin Indiana	0.38% 0.23%	0.16% 0.18%	0.63% 0.79%	1.00% 1.00%	0.80% 0.84%	1.02% 1.38%	1.76% 1.82%	2.02% 2.10%	2.24% 2.23%	2.16%
IIIuialla	0.23%	0.10/0	0.7370	1.00/0	0.0470	1.30/0	1.0270	2.1070	2.23/0	2.33%
South-	0.24%	0.21%	0.65%	0.82%	1.03%	1.40%	2.11%	2.38%	2.38%	2.55%
Florida	0.32%	0.16%	0.58%	0.73%	1.07%	1.49%	2.27%	2.49%	2.56%	2.67%
Georgia	0.26%	0.27%	0.59%	0.82%	1.11%	1.47%	2.24%	2.45%	2.43%	2.50%
South Carolina	0.20%	0.14%	0.78%	0.94%	0.87%	1.27%	1.94%	2.18%	2.24%	2.60%
Alabama	0.16%	0.25%	0.63%	0.78%	1.07%	1.37%	1.99%	2.41%	2.27%	2.44%
North Carolina	0.17%	0.20%	0.83%	0.95%	0.87%	1.60%	2.46%	2.76%	2.81%	2.85%
North cost		0.450/	0.500	0.750/	4.000/	4 800/	24401	2 222/	2 222/	2.22
Northeast-	0.24%	0.18%	0.56%	0.73%	1.03%	1.50%	2.11%	2.28%	2.30%	2.38%
New York	0.19%	0.19%	0.40%	0.60%	0.72%	1.34%	1.78%	1.88%	1.80%	1.84%
Massachusetts	0.21%	0.21%	0.42%	0.62%	0.74%	1.36%	1.80%	1.90%	1.82%	1.86%
Pennsylvania	0.22%	0.14%	0.64%	0.83%	1.18%	1.58%	2.27%	2.51%	2.69%	2.76%
New Jersey	0.25%	0.17%	0.68%	0.85%	1.06%	1.37%	2.13%	2.39%	2.42%	2.52%
Maryland	0.32%	0.18%	0.64%	0.75%	1.45%	1.84%	2.57%	2.71%	2.75%	2.93%



# MERIDIAN ECONOMICS

**Trusted Insight, Effective Solutions** 



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28 February 2023

### CHANGE IN MARKET RATES

2yrCD

-0.96%

-1.78%

-2.13%

-1.75%

-2.20%

	DEC	DEC	DEC	DEC	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	CURRENT
					1
Fed Funds	1.55%	0.09%	0.08%	4.33%	4.57%
1yr UST	1.59%	0.10%	0.39%	4.73%	5.02%
2yr UST	1.58%	0.13%	0.73%	4.41%	4.81%
3yr UST	1.62%	0.17%	0.97%	4.22%	4.51%
7yr UST	1.83%	0.65%	1.44%	3.96%	4.07%
10yr UST	1.92%	0.93%	1.52%	3.88%	3.92%
5yr Vehicle	3.59%	3.08%	2.78%	4.92%	5.37%
15yr FLM	3.57%	2.84%	2.74%	5.56%	5.91%
30yr FLM	4.01%	3.17%	3.27%	6.29%	6.63%
Reg Savings	0.19%	0.15%	0.09%	0.15%	0.16%
MoneyMkt	1.40%	0.19%	0.15%	0.69%	0.85%
1yr CD	1.64%	0.44%	0.46%	1.91%	2.29%
2yr CD	0.00%	0.57%	0.57%	2.14%	2.46%

Dec19 to	Dec20 to	Dec21 to	Dec 22 to	Dec19 to
Dec20	Dec21	Dec22	Current	Current
-1.46%	-0.01%	4.25%	0.24%	3.02%
-1.49%	0.29%	4.34%	0.29%	3.43%
-1.45%	0.60%	3.68%	0.40%	3.23%
-1.45%	0.80%	3.25%	0.29%	2.89%
-1.18%	0.79%	2.52%	0.11%	2.24%
-0.99%	0.59%	2.36%	0.04%	2.00%
-0.51%	-0.30%	2.14%	0.45%	1.78%
-0.73%	-0.10%	2.82%	0.35%	2.34%
-0.84%	0.10%	3.02%	0.34%	2.62%
0.0.7.	0.2071	0.02.0		
-0.04%	-0.06%	0.06%	0.01%	-0.03%
-1.21%	-0.04%	0.54%	0.16%	-0.55%
-1.20%	0.02%	1.45%	0.38%	0.65%
0.57%	0.00%	1.57%	0.32%	2.46%

### 12 MONTH NATIONAL MARKET RATE HISTORY & PRICING SPREADS

	Feb-22	Mar-22	Apr-22	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23
								·					
Fed Funds	0.08%	0.33%	0.83%	0.83%	1.58%	2.32%	2.33%	3.08%	3.08%	3.83%	4.33%	4.33%	4.57%
1yr UST	1.01%	1.63%	2.10%	2.08%	2.80%	2.98%	3.50%	4.05%	4.66%	4.74%	4.73%	4.68%	5.02%
2yr UST	1.44%	2.28%	2.70%	2.53%	2.92%	2.89%	3.45%	4.22%	4.51%	4.38%	4.41%	4.21%	4.81%
3yr UST	1.62%	2.45%	2.87%	2.71%	2.99%	2.83%	3.46%	4.25%	4.45%	4.13%	4.22%	3.90%	4.51%
7yr UST	1.81%	2.40%	2.94%	2.87%	3.04%	2.70%	3.25%	3.97%	4.10%	3.76%	3.96%	3.59%	4.07%
10yr UST	1.83%	2.32%	2.89%	2.85%	2.98%	2.67%	3.15%	3.83%	4.44%	3.68%	3.88%	3.52%	3.92%
5yr Vehicle	2.77%	2.77%	2.89%	2.96%	3.12%	3.58%	3.72%	3.90%	4.46%	4.66%	4.92%	5.27%	5.37%
15yr FLM	3.10%	3.95%	4.54%	4.54%	4.69%	5.16%	5.35%	6.14%	5.97%	5.60%	5.56%	5.81%	5.91%
30yr FLM	3.68%	4.63%	5.17%	5.39%	5.39%	5.65%	6.00%	6.75%	6.47%	6.14%	6.29%	6.53%	6.63%
Reg Savings	0.09%	0.09%	0.10%	0.10%	0.10%	0.11%	0.11%	0.12%	0.12%	0.14%	0.15%	0.16%	0.16%
MoneyMkt	0.22%	0.22%	0.23%	0.30%	0.26%	0.11%	0.34%	0.40%	0.56%	0.60%	0.69%	0.80%	0.85%
1yr CD	0.36%	0.37%	0.42%	0.62%	0.54%	0.82%	0.82%	1.02%	1.48%	1.63%	1.91%	2.24%	2.29%
2yr CD	0.48%	0.50%	0.57%	0.78%	0.72%	1.21%	1.05%	1.29%	1.76%	1.90%	2.14%	2.41%	2.46%
Pricing Spread	ds-												
Veh Loan	1.15%	0.32%	0.02%	0.25%	0.13%	0.75%	0.26%	-0.35%	0.01%	0.53%	0.70%	1.37%	0.86%
15yr FLM	1.29%	1.55%	1.60%	1.67%	1.65%	2.46%	2.10%	2.17%	1.87%	1.84%	1.60%	2.22%	1.84%
30yr FLM	1.85%	2.31%	2.28%	2.54%	2.41%	2.98%	2.85%	2.92%	2.03%	2.46%	2.41%	3.01%	2.71%
Reg Svgs	0.01%	-0.24%	-0.73%	-0.73%	-1.48%	-2.21%	-2.22%	-2.96%	-2.96%	-3.69%	-4.18%	-4.17%	-4.41%
MMkt	0.14%	-0.11%	-0.60%	-0.53%	-1.32%	-2.21%	-1.99%	-2.68%	-2.52%	-3.23%	-3.64%	-3.53%	-3.72%
1yrCD	-0.65%	-1.26%	-1.68%	-1.46%	-2.26%	-2.16%	-2.68%	-3.03%	-3.18%	-3.11%	-2.82%	-2.44%	-2.73%

-2.40%

-2.93%

-2.75%

-2.48%

-2.27%

-1.80%

-2.35%

-1.68%



**Business & Industry Consulting** 

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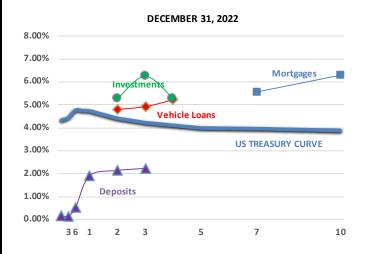
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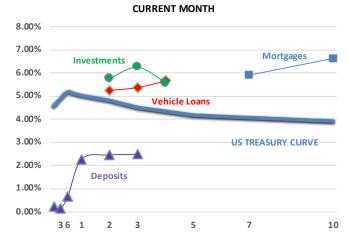
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### 28 February 2023

### HISTORICAL NATIONAL MARKET RATES AND RELATIVE PRICING SPREADS

### Historical Yield Curve and Relative Value





	Dec-11	Dec-12	Dec-13	Dec-14	Dec-15	Dec-16	Dec-17	Dec-18	Dec-19	Dec-20	Dec-21	Dec-22	Feb-23
Benchmark ar	nd Market	Rates-											
FedFunds	0.04%	0.09%	0.07%	0.06%	0.20%	0.55%	1.33%	2.40%	1.55%	0.09%	0.08%	4.33%	4.57%
1yr UST	0.12%	0.16%	0.13%	0.25%	0.65%	0.85%	1.76%	2.63%	1.59%	0.10%	0.39%	4.73%	5.02%
2yr UST	0.25%	0.25%	0.38%	0.67%	1.06%	1.20%	1.89%	2.48%	1.58%	0.13%	0.73%	4.41%	4.81%
3yr UST	0.36%	0.36%	0.78%	1.10%	1.31%	1.47%	1.98%	2.46%	1.62%	0.17%	0.97%	4.22%	4.51%
7yr UST	1.35%	1.18%	2.45%	1.97%	2.09%	2.25%	2.33%	2.59%	1.83%	0.65%	1.44%	3.96%	4.07%
10yr UST	1.89%	1.78%	3.04%	2.17%	2.27%	2.45%	2.40%	2.69%	1.92%	0.93%	1.52%	3.88%	3.92%
3yr Agy Call	0.79%	0.69%	1.13%	1.53%	1.81%	2.00%	2.35%	2.67%	1.80%	0.21%	1.11%	5.25%	6.25%
3yr Agy MBS	1.60%	1.26%	1.54%	1.83%	2.21%	2.34%	2.55%	3.00%	1.85%	0.68%	1.25%	4.55%	5.25%
5yr Vehicle	3.54%	3.06%	2.68%	2.68%	2.66%	2.68%	2.94%	3.64%	3.59%	3.08%	2.78%	4.92%	5.37%
15yr FLM	3.24%	2.65%	3.52%	3.31%	3.52%	3.68%	3.68%	4.48%	3.57%	2.84%	2.74%	5.56%	5.91%
30yr FLM	3.95%	3.35%	4.48%	4.07%	4.17%	4.33%	4.17%	4.93%	4.01%	3.17%	3.27%	6.29%	6.63%
Reg Svgs	0.30%	0.20%	0.20%	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	0.15%	0.18%	0.19%	0.15%	0.09%	0.15%	0.16%
1yr CD	1.00%	0.20%	0.20%	0.45%	0.50%	0.55%	0.75%	1.41%	1.40%	0.13%	0.46%	1.91%	2.29%
2yr CD	1.23%	1.03%	1.03%	0.68%	0.75%	0.81%	1.02%	1.75%	1.64%	0.57%	0.57%	2.14%	2.46%
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Pricing Spread	ls-												
3yr Agy Call	0.43%	0.33%	0.35%	0.43%	0.50%	0.53%	0.37%	0.21%	0.18%	0.04%	0.14%	1.03%	1.74%
3yr Agy MBS	1.24%	0.90%	0.76%	0.73%	0.90%	0.87%	0.57%	0.54%	0.23%	0.51%	0.28%	0.33%	0.74%
5yr Vehicle	3.18%	2.70%	1.90%	1.58%	1.35%	1.21%	0.96%	1.18%	1.97%	2.91%	1.81%	0.70%	0.86%
15yr FLM	1.89%	1.47%	1.07%	1.34%	1.43%	1.43%	1.35%	1.89%	1.74%	2.19%	1.30%	1.60%	1.84%
30yr FLM	2.06%	1.57%	1.44%	1.90%	1.90%	1.88%	1.77%	2.24%	2.09%	2.24%	1.75%	2.41%	2.71%
Reg Svgs	0.26%	0.11%	0.13%	0.08%	-0.06%	-0.41%	-1.18%	-2.22%	-1.36%	0.06%	0.01%	-4.18%	-4.41%
1yr CD	0.88%	0.64%	0.67%	0.20%	-0.15%	-0.30%	-1.01%	-1.22%	-0.19%	0.34%	0.07%	-2.82%	-2.73%
2yr CD	0.98%	0.78%	0.65%	0.01%	-0.31%	-0.39%	-0.87%	-0.73%	0.06%	0.44%	-0.16%	-2.27%	-2.35%



## MERIDIAN ECONOMICS

**Trusted Insight, Effective Solutions** 



Business & Industry Consulting

Market Analysis

Strategic Solution:

inancial Investments

Risk Management

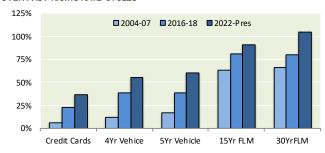
egulatory Expert

#### **28 February 2023**

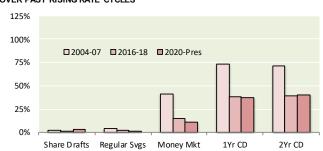
#### **CYCLICAL NATIONAL LOAN & SHARE RATE SENSITIVITY**

		EARNING	EARNING ASSETS						FUNDING OBLIGATIONS					
		Credit	4Yr	5Yr	15Yr	30Yr		Share	Regular	Money	1Yr	2Yr		
CYCLE		Cards	Vehicle	Vehicle	FLM	FLM		Drafts	Savings	Market	CD	CD		
Rising Rate	Environments:													
2004-07	Rising	6%	13%	17%	63%	66%		2%	5%	41%	73%	72%		
2016-18	Rising	23%	39%	39%	81%	80%		1%	2%	15%	38%	39%		
2020-Pres	Rising	37%	55%	61%	91%	105%		3%	2%	11%	37%	40%		
Falling Rate	Environments:													
2007-16	Falling	1%	60%	62%	68%	65%		9%	20%	51%	81%	78%		
2018-20	Falling	35%	36%	37%	75%	75%		2%	4%	22%	40%	47%		

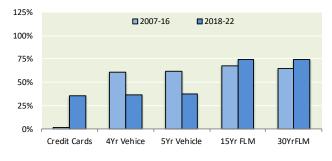
## RATE SENSITIVITY OF EARNINGS ASSETS OVER PAST RISING RATE CYCLES



# RATE SENSITIVITY OF FUNDING OVER PAST RISING RATE CYCLES



# RATE SENSITIVITY OF EARNINGS ASSETS OVER PAST FALLING RATE CYCLES



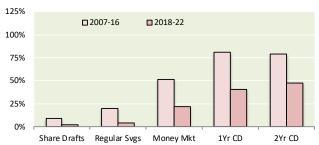
#### Strategic Value is GREATER:

... when sensitivity is highest during rising rates

Strategic Value is LEAST:

... when sensitivity is lowest during rising rates

# RATE SENSITIVITY OF FUNDING OVER PAST FALLING RATE CYCLES



#### Strategic Value is GREATER:

... when sensitivity is highest during falling rates

Strategic Value is LEAST:

... when sensitivity is lowest during falling rates

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