Instrumentation and Control Trainers

Educational Training Equipment for the 21st Century

Bulletin 133-110C

H-ICS-pHT pH Process Control Trainer

Purpose

The Hampden **Model H-ICS-pHT** pH Process Control Trainer is designed to provide instruction on the measurement & control of pH.

Description

The trainer consists of a mobile A-frame mounted panel 72"H x 64"W x 37"D. It contains:

- Fisher-Rosemount Single Station Microcontroller (PID) DPR-960
- Three channel recorder
- Electrochemical Analyzer
- Chemical metering pumps (2), with 4–20mA inputs
- Annunciator pilot lamps
- Mixer
- Solenoids
- Switches
- Liquid transfer pump
- Circuit breaker
- Tanks (4)
- Cord set

The Process

The process loop consists of two reagent pumps, one circulating pump, two reagent tanks, each with a gravity and pump circuit; one mixing tank with three controlled level output flow circuits and one controlled drain circuit and one storage tank with liquid transfer pump.

The acidic and/or caustic reagents are pumped or gravity fed from their respective tanks into the mixing tank. The pH sensor transmits a 4–20mA signal to the controller. The controller, in turn, then sends a 4–20mA control loop signal to vary the speed of the appropriate metering pump required to bring the solution in the mixing tank to the setpoint level.



Model H-ICS-pHT ph Process Control Trainer Dimensions: 72"H x 64"W x 37"D, Shipping Weight: 920 lbs.

All Hampden units are available for operation at any voltage or frequency



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Instrumentation Supplied

Process pH is measured by an electrode assembly which transmits a voltage signal to a pH/ORP analyzer. This ph/ORP unit transmits a 4–20mA signal, directly proportional to pH which is received by both a 3-pen strip chart recorder and a microprocessor-based controller. The controller is capable of the following control actions: proportional only, proportional plus integral, and proportional plus integral plus derivative. An operator has the ability, through the controller's pushbutton panel, to establish and change:

- high alarm limit;
- low alarm limit;
- setpoint;
- proportional band;
- integral rate;
- derivative rate;
- whether alarm on value of measured variable or deviation from set point;
- whether manual or automatic control;
- manual control of output;
- whether setpoint is locally or remotely set; and the range of the measured variable in engineering units. The controller outputs two 4–20mA signals to control each reagent pumps speed. The controller responds to changes in setpoint and to process upset caused manually by the student.

The pump speed is controlled through the 4–20mA input. The other two pens of the recorder record acid and base output signals. The status of key process variables are indicated by an annunciator pilot light. This section contains the following alarm points: low pH; high pH; mixer off; reagent pump one down; reagent pump two down; reagent tank one low; and reagent tank two low.

Educational Features

With the **Model ICS-pHT**, students are able to learn how pH is produced and measured; how it is sensed, and how a voltage proportional to pH is transmitted. They are provided with the opportunity to calibrate a pH transmitter and to tune a control system to match the frequency response of the loop. The system displays measured variable, setpoint, and controller output on the same chart for visual evidence of the results of changing control parameters.

Computer Compatibility

The **Model H-ICS-pHT** is equipped with an RS485 port so the process may be supervised by a host computer as a part of a distributed control scheme. The unit is capable of operating with either supervisory control (setpoint control) or direct digital control.

Corrosive Liquid Compatibility

The **Model H-ICS-pHT** is constructed out of materials which are chemical resistant.

Fault System

The **Model H-ICS-pHT** is equipped with six faults, covering both mechanical and electrical failures, accessible to the instructor via a locked compartment located on the rear of the trainer.

PLC Option

 PLC Control to include (1) Allen Bradley Micrologix ML-1200 PLC with H-LTCS Laptop Control System and Software. Designate Model H-ICS-pHT-PLC.

Services Required

The **Model H-ICS-pHT** operates on 120V AC, 1Ø, 50/60Hz.

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