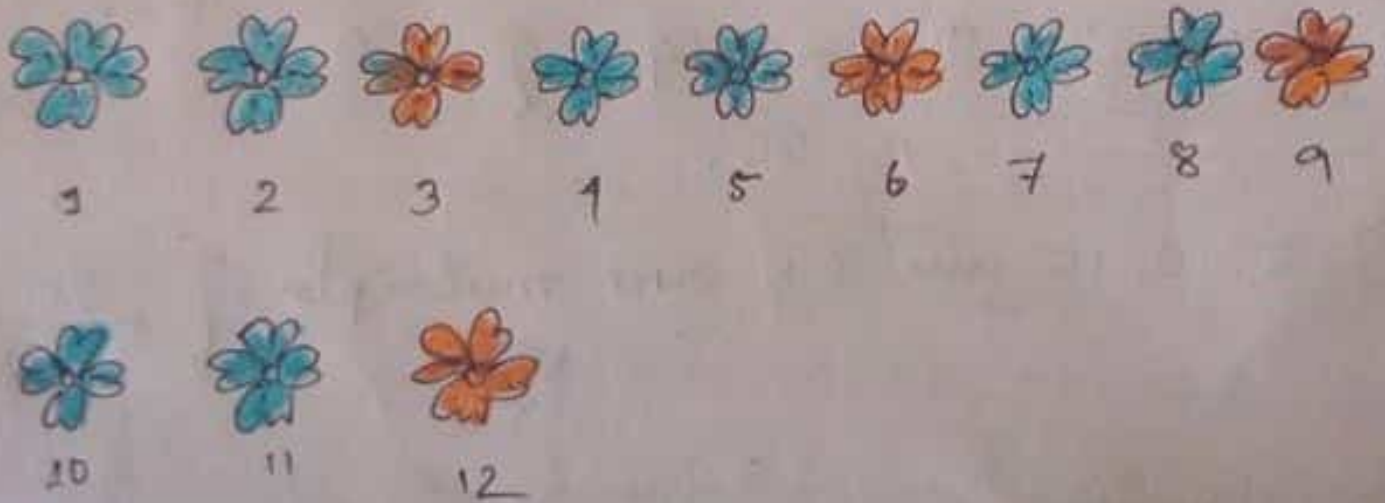


Exercise - 5.1

A) Busy Bee is collecting nectar from every third flower starting from 1. Colour orange the flowers visited by the bee. Colour blue the other flowers.

=>



B) Find the first 3 multiples of

1) 10

$$10 \times 1 = 10, \quad 10 \times 2 = 20, \quad 10 \times 3 = 30$$

Ans: — First 3 multiples of 10 are 10, 20, 30

2) 7

$$7 \times 1 = 7, \quad 7 \times 2 = 14, \quad 7 \times 3 = 21.$$

Ans: — The first three multiples of 7 are 7, 14, 21.

3) 11

$$11 \times 1 = 11, \quad 11 \times 2 = 22, \quad 11 \times 3 = 33.$$

Ans: — The first 3 multiples of 11 are 11, 22, 33.

4) 12

$$12 \times 1 = 12, \quad 12 \times 2 = 24, \quad 12 \times 3 = 36$$

Ans: — The first 3 multiples of 12 are 12, 24, 36.

5) 20

$$20 \times 1 = 20, \quad 20 \times 2 = 40, \quad 20 \times 3 = 60$$

The first 3 multiples of 20 are 20, 40, 60.

6) 35

$$35 \times 1 = 35, \quad 35 \times 2 = 70, \quad 35 \times 3 = 105$$

Ans: The first 3 multiples of 35 are
35, 70, 105.

c) Write the first 5 multiples:—

1) 8

$$8 \times 1 = 8, \quad 8 \times 2 = 16, \quad 8 \times 3 = 24, \quad 8 \times 4 = 32, \quad 8 \times 5 = 40$$

Ans:— The first 5 multiples of 8 are 8, 16, 24, 32, 40.

2) 12

$$12 \times 1 = 12, \quad 12 \times 2 = 24, \quad 12 \times 3 = 36, \quad 12 \times 4 = 48, \quad 12 \times 5 = 60$$

Ans:— The first 5 multiples of 12 are 12, 24, 36, 48, 60.

3) 17

$$17 \times 1 = 17, 17 \times 2 = 34, 17 \times 3 = 51, 17 \times 4 = 68, \\ 17 \times 5 = 85.$$

Ans:- The first 5 multiples of 17 are 17, 34, 51, 68, 85.

4) 26

$$26 \times 1 = 26, 26 \times 2 = 52, 26 \times 3 = 78, 26 \times 4 = 104 \\ 26 \times 5 = 130$$

Ans:- The first 5 multiples of 26 are 26, 52, 78, 104, 130.

5) 41

$$41 \times 1 = 41, 41 \times 2 = 82, 41 \times 3 = 123, 41 \times 4 = 164 \\ 41 \times 5 = 205$$

Ans:- The first 5 multiples of 41 are 41, 82, 123, 164, 205.

55

6) $55 \times 1 = 55$, $55 \times 2 = 110$, $55 \times 3 = 165$,
 $55 \times 4 = 220$, $55 \times 5 = 275$

Ans:— The first 5 multiples of 55 are
55, 110, 165, 220, 275

D) Write the first odd multiples of:

1) 5

Note:— To find the odd multiples we have to multiply the given number by odd numbers.

$\Rightarrow 5 \times 1 = 5$
 $5 \times 3 = 15$
 $5 \times 5 = 25$
 $5 \times 7 = 35$
 $5 \times 9 = 45$

Ans:— The first 5 odd multiples of 5 are
5, 15, 25, 35 & 45.

2) 11

$$11 \times 1 = 11, \quad 11 \times 3 = 33, \quad 11 \times 5 = 55, \quad 11 \times 7 = 77, \\ 11 \times 9 = 99.$$

Ans:— The first 5 odd multiples of 11 are 11, 33, 55, 77, 99.

3) 19

$$19 \times 1 = 19, \quad 19 \times 3 = 57, \quad 19 \times 5 = 95, \quad 19 \times 7 = 133 \\ 19 \times 9 = 171.$$

Ans:— The first 5 odd multiples of 19 are 19, 57, 95, 133 & 171.

4) 31

$$31 \times 1 = 31, \quad ~~31 \times 3 = 93~~ \quad 31 \times 3 = 93, \quad 31 \times 5 = 155 \\ 31 \times 7 = 217, \quad 31 \times 9 = 279$$

Ans:— The first 5 odd multiples of 31 are 31, 93, 155, 217, 279.

5) 53

$$53 \times 1 = 53, \quad 53 \times 3 = 159, \quad 53 \times 5 = 265,$$

$$53 \times 7 = 371, \quad 53 \times 9 = 477.$$

The first 5 odd multiples of 53 are

$$53, 159, 265, 371, 477.$$

6) 73

$$73 \times 1 = 73, \quad 73 \times 3 = 219, \quad 73 \times 5 = 365$$

$$73 \times 7 = 511, \quad 73 \times 9 = 657.$$

Ans: — The first 5 odd multiples of 73

$$\text{are } 73, 219, 365, 511, \text{ \& } 657.$$

E) Write the first 5 even multiples of:-

1) 9

$$9 \times 2 = 18, 9 \times 4 = 36, 9 \times 6 = 54, 9 \times 8 = 72$$

$$9 \times 10 = 90$$

Ans: The first 5 even multiples of 9 are 18, 36, 54, 72, 90.

2) 16

$$16 \times 2 = 32 \quad 16 \times 6 = 96 \quad 16 \times 10 = 160$$

$$16 \times 4 = 64 \quad 16 \times 8 = 128$$

Ans: The first 5 even multiples of 16 are 32, 64, 96, 128 & 160.