

Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences

M.B.B.S. PHASE - I Degree Examination - July 2008

Time: 3 Hrs.

[Max. Marks: 100]

PHYSIOLOGY - PAPER I (Revised Scheme)

QP Code: 1053

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.
Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

2 X 9 = 18 Marks

1. Classify blood groups and explain how Erythroblastosis fetalis takes place
2. Explain the Nervous regulation of respiration

SHORT ESSAY

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

3. Explain the conditioned and unconditioned reflexes which increase salivary juice secretion
4. Explain defecation reflex in large intestine
5. What is Achlor hydria? What complications does it lead to?
6. Explain oxygen transport in the blood
7. Explain the acclimatization to high altitudes
8. Explain the causes of four Heart sounds during Cardiac cycle. How are these recorded?
9. Explain the causes of each wave in jugular venous pulse
10. Define cardiac output and explain the factors regulating it
11. What is the normal heart rate and explain the nervous regulation of heart rate?
12. What is the length and diameter of proximal tubule of Nephron? What the substances reabsorbed in this tubule?

SHORT ANSWERS

16 X 2 = 32 Marks

13. What is Haldanes effect and where is it taking place?
14. What is Hamburger's phenomenon and where is it taking place?
15. What is Achalasia cardia and what is the cause of it?
16. What is mega colon? Why does it occur?
17. What is cushings reflex and how it restores blood pressure?
18. Name the plasma proteins. How much pressure exerted by these proteins in vascular system? What is the importance of this pressure?
19. Classify Haemophilia and its causes of each
20. Write briefly the importance of blood groups
21. What is Thrombocytopenic purpura and what are its complications?
22. Which are called counter current multipliers in the Nephron and what are their importance?
23. What are the substances synthesized and excreted in the collecting duct of Nephron helping in increasing acidity of urine?
24. What are vasa recta and their importance?
25. How much is functional residual capacity (F.R.C) in the lungs? What is its importance?
26. What is importance of Renin angiotensin mechanism?
27. What is the action of Atrial Natriuretic Peptide (ANP) on the kidney?
28. How much is the Hydrostatic pressure in the glomerulus of malphigian body and what is it's importance?

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