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TERS ASSOCIATION
MEXATION PETITION HEARING
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APPEARANCES: . SURMAN & MICHELINI, ESQS. rson Blvd. ew Jersey 08723 EPH MICHELINI, ESQ. 12 ALSO PRESENT: Kelly Hugg, Secretary

MR. WINWARD: So, now the moment 2 we've all been waiting for. So, Mr. Stu Wiser, do 3 you want to continue your presentation from last 4 meeting for the South Seaside Park Homeowners and Voters Association de-annexation petition hearing? MR. WISER: Yes. Can everybody hear with the mike? Is it on? (Off the record.) MR. WISER: If you can't hear me, just let me know. First of all, with apologies to those 12 of you who are wearing the jackets, I would ask, if you don't mind, I'd like to go a little more casual 14 this evening, sort of warm. And I also -- so, for the record, my 16 name is Stuart Wiser. I am the vice president of 17 planning and environmental services for 18 ARH Associates. I've been with you here since the 19 beginning. And, yes, I am still under oath. What I would like to do, I want to 21 apologize. Last time, we had some technical 22 difficulties in terms of my presentation. We had --23 I was doing it electronically. It got corrupted. 24 So, what I'd like to do is to go back and start 25 over. I went and tried to repair it and I could

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1 repair everything up to the public works issues. 2 So, I'd like to go over the public works issues 3 again, and then continue on. I have everything on 4 hard copy now. So, we should not have those -- we won't have those issues again. 5 So, with respect to public works 7 issues. Petitioners contend that South Seaside Park 8 is not well served by the township's Department of 9 Public Works. They state that the roads in 10 South Seaside Park are not cleaned or repayed. The 11 roads are not cleared of sand after a storm. 12 South Seaside Park did not receive automatic 13 robo cans for recycling, maybe also for garbage. 14 Trash does not get picked up on the normal pickup 15 day. Bulk refuse put out for pickup does not get 16 picked up on the normal pickup day or doesn't get 17 picked up the day it's supposed to be collected.

despite multiple calls to schedule a pickup.

The township doesn't clean the beach
as often or as well as Seaside Park. And according
to petitioners, the beach is supposed to be cleaned
two days a week but it only gets cleaned one day a
week. Seaside Park, on the alternative, cleans
their beach every day.

Another complaint is that the

1 South Seaside Park and the bay beaches on mainland 2 Berkeley Township. While the mainland portion of 3 the township has a number of clean, safe, 4 well-maintained bayside beaches and parks with 5 amenities, such as Butler Boulevard Park, 6 William Dudley Park, Allen Road Park, Amherst Drive 7 Park, and that was -- that's it, there are benches 8 and picnic tables, play equipment and athletic 9 facilities, pavilions, fishing piers, boat docks and 10 off-street parking, the bay beach in South Seaside 11 Park has none of these. And access to the bay 12 itself is difficult, at best.

13 Finally, petitioners contend that
14 snow removal doesn't take place, that there have
15 been times when streets have not been plowed for
16 three to five days. And while the streets in,
17 South -- while the streets in South Seaside Park -18 in Seaside Park, pardon me, are very well plowed and
19 cleaned. And they submitted this picture
20 (indicating), which shows a road in South Seaside
21 Park, and that's at the top of the photo, and the
22 roads in Seaside Park at the bottom of the photos,
23 which are clean.
24 Petitioners' testimony is that the

Petitioners' testimony is that the township doesn't clean the streets in South Seaside

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1 bayfront in South Seaside Park is unmaintained with
2 debris, asphalt, wood, tar, cement, concrete,
3 macadam, rusty pipes from illegal dumping along the
4 water's edge and in the bay itself so that you can't
5 walk barefoot.

And what I'd like to do, we do have some pictures of what the petitioners submitted.

Let me -- these are clipped from the board that the petitioners have submitted. So, you can see the conditions that they are asserting, there and there (indicating). There are unkept vegetative areas on the land, that's the pictures there. And despite numerous complaints, nothing gets done. While,

14 conversely, Seaside Park has a clean,

15 well-maintained sandy beachfront beach -- sandy

16 bayfront beach with docks, swings and other

17 amenities that visitors can enjoy without fear of

18 injury. And these are some pictures that are part 19 of the petitioners' exhibits. Petitioners contend

20 that this is what can be done, what Seaside Park has 21 done and what Berkeley Township should be doing.

Further, petitioners contend that, unlike the bayfront in South Seaside Park, the bay beach in Seaside Park is guarded with lifeguards. Petitioners offered a comparison of the bay beach in 1 Park -- no. We find that petitioners' testimony 2 that the township does not clean the streets in

3 South Seaside Park is in conflict with the testimony 4 of the township's director of public works/principal

5 public works manager that they do. To support his 6 assertion, the director submitted a schedule that

7 depicts the roads in each section of the township 8 and that they are cleaned four times a year. The

9 director testified that the streets in South Seaside

10 Park are cleaned after storms when necessary and

11 that South Seaside Park is treated no differently 12 than other sections of the township. Without

13 corroborating evidence, however, there's no way to

14 determine the validity of petitioners' assertion or

15 the township's response. So, with that being said,

16 we find that it is likely that there are times when

17 the township does not clean its streets in

18 South Seaside Park, according to the publicized 19 schedule.

20 Other than two photos related to 21 delay in bulk pickup and one picture depicting sand 22 along the sides of 20th Avenue, the record contains 23 no evidence to suggest that the streets in 24 South Seaside Park are litter strewn or otherwise

25 suffer from a lack of street sweeping.

1 Do we need to pause? 1 2 MR. BACCHIONE: Mr. Chairman, I just 2 3 have to excuse myself for a second. 3 4 MR. WINWARD: Okay. 4 5 MR. WISER: Conventional wisdom in 5 municipal government hold that nobody thinks their 6 streets are cleaned often enough. Without 7 8 corroborating evidence, there really is no way for 8 9 us to determine the validity of the petitioners' 9 10 assertion. And, again, the record contains no 11 evidence to suggest that -- I'm sorry -- the record 12 also contains no evidence to suggest that 12 13 Seaside Park would do a better job than 13 14 Berkeley Township in cleaning the roads in 14 15 South Seaside Park should de-annexation occur. 15 16 In response to petitioners' assertion 16 17 that the roads in South Seaside Park don't get 18 repayed, the representative from the township 18 marked? 19 engineer's office testified that the length of roads 19 20 in South Seaside Park is about 2.5 percent of all 20 21 the roads in the township. The length of local 21 pictures? 22 roads, township owned roads, that are paved in 22 23 South Seaside Park since 2012 equates to 23 24 approximately 27 percent of the local roads in 25 South Seaside Park. The length of local roads paved

MR. GINGRICH: Excuse me, everyone. MR. CALLAHAN: Good evening, sir. MR. WISER: Let the record reflect that Mr. Gingrich is now with us. MR. MICHELINI: Just one point, Joseph Michelini appearing on behalf of the petition signers. Is this already in evidence? MR. WISER: Yeah, it's in our report. MR. MICHELINI: It's in your report, but is -- the photo's have never been marked in evidence, correct? MR. WISER: Well, to the extent that the report's been -- they have not independently been marked. MR. MICHELINI: They have not been independently marked. So, you're referring to something in your report but none of them have been MR. WISER: Yes. MR. MICHELINI: And who took the MR. WISER: I did. So, again, the photos show spot 24 repairs for the remainder of the street, as well as 25 a top course, which while oil-and-stone, is

10

on the mainland and Pelican Island since 2012 equates to approximately nine percent of the local roads in these two sections, in these sections of the township. So, between 2012 and 2017, the road miles repaved in South Seaside Park was 2.8 times, 2.8 times the road miles paved for the balance of the township.

The engineer also testified that
between 2012 and 2017, the township funded the
resurfacing of approximately 27 percent of the
roadways in South Seaside Park and approximately
nine percent of the roadways in the remaining
portion of the township. And this 27 percent does
not take into consideration local roads in
South Seaside Park that were paved by other entities
or were paved using non-township funds.

24 well as a top course, which while oil-and-stone,

25 appears to be generally in acceptable condition.

1 generally in acceptable condition.

The next two slides are photographs
that were taken in October of 2018, of the section
of 20th Avenue referenced by Mr. Schwartz. These, I
believe, were taken by Mr. Oris; is that correct?

MR. ORIS: That's correct.

MR. ORIS: That's correct.
MR. WISER: And these were not --

8 these similarly were in the report but were not
9 in -- entered into evidence independently. They
10 show relatively recent utility work, the replacement
11 of gas mains by the gas company along this
12 right-of-way. While this work has left 20th Avenue

12 right-of-way. While this work has left 20th Avenue 13 in a deteriorated condition, the township engineer's 14 office reports that the pre-utility work condition

15 of the pavement was fair and serviceable. And that

16 this condition remains where the utility work has

17 not taken place.

7

The township administrator testified 19 that the decision as to whether or not to repave a 20 road is based on conditions and traffic and not the

21 amount of time since the last repavement. The

22 administrator further testified that the township's

23 budgets -- that the township budgets four to 24 five million dollars yearly for its road program,

25 and that South Seaside Park, when compared to other

16

1 areas of the township, has received a substantially 2 higher proportion of that budget.

3 With regard to South Seaside Park not 4 receiving automatic robo cans for recycling. The 5 township director of sanitation and recycling 6 testified that the township provided robo cans for both garbage and recycling and for all of 8 South Seaside Park, except for The Lanes, Midway 9 Beach and Miller's Camp. And he testified that the 10 only reason that these areas don't have robo cans is 11 that the width of the roadways and the low hanging 12 utility lines servicing these areas precludes access 13 by the bigger trucks that are used to collect and empty these cans.

15 In regard to petitioners' testimony that the 16 trash is not picked up as per the township's public schedule -- published schedule, the township's 18 sanitation and recycling director testified that the 19 only time it would not be picked up on schedule, is 20 if there's a storm when we push it off, when they 21 push it off. If there's a holiday, it's picked up 22 the next day. He testified that South Seaside Park 23 is picked up twice a week in the summer. And that 24 no other part of the township does that, has that 25 service for garbage. He testified that recycling is

1 charge of the beach testified that the beach is 2 raked at least once a week, sometimes twice a week. 3 if needed, throughout the summer or throughout the 4 tourist season, and that debris from major storms or 5 otherwise is picked up throughout the year. 6 Additionally, garbage cans at the beach are picked up every day during the summer. And at least three times a week during the off season.

In response to petitioners' request for a bay beach that is more -- that more resembles the 11 facilities in Seaside Park, township superintendent 12 of parks and recreation testified that this area is an area of the water line with natural growth. It's 14 about ten-foot wide spit of land, it is a -- an about ten-foot wide spit of land between the road and the water. It's not intended to be a 17 recreational beach. There's no room, in his words. 18 to do anything like that. This characterization was 19 reinforced by the township planner, who reported 20 that the area is comprised of privately owned 21 riparian lands -- or riparian grants, tidelands 22 areas of the Barnegat Bay that are owned by the 23 State of New Jersey, and the Bayview Avenue Street

24 end, which is a right-of-way reserved for accessing

25 utilities. The township has no control of the area

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1 picked up every two weeks, regardless of the time of 2 year. And that at the request of South Seaside 3 Park, this happens on Mondays. Apparently, before 4 that request, it happened on a different day. The 5 weather and, I guess, the seagulls caused a problem 6 there, so the township responded and moved the day to Mondays. 7

Importantly, if a holiday falls on a Monday. 9 South Seaside Park gets picked up the next day. 10 which is a Tuesday. The rest of the township has to 11 wait for Saturday. So, they're actually --12 South Seaside Park is actually getting their garbage 13 picked up quicker than other sections of the 14 township. The township's sanitation and recycling 15 director further testified that bulk trash pickup 16 is -- bulk trash is picked up four times a year. 17 There is also a call-in procedure whereby anything 18 that's scheduled is picked up on Tuesday in March. 19 June, September and December. If a bulk pickup item 20 was missed on a scheduled pickup day, it would get 21 picked up within the week, but not necessarily the 22 next day.

23 In response to assertions that Berkeley 24 Township does not clean the beach as often or as 25 well as Seaside Park, the township's officials in

1 for use as a beach or for recreation. The area 2 isn't a beach, but it is a natural shoreline of the 3 Barnegat Bay. From a technical point of view, it's 4 not on the township's recreation and open space 5 inventory, which is filed with the DEP. It's not 6 open space, according to him. It's not recreation. 7 It's not maintained or intended to be maintained as 8 recreation. And that is why the beach isn't 9 quarded.

10 In response to petitioners' complaints about 11 debris from illegal dumping along the water's edge 12 and in the bay so that one can't walk in the bay barefoot. The superintendent of parks and 14 recreation testified that the township is 15 responsible for the curb to the water, emptying 16 garbage cans, removing debris and policing the area. 17 which he claims they do on a regular basis, but he 18 does not have jurisdiction to go into the water to 19 do cleanup. When specifically asked about the 20 material on the land at the bay beach, the 21 superin -- and those were the pictures that we 22 showed earlier -- the superintendent testified that

23 the beaches in South Seaside Park are patrolled 24 three times a week in the off season and daily in 25 the tourist season. And that they, meaning the

1 Department of Public Works, would respond to 2 complaints if any were made.

The township's supervisor of parks and beaches testified that in the off season months, his department routinely cleans the refuse, checks the beaches and the bayfront and empties the cans. And that staff is instructed to police the debris. But if it's high tide when they go over there, they may not be able to see this debris, which is in the water or the beach below the tide line. That being said, the supervisor of parks and beaches acknowledged that the debris depicted in those pictures was unacceptable. And that if he observed these conditions, he would direct his staff to clean it up.

With regard to what was referred to as unkept vegetation areas on the uplands east of the bayfront, the supervisor of parks and beaches testified that it would be trimmed if brought to his attention.

In response to petitioners' assertions that the roads in South Seaside Park do not get plowed, the township supervisor of parks and beaches testified that the township assigns two dump trucks fitted with plows and a contracted front end loader 1 equipment breakdowns, which he says would slow the 2 process down.

So, all of that being said, the issue before you as the planning board, is -- with respect to public works -- is whether or not the township provides adequate service to the residents of South Seaside Park.

Based on all of the testimony we heard and 9 the exhibits, we find that the record does not 10 support petitioners' assertion that the township 11 does not repave the roads in South Seaside Park. While petitioners assert -- excuse me -- that the roads in the area are not repaved, the only specific 14 road called into question was 20th between Central and the beach. The site visit conducted relatively soon after that testimony, which were the pictures that I took, revealed a roadway surface that had been patched in places but otherwise appeared to be in acceptable condition. The October 2018 site 20 visit to 20th Avenue revealed relatively recent 21 subsurface utility work, which left the cartway in need of repaying.

The record contains no evidence to suggest that road repaving statistics provided by the township engineer were inaccurate. How long it has

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1 to South Seaside Park and Pelican Island for the 2 duration of the weather event. The loader is 3 pre-positioned in South Seaside Park prior to the 4 event, the dump trucks are assigned from the 5 township's public works facility on the mainland 6 prior to them being dispatched. The process is for 7 the township to wait until four to five inches of 8 snow has accumulated and the snow has stopped before 9 they commence plowing operations. And they plow a 10 section until it's done, even if it has to be plowed 11 two or three times. He testified that you get a 12 four-inch snowstorm, a 12-inch snowstorm, 20-inch 13 snowstorm, it's repetitious, you keep going back and 14 forth over the same area. That makes it time 15 consumina.

Township wide, major roadways are plowed first, followed by secondary roadways. However, this is not the case, according to him, for South Seaside Park, all the streets get plowed at once. When asked to comment about the petitioners' photo, that we showed you before that showed the streets in South Seaside Park filled with snow and the streets in Seaside Park being cleared, the township supervisor of parks and beaches testified that the only thing he could see to cause that is

been since a particular road has been repaved is of no moment to this de-annexation analysis. At issue is whether or not the roads in South Seaside Park are safe, drivable and well maintained. The roadways in South Seaside Park do appear safe, drivable and well maintained. Also, the record contains no evidence to suggest that Seaside Park would do a better job than the township in paving roads in South Seaside Park should de-annexation occur.

10 occur. 11 With regard to refuse and recycling 12 collection. Despite the testimony from the township to the contrary, it is likely that there are occasions when the township does not pick up refuse 15 or recycling according to the published schedule. 16 and we understand that this would lead to 17 frustration and aggravation on the part of the 18 petitioners. At issue is not that these instances 19 occur, but whether they occur often enough to 20 evidence a pattern of neglect, lack of service or 21 otherwise support a basis for de-annexation. The 22 record reflects that the township recognizes the 23 special needs of South Seaside Park, and has 24 attempted to accommodate those needs by pickups that

25 are more frequent in the tourist season. And more

1 timely when holidays fall on pickup days, than for 2 the balance of the township.

Petitioners' testimony regarding 4 South Seaside Park not being provided with robo cans was incomplete. According to the testimony, cans were provided, except for the streets that were too narrow for the robo can collection truck to access. The fact that some residents of South Seaside Park 9 didn't get robo cans appears to be the result of the 10 particular streets where they live and is unrelated 11 to their South Seaside Park residency. The record 12 contains no evidence to suggest that Seaside Park 13 would do a better job than the township in 14 collecting refuse and recycling should -- in 15 South Seaside Park, should de-annexation occur.

The fact that Seaside Park may clean its beach more often than the township cleans the White 17 18 Sands Beach is of no moment to the current 19 de-annexation discussion. At issue is whether or 20 not the township's beach cleaning efforts are 21 sufficient to keep White Sands Beach clean. Given 22 the testimony and exhibits offered by petitioners to 23 support their contention that the township doesn't 24 clean or maintain the bay beach in South Seaside 25 Park, petitioners would have undoubtedly submitted

1 not accept -- we do not accept that these conditions 2 would persist if the area was policed as often as 3 they testified it was. And while we recognize that 4 the township personnel may have difficulty going 5 into the water to police the debris and that they may not have jurisdiction to clean in the water. this rationale doesn't -- does not extend to the items on the land. While township personnel clean 9 the bayfront when issues are brought to their 10 attention, and that's their testimony, the residents 11 of South Seaside Park would not have to rely on 12 complaints if the area was policed as often as was 13 testified. The record, again, contains no evidence 14 to suggest that Seaside Park would do a better job than the township in policing the bayfront, should 16 de-annexation occur.

17 With regard to snow removal. Conventional wisdom in municipal government holds 19 that nobody thinks their streets are plowed quickly 20 enough. Given the testimony that the township wide plowing operations don't start until four to five 22 inches of snow has accumulated, and that depending

23 on the snow level, it could take hours to do one 24 pass through all of South Seaside Park, it is not

25 surprising to us that petitioners feel that their

22

1 evidence to substantiate similar conditions at White 2 Sands Beach if those conditions existed. The record 3 contains no evidence to suggest that White Sands 4 Beach requires cleaning beyond that provided to the 5 township, nor does it contain evidence to suggest 6 that Seaside Park would do a better job than 7 Berkeley Township in cleaning the beach, should de-annexation occur.

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The bay beach, as we just discussed, in 10 South Seaside Park, is a natural shoreline that is 11 not intended to be a beach for recreation purposes. Even if the township desired to designate this area 13 for recreation, it is not owned or controlled by the 14 township. And it is too narrow to accommodate the types of recreation facilities that have been 16 created along the bay in Seaside Park, where the 17 land is borough owned and much wider. Petitioners' suggestion that the public should be permitted to swim at an unprotected bay beach, we find really is reckless and detrimental to public safety.

That being said, petitioners' assertion that 22 the bayfront in South Seaside Park is not cared for 23 is not without merit. While we accept the 24 township's testimony that the condition of the area 25 is due to the tides and maybe illegal dumping, we do

1 streets are not cleared of snow in a timely manner. 2 While the photo that we showed earlier presented by 3 the petitioners shows a portion of Bayview Avenue in 4 Seaside Park as being well plowed and clean, and the portion in South Seaside Park not being plowed, the portion of Bayview Avenue in Seaside Park is a 7 county road plowed by Ocean County, and the portion in South Seaside Park is a municipal road plowed by Berkelev Township.

The record contains no evidence to 10 11 suggest that the municipal roads in Seaside Park are 12 plowed any better or more timely than the municipal 13 roads in South Seaside Park. Absent Ocean County 14 taking jurisdiction over the portion of Bayview 15 Avenue in South Seaside Park, the record contains no 16 evidence that Bayview Avenue or any other road in 17 South Seaside Park would be plowed any better or more timely, should de-annexation occur.

19 The nine storms cited by petitioners 20 where plowing has been an issue are ranked second 21 through 57th on the NOA's, the National Oceanic and 22 Atmospheric Administration's northeast snow plow -snowfall, pardon me, impact scale, which is designed 24 to rank high impact snowstorms which have large 25 areas of ten plus inches of snow accumulation.

1 Given the more than ten inches of accumulation of 2 these storms, it should surprise nobody that the 3 storms were not cleaned as quickly as -- the streets 4 were not cleaned as quickly as petitioners would 5 have liked. The record contains no evidence to suggest that the township efforts in plowing snow for more pedestrian storms is lacking, from lesser

8 storms. As we talked about for other aspects 10 of petitioners' complaints, the court -- there are 11 mechanisms short of de-annexation to address the 12 concerns of petitioners. The township could enter 13 into one or more interlocal agreements with 14 Seaside Park, whereby Seaside Park would clean the 15 streets in South Seaside Park. Seaside Park could 16 pave the streets as part of a joint road program. 17 Seaside Park could pick up refuse, recycling and/or 18 bulk items in South Seaside Park. Such a mechanism 19 could include regular pickup or could be an on call 20 service used only when the township misses a pickup. The residents of South Seaside Park 22 could use Seaside Park's recreation -- recycling 23 facility. Seaside Park could clean White Sands 24 Beach and police the bayfront in South Seaside Park. 25 Seaside Park residents could take advantage of

In the winter, this manpower translates to 2 one officer for 490 voters. While the total summer 3 population in South Seaside Park is not known, that 4 staffing translates roughly to one officer for 1400 5 houses. Petitioners contend that this lack of manpower results in delayed response times and reduced public safety. Conversely, Seaside Park police station, with more available manpower, 9 located two to three minutes from South Seaside 10 Park, they contend is better able to address the 11 needs of South Seaside Park. They believe that a more local police presence would benefit 13 South Seaside Park,

14 To support their position, petitioners called 15 retired Seaside Park Police Officer Robert Cardwell. who testified that with the exception of the height 17 of the tourist season, which is Memorial Day through 18 Labor Day, there was not more than one township 19 officer assigned to South Seaside Park. Yet, when 20 he was a police officer in Seaside Park. that 21 department had a minimum of two officers per shift 22 on patrol, augmented during the tourist season by 25 23 class one and class two seasonal officers. So that 24 at any given time, Seaside Park had three, two-man 25 patrols on the boardwalk and at least three regular

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1 Seaside Park's -- South Seaside Park's residents 2 could take advantage of Seaside Park's bayfront 3 recreation facilities. And Seaside Park could plow 4 the municipal streets in South Seaside Park. The 5 township could enter into an interlocal agreement 6 with Ocean County, whereby the county plows the 7 municipal roads in South Seaside Park, or at least 8 the roads that are part county and part township. 9 The township could further improve its website and 10 Facebook page to expand the ability of residents to 11 lodge complaints or request services via the 12 internet, as opposed to having to call a township 13 employee. And the township could institute training for employees to how better interact with residents.

Moving on to emergency services. Petitioners 16 contend that South Seaside Park is not well served 17 by the township's police, 911 dispatch and emergency 18 management services. With respect to police, petitioners assert that the township doesn't provide police presence necessary to meet the needs of the 21 community. They testified that there's a single 22 police patrol covering South Seaside Park and 23 Pelican Island, and two to three crossing guards for 24 the summer, and there is less police presence now

25 than there was back in the 1970s.

15

1 officers on the street, as well as several seasonal 2 officers in cars on patrol. He concluded that if 3 de-annexation would occur, Seaside Park Police would 4 become the primary responder for South Seaside Park. 5 thereby resulting in more officers on the road at 6 any given time, especially during the tourist 7 season.

8 In terms of response time, Mr. Cardwell 9 testified that Seaside Park police officer -- that a 10 Seaside Park police officer could respond from the 11 north border of Seaside Park to 24th Avenue in 12 South Seaside Park in probably less than a minute or maybe a little more. A number of petitioners 14 testified as to their personal experiences with what 15 they felt was delayed or inadequate police response. 16 With regard to police backup, Mr. Whiteman

17 testified that in 2014, he discussed Seaside Park police backup to South Seaside Park with Borough 19 Police Chief Larkin, who purportedly stated that 20 Seaside Park police responded to 320 calls to 21 South Seaside Park in 2013 and that they cannot 22 continue to do this and would either like to be 23 compensated for it or, as the testimony said, 24 something has to change. Mr. Whiteman believes that

25 Seaside Park is no longer responding to calls in

32

1 South Seaside Park, and, therefore, the residents of 2 Seaside Park are in jeopardy.

3 A lengthy discussion about police backup ensued, where it was found that several of Mr. Whiteman's beliefs were incorrect. In response to petitioners' assertion that the township does not provide the police presence necessary to meet the 8 needs of South Seaside Park, Berkeley Township 9 Police Lieutenant Ryan Roth testified that 10 South Seaside Park is one of the most heavily 11 traveled communities in the township, with heavy 12 pedestrian, bicycle and motor vehicle traffic 13 sharing the same roads. Yet, despite this 14 congestion, South Seaside Park in 2015 had zero 15 pedestrian or bicycle crashes and only 26 crashes in 16 all. Lieutenant Roth characterized these numbers as 17 excellent and testified that they are the result of 18 proactive police enforcement and the township 19 responding to the traffic needs that are specific to 20 South Seaside Park.

21 With respect to manpower, Lieutenant Roth 22 testified that Berkeley Township Police Department 23 is approximately five times the size of the 24 Seaside Park Police Department, and when comparing 25 manpower, vehicles, resources and equipment, it's Within the context of how Berkeley Township,
as a larger police department, can offer more police
services than a smaller police department such as
Seaside Park, Berkeley Police Captain Kevin Santucci
testified that Berkeley Police provide the following
services. They have a traffic safety unit, a sally
port detention facility in the police department
building, an encrypted radio system and a firearms
range. Seaside Park, according to him, has none of
these.

11 As a followup to his initial testimony 12 regarding police presence in South Seaside Park, Mr. Whiteman testified that there has been -- there 14 has been an increase in police presence since the 15 de-annexation process began. In response to his 16 assertion, Police Chief DiMichele -- that's how you pronounce it -- DiMichele testified that Mr. Whiteman was not accurate and that Berkeley 19 police -- Berkeley increased its police presence in 20 South Seaside Park prior to the de-annexation 21 process. According to the Chief, improvements in 22 policing South Seaside Park came as a result of a 23 neighborhood meeting held in the spring of 2012, 24 with the residents of South Seaside Park. After 25 getting bombarded with complaints, she testified

30

1 going to be a multiple of about five. Having more
2 officers allows the police department to have more
3 specialized units, traffic investigators, detective,
4 squad patrol and a boat patrol. He testified that
5 they have a larger pool of officers with more
6 experience and more training when a need arises.
7 They can increase manpower and respond to the needs
8 that a smaller department can't. And can provide
9 equipment that other police departments don't have.

10 In response to one of the petitioners' 11 complaints about a lack of manpower resulting in 12 delayed response time and reduced public safety. 13 Lieutenant Roth testified that he reviewed the 14 records of the police responses on that incident, it 15 was a 4th of July weekend, and found that response 16 times averaged one minute. Response times for 17 fireworks calls was 15 seconds. Lieutenant Roth 18 testified that a smaller police department like 19 Seaside Park can't scale up a response like that. 20 because they don't have the officers or equipment. 21 Specifically, Seaside Park can only scale up with 22 special officers, because that's all they have at 23 their disposal. Special officers have limited 24 training and very limited experience. Berkeley 25 officers, he testified, have years of experience.

1 that the concerns were heard and addressed. She
2 recognized that some of the petitioners' concerns
3 took time to put in place, but all of the actions
4 are in place now. She characterized the township's
5 police service to South Seaside Park as being
6 excellent. And that when compared to other areas
7 within the township, South Seaside Park had a
8 greater police presence. The change was so
9 significant that Mr. Whiteman thanked the mayor and
10 council and the police chief for addressing that
11 situation.

With respect to fire services. The
Seaside Park volunteer fire company services
South Seaside Park and would continue do so should
de-annexation occur. There would be no change in
service. With regard to first aid, as with fire,
ambulance services is provided by the Tri-Boro First
Aid Squad and independently -- an independent
emergency medical services organization consisting
of both paid and volunteer members. Tri-Borough
provides services to South Seaside Park through a
mutual aid agreement with Berkeley Township. So
de-annexation would have no impact on ambulance, EMT
or paramedic response.

With regard to 911 dispatch services, we

1 heard a number of stories about delayed response 2 time attributed by petitioners to the township's 3 inadequate police presence and 911 dispatch, with, 4 frankly, several of these having very tragic endings. Chief DiMichele testified that she reviewed the records of these calls and found that the testimony related to these calls was not accurate. Petitioners' testimony was that in one 9 instance, it took 20 minutes for the police to 10 responds to a call. The township's computer 11 dispatch system revealed that the police arrived in 12 five minutes from receiving a call -- from receiving 13 the call. First aid arrived in 11 minutes. And medics arrived in, I think it was 16 minutes. I 15 have a typo here. I think it was 16 minutes. In another instance where 15 to 20 minute

17 police presence times were indicated, the computer 18 dispatch system revealed a four minute police 19 response time. In a third instance where a 20 petitioner testified that the police did not arrive, 21 the computer system revealed that the caller would

22 not provide a home address for the incident, and the 23 incident was occurring in the middle of the

24 intersection. The computer showed a three minute 25 response time to the scene. But since the caller

1 Seaside Park internally process dispatch requests 2 from the sheriff's office, the records of the 3 township's computer dispatch systems evidence 4 dispatch times substantially quicker than 5 petitioners' testimony indicated.

With regard to emergency management,

Mr. Cardwell testified that Seaside Park's emergency

response planning took into consideration

South Seaside Park. And that Seaside Park works

with Berkeley Township's emergency management office

to develop such plans. We'll talk more about

emergency management as part of our discussion in

response to Superstorm Sandy in a few minutes.

13 response to Superstorm Sandy in a few minutes.

14 So, with regard to emergency services. At
15 issue before the planning board is whether or not
16 emergency services provided to South Seaside Park,
17 or a lack thereof, is detrimental to the well-being
18 of the majority of residents of South Seaside Park.
19 Based on all of the testimony and exhibits, we find,
20 with regard to police, while the Seaside Park police
21 station is only two to three minutes from
22 Seaside Park, the level of service is a function of
23 staffing, not location. Regardless of how big or
24 small a municipality is, the number of police
25 assigned to an area will determine that level of

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1 didn't receive an address, there was no way for the 2 police to respond directly to the caller's house.

In response to petitioners' assertions that 4 911 dispatch service to South Seaside Park would 5 improve should de-annexation occur, the 6 communications division of the Ocean County's 7 sheriff's office operates the 911 public safety 8 answering point, public safety dispatch system, for 9 all 33 Ocean County municipalities. This is a 10 coordinated -- or, I'm sorry -- a consolidated 11 communication center, coordinating the sheriff's 12 office, prosector's office, medical examiner's 13 office, municipal police agencies, fire services, 14 first aid squad, special response and tactical teams 15 and paramedic and life services. It includes the 16 Berkeley Township Police, the Seaside Park Police. 17 the Seaside Park Volunteer Fire Company and the 18 Tri-Borough First Aid Squad.

Calls are received by the sheriff and then transmitted to individual agencies for appropriate dispatch. While there is potentially a difference between how the Berkeley Township and Seaside Park -- how Berkeley -- pardon me, let me take a step back. While there is potentially a difference between how Berkeley Township and

1 response. The record contains an acknowledgment by
2 Mr. Whiteman and Police Chief DiMichele that police
3 presence in South Seaside Park has improved to the
4 extent that Mr. Whiteman even complimented the
5 township. Contrary to petitioners' anecdotal
6 claims, the township's computer dispatch records
7 submitted into evidence indicates that the police
8 response times are appropriate. In order to
9 maintain the current level of police service
10 provided in South Seaside Park, should de-annexation
11 occur, Seaside Park would likely need to hire

additional police officers. The record contains no

13 information regarding this issue.

14 With regard to police backup, the record

15 shows that prior to these de-annexation proceedings,

16 Police Chief Dimichele informed petitioners that the

17 Island Beach State Park Police, Seaside Park Police

18 and police from Seaside Heights provide backup for

19 South Seaside Park. There was a meeting that was

20 held between the township and Seaside Park officials

21 to discuss the police assistance. And as a result,

22 South Seaside Park is being covered better than it

23 was. And the township has arrangements with all of

24 the police departments in the county to respond if

25 needed.

1 With regard to 911 dispatch, both 2 Seaside Park and South Seaside Park are served by 3 the same 911 dispatch center, volunteer fire company and ambulance and EMT service. So, dispatching, 5 fire service and first aid services will not change should de-annexation occur. The record contains no evidence to support petitioners' contention that 8 South Seaside Park will receive better police 9 services if it were part of Seaside Park. 10 Conversely, the record does reflect that should 11 de-annexation occur, the balance of Berkeley 12 Township would likely receive improved services due 13 to the patrol area being reduced if -- assuming 14 there was no reduction in police personnel. 15 While the record reflects that certain

16 petitioners have suffered individual tragedy, the 17 record does not support petitioners' assertion that 18 South Seaside Park is not adequately served by the police, 911 dispatch, fire and ambulance service and 20 EMT services. Again, despite these individual 21 tragedies, and we in no way minimize them, the 22 record reflects that the community has little crime. 23 is generally safe and receives timely emergency 24 services, either from Berkeley Township directly or 25 with backup from other jurisdictions.

1 provide proper support for the community immediately 2 after the storm.

Finally, they assert that the 4 township did not provide the proper support for the 5 community during the recovery from the storm. Specifically, the township did not restore the dunes, beaches and related amenities properly or in a timely manner. Specific complaints address snow fencing and dune fencing, dune restoration, dune design, beach entrances.

11 Regarding planning prior to the 12 storm, Chief DiMichele testified that preparedness for the storm began a week before the event. Meetings were held with representatives of the public works department, the road department, parks and beaches, communications, police and emergency management. Further, as the largest department in the area, or as the larger department in the area. Berkeley has resources that neighboring communities don't. As such, other communities approached Berkeley Township for assistance. These included 22 South Toms River, Pine Beach and Ocean Gate. They built upon Berkeley's plans. 24 Township police officer and deputy

25 emergency management coordinator Ron,

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I'd like to move on now to Superstorm --2 testimony regarding Superstorm Sandy.

(Off the record.)

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MR. WISER: Related to emergency 5 services, petitioners assert that the township's 6 planning for, response during and reaction after Superstorm Sandy were inadequate. Regarding the assertion that the township did not appropriately plan for South Seaside Park prior to the storm, 10 petitioners contend that there was no effort to pick 11 up any type of bulk items that were left out for DPW 12 pickup and that these items ended up floating down 13 the street. Municipal garbage cans were not emptied 14 prior to the storm. And, conversely, petitioners 15 testified that Seaside Park went into every single corner and secured every garbage and recycle can. Public items were taken down and stored.

17 18 Petitioners contend that the township 19 neglected to communicate storm related warnings to 20 the residents of South Seaside Park prior to Sandy 21 making landfall and neglected to communicate 22 relevant news to the residents of South Seaside Park 23 during the storm, including notifications that a 24 mandatory evacuation was being instituted.

25 Petitioners contend that the township did not

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1 Ronald Bondulich added that the township opened up a 2 shelter at Saint Maximilian Church in Holiday City. which is only three miles further from South Seaside 4 Park than the county shelter in Toms River North. 5 In sum, the Chief testified that the township had plans in place and were hoping for the best but were prepared for the worst. But, in her words, no one knew and no one thought that this storm, until the storm was right on top of us, that it was going to be as massive as it was.

10 11 The township provided no testimony regarding complaints that the town's DPW did not empty public garbage and recycling cans or remove 14 items left out for bulk pickup prior to the storm. 15 Assertions that the township made no pre-storm 16 notifications to South Seaside Park, including 17 notifications of a mandatory evacuation, are 18 contradicted by the testimony of Mr. Whiteman, who 19 stated, I can honestly tell you that on Barnegat 20 Avenue, the police came down with their horn to say. 21 we want you to evacuate. They may not have gone 22 down all the streets, I have no idea. But in front 23 of my house, I did talk to the officer and he did 24 tell me that the evacuation was something that was 25 going to occur and that you should leave.

A-V Regarding pre-storm notifications. 2 Chief DiMichele testified that beginning on the 3 morning of October 28, township firemen and law 4 enforcement went door-to-door in South Seaside Park 5 notifying residents and had residents sign forms 6 that they were -- that they were notified. Responding to the testimony of Mrs. Erdman, that her 8 household was not notified of the evacuation and 9 that she didn't know about the mandatory evacuation 10 beforehand, Chief DiMichele and Officer Bondulich 11 submitted a signed form for the communication made 12 at Mrs. Erdman's home. Addressing Mrs. Erdman's 13 claim that her neighbors didn't know about the 14 evacuation order either, Officer Bondulich produced 15 signed forms from four of her neighboring 16 households.

Finally, Officer Bondulich testified that on October 31, when the Chief and the officer first went over to South Seaside Park, they met with residents in the street, including Mr. Whiteman in front of his house. Officer Bondulich testified that they advised the residents of exactly what was going on and the status at that time. He concluded that for them to say they were unaware of what was going on, in his words, is not true.

1 force. Leaving them on the island during this 2 historic event, we believe, would be reckless and 3 irresponsible.

Regarding the bridge closing. The
Chief testified that with the winds at 92 plus miles
an hour, the height of the bridge, cars -- and the
height of the bridge, cars crossing that bridge
would have put people in danger, but more
importantly regarding de-annexation, the bridge is
not controlled by DOT or staffed by the Tom -- I'm
sorry. The bridge is controlled by NJ DOT and it is
staffed by the Toms River Police Department. The
township does not have control over the bridge.

14 Returning to the Chief's testimony 15 regarding the events as they occurred. On October 16 30, the roads were not passable. There was over 17 four feet of water in South Seaside Park, eight feet 18 of water on Pelican Island and nobody could get in

19 and nobody could get out. On October 31, emergency 20 services were finally allowed back over the bridge. 21 This was a directive from the State. It was not a

22 local decision. So, criticism of the police

23 department for time spent off island, we believe, is 24 unfounded.

According to the Chief, when they

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Chief DiMichele further testified that additional information was disseminated through newspapers, radio stations, Facebook, the township website and on the township's TV channel. While we are sympathetic to the petitioners' testimony that some elderly residents aren't on the computer and that South Seaside Park does not get the Berkeley Township TV feed, we fail to understand how they could not know that there was a mandatory evacuation, given the media attention for this storm.

11 storm. 12 Regarding petitioners' complaints as 13 to the township's perceived shortcomings during the 14 storm. Chief DiMichele walked the board through 15 conditions and activities that occurred during the 16 storm. On October 29, winds were reported at over 17 92 miles an hour on the island. The water started 18 coming in. Officers were pulled off the island and 19 the bridge was closed. Regarding pulling officers 20 off the island, the Chief testified that it's not 21 just a cop and a car. It wouldn't be prudent to 22 leave police equipment on the island during a 23 hundred year storm. While the police did not 24 specifically testify to this, we note that the 25 township has a responsibility to the officers on the

1 came back, they came in force. We'll get more to
2 that later. Behind the scenes, the various
3 municipal police departments in this region were

4 meeting daily and sometimes even more than daily 5 with State Police, representatives from the gas

6 company, representatives, according to 7 Chief DiMichele, from everywhere. And

7 Chief DiMichele, from everywhere. And, at one 8 point, they met with the Governor, trying to assist

9 getting residents back into their homes.

10 Petitioners complained that the township provided no

11 communication to South Seaside Park during the

12 storm, including no notification that the bridge was

13 being closed and that power was being shut off.14 Petitioners were only able to find out from friends

15 that live in Seaside Park, who were notified by that

16 borough. This left Mrs. Erdman with a very heavy

17 feeling of being isolated. It was total isolation, 18 she said, that's where we were in South Seaside

19 Park.

The township provided no testimony regarding this issue. While we do sympathize with Mrs. Erdman's feelings, anyone who has lived on a barrier island for any length of time knows that the power goes out during a storm, and whether the

25 outage is manmade or due to natural causes is

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1 irrelevant. As for the bridge being closed, if the 2 roads were impassable, how do you even get to the 3 bridge. We think that's a nonissue.

We also note that petitioners defv --5 many of the petitioners defied a mandatory 6 evacuation order after a pre-storm notice where they 7 were advised that if you stay, emergency personnel 8 may not be able to reach you in the event that 9 you -- in the event that you need assistance. The 10 record contains no information regarding how and how 11 often Seaside Park communicated with their 12 residents. That being said, real time communication 13 during the storm, if it was even possible, would 14 likely not have provided petitioners with any useful 15 information. There was no public safety personnel 16 on the island to view conditions or report any news. 17 So, it's not clear to us what the complaint really 18 is on that matter.

19 Responding to petitioners' assertion 20 that the township didn't provide proper support for 21 the community immediately after the storm and that 22 there was confusion and chaos, Police Sergeant 23 George Dohn, the township's deputy emergency 24 management coordinator, testified that the police 25 were finally permitted to return to the island on

1 evacuated. But according to Sergeant Dohn, at no 2 time was there any chaos. According to 3 Sergeant Dohn, at no time was there any chaos.

4 Everything was calm. And from that date when they 5 reentered the island, there was a police presence 24/7.

Regarding planning for re-entry on 8 the island, Chief DiMichele described a meeting at 9 the Ocean County Office of Emergency Management, it 10 was either November 3rd or 4th, where she announced 11 her re-entry plan for South Seaside Park. Regarding 12 re-entry to the island, Berkeley Township Police 13 Detective Michael Tier testified the first re-entry 14 was November 5. Residents were required to register 15 with the township at township hall. Proof that they 16 were South Seaside Park residents or property owners 17 was required. Several hundred people apparently 18 registered and were issued a windshield sticker 19 indicating that registration. Vehicles were 20 directed into a convoy and escorted to Seaside Park 21 and back to their houses -- I'm sorry -- and were 22 escorted into South Seaside Park and back to their 23 houses.

24 The second re-entry, and we don't 25 have a date for that, Detective Tier testified that

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1 October 31. At that time, a number of police 2 sergeants, the township's detective bureau and the 3 Pinewald Fire Company Technical Rescue Team were put 4 into high water vehicles by the New Jersey National 5 Guard and driven over the bridge onto the island. 6 The first thing they did was to go to the residents 7 where they knew people had stayed and to offer 8 assistance. They then went door-to-door, checking 9 structures to see if anyone else was on the island. 10 And then they went back to assess specific damage at 11 the individual homes, if there was -- to see if 12 there was anybody in those homes. They escorted 13 people off the island that had stayed for the storm 14 who wanted to leave. They did well-being checks for 15 loved ones who couldn't contact family or friends. 16 And they answered abandoned 911 calls while they 17 were there. They investigated suspicious vehicles 18 and suspicious persons calls. And they arrested 19 subjects that had kayaked over to the island that

were going to do damage and loot homes. 21 The township's superintendent of 22 parks, beaches and recreation testified that three 23 days after the storm, he and supervisor of parks and 24 beaches delivered a truckload of water and ice to 25 South Seaside Park for the residents that had not

1 this was a little more coordinated. The township 2 employed outside resources and was the first to use 3 the Ocean County Mall parking lot for staging. They 4 brought in their mobile command post. They arranged 5 for township buses and for buses from the Central 6 Regional School District to transport residents in. 7 They arranged for box trucks from local businesses 8 to transport support and repair items, and DPW personnel who delivered tools. 10

MR. WINWARD: At this time, we're 11 going to take a quick break for the court reporter and whoever else may need one. 13 (Recess was taken.) 14 MR. WISER: So, we were talking about 15 the second re-entry. Buses brought people in. Box 16 trucks brought in tools and other repair items. 17 Residents were given six to eight hours to secure 18 their homes, pack things they needed and return to 19 the buses. Township staff picked up their packed 20 items for return to the mainland. At this time, the 21 police department resumed patrol operations, along 22 with the State Police, in South Seaside Park. And 23 emergency management made arrangements for the Shore 24 Water Company to get to the island and begin 25 shutting off water service for the vacant houses.

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1 There was a re-entry period on 2 November 8 and 9. Detective Tier testified that 3 what they termed phase two was coordinated with 4 buses secured from the schools. They set up a mobile command post at 24th Avenue at the entrance 6 to Island Beach State Park, which was staffed daily 7 from seven a.m. to five p.m. And it was used as a 8 reservation point where residents not able to get 9 back during the previous re-entry phases were able 10 to register, get stickers and return to the island. 11 Information was collected as to contractors 12 authorized to perform work in the area. 13 Detective Tier testified that from this point, there 14 was always at least three officers on the island, 15 twenty-four hours a day, seven days a week, with 16 upwards of five to seven officers during the day. 17 One officer at the checkpoint entrance. One officer 18 staying at the point of entry into Pelican Island. 19 And a third officer on patrol, who patrolled 20 Pelican Island and South Seaside Park. There were assets from the Ocean 21 22 County Prosecutor's Office, New Jersey State Police, 23 Louisiana State Police, Pennsylvania State Police. 24 And, according to Detective Tier, states from all

25 over the country sent assets. Also during this

1 damage than South Seaside Park.

2 In relating what could be described as a lack 3 of urgency by the township regarding beach 4 reconstruction after Sandy, petitioners stressed the 5 importance of the beach during the summer, stating, 6 everybody from -- stating, everything from Memorial Day on is very important. It's very important to 8 the people that live here, because we live on the 9 beach, and we enjoy the beach. It's very important 10 to folks who have a vacation home there, that come 11 down on the weekends and want to use the beach. 12 It's extremely important to people that have properties that they rent.

Finally, petitioners testified that the 15 restoration, when completed, was not done properly 16 or in a timely fashion. They testified that the private Midway Beach Condominium Community restored the snow -- their snow fencing within a week after Sandy, while it took the township much longer, and that the township employed an inferior design.

With regard to how quickly the township was 21 22 able to repair the snow fencing after Sandy, the 23 township's superintendent of parks, beaches and 24 recreation testified that the township got there as 25 quickly as they could with the dune fencing that

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1 time, Detective Tier testified that the township 2 engineer's office and a contracted agency went 3 door-to-door to check every structure in 4 South Seaside Park for its suitability to be safely 5 occupied. And that the sanitation department 6 provided daily pickup of debris that residents were 7 discarding. Finally, with respect to re-entry, 8 Detective Tier noted that this phase was complicated 9 by a nor'easter that hit the area on November 7. Regarding petitioners' contention that after 10 11 Sandy the township did not restore the dunes, 12 beaches and amenities properly or in a timely 13 manner, specifically that South Seaside Park 14 restored their beach, including eight to ten beach 15 entrance structures by July 3, 2013, while the four 16 entrances to the beach in South Seaside Park 17 remained in disrepair until at least July 20, 2013, 18 and as such, the beach was not accessible for the 19 4th of July holiday from three of the four beach 20 entrances. They testified that restoration work, 21 including noisy pile driving, continued during the 22 4th of July holiday weekend. By such time, the 23 Seaside Heights boardwalk had been rebuilt, and a 24 number of beach entrances had been reconstructed in

25 Ortley Beach, which sustained considerably more

1 they were able to get. Within that three months 2 after the storm, over 100 tons of sand were put 3 into -- were put in to replace the missing portions 4 of the dunes and that the township and its engineers 5 developed a snow fence pattern that returned the dunes to 100 percent within two years.

In addressing petitioners' assertion that the 7 snow fence and dune restoration undertaken by Midway Beach was better designed than those in the 10 township, the township superintendent of parks, 11 beaches and recreation testified that the township's 12 design catches sand from the prevailing winds. And 13 it's the design that has worked for over 30 years. Conversely, he testified that Midway Beach's design. 15 which differed from the township's, had so much snow 16 fence that the sand couldn't accumulate. As a result, within a few months, the township had twice 18 as much sand built up compared to Midway Beach.

19 With respect to the township's designs, we 20 note Mrs. Erdman's testimony complimenting the 21 township's protected dunes and note that her 22 criticism of the township's design is not based on 23 any knowledge of engineering or beach practices, but apparently on a comparison to the design at

25 Midway Beach. She's not an engineer or she's -- or

1 a coastal design expert. I don't know that she 2 really has the expertise to evaluate the design of 3 the snow fence. Now, logically, there may be any 4 number of ways to design a dune and place snow 5 fence, but the fact remains that the township's design work -- the fact remains that the township's design worked. There was no breach in South Seaside 8 Park.

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In response to petitioners' assertion that 10 the breach -- that the beach entrances were not 11 reconstructed in time for the 4th of July, township 12 superintendent of parks and beaches conceded that 13 this was the case, but that all beaches -- all beach 14 entrances were open during the holiday. While 15 construction was taking place at many of the beach 16 entrances throughout the summer, work was staggered 17 so as not to happen all at once. There might have 18 been a road entrance that was inaccessible during a 19 certain period of time so you might have to use an 20 entrance a block over, but there was always access 21 to the beach. It was never closed.

22 So, at issue before the planning board is 23 whether or not the township's preparedness before 24 Superstorm Sandy and its response during and after 25 the storm were adequate or were they inadequate and 1 township's emergency management office will rely on 2 mass media communications to get the message out. 3 Significantly, Mrs. Erdman herself testified that she followed the storms on the Weather Channel.

5 Petitioners' assertion that the township neglected to communicate storm related warnings to 6 the residents of the storm is credible, but real-time communication during the storm, even if possible, would likely not have, once again, 10 provided petitioners with any useful information. 11 There was nobody on the -- no public safety personnel on the island to make an accurate reporting of events.

14 Petitioners' assertion that the township did 15 not properly act during the storm, we believe, is 16 ill-considered. Public safety personnel were 17 recalled for their own safety and the safety of 18 their equipment. To suggest that personnel and 19 equipment be subjected to the ravages of the weather 20 that was -- to the weather that was anticipated, 21 displays a reckless lack of understanding of the severity of the event.

23 Petitioners' criticism of the township's dune 24 system in the aftermath of the storm lacks 25 credibility when juxtaposed against their

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1 detrimental to the well-being and the majority of 2 the residents of South Seaside Park. Based on all 3 the testimony and exhibits, we find, whether or not 4 the township's public works department emptied 5 garbage or recycling cans or removed items left out 6 for bulk pickup prior to the storm is an academic question. There was no testimony to suggest that 8 any damage from blowing trash or trash receptacles occurred during the storm or were an issue in the 10 storm's aftermath.

Petitioners' assertion that the township did 12 not properly prepare for the storm are not supported 13 by the record. The testimony of Chief DiMichele and 14 Officer Bondulich contained detailed information 15 regarding the steps the township took in the days leading up to the storm.

Petitioners' assertion that the township 18 neglected to communicate storm-related warnings to 19 the residents of South Seaside Park prior to Sandy 20 making landfall, including notification of a 21 mandatory evacuation, we do not believe is credible. 22 In addition to the testimony of Chief DiMichele and 23 her staff regarding township notification efforts. 24 media coverage in the days leading to the storm was 25 inescapable. And the township's -- typically, a

1 compliments of the system elsewhere in their 2 testimony. Petitioners' criticism of the township's 3 response during and after Sandy are ill-conceived at 4 best. In their words, they described the storm by 5 stating, nobody ever expected anything like this. 6 No storm ever came up the coast and decided to make a left-hand turn the way this one did. And it was everything lined up in the wrong direction with the 9 fronts coming through, the way everything happened, and nobody thought it was going to do what it did.

The nature of Superstorm Sandy, both in its initial impact and in the public sector's response. was an unprecedented and anomalous act of nature. 14 Attempting to measure Berkeley Township's reaction 15 against those of other -- of any other municipality. and whether or not petitioners would have been better served if they were part of Seaside Park is supposition at best. Both Seaside Park and 19 South Seaside Park faced mandatory evacuation and 20 both suffered similar damage. So, attempting to 21 ascribe any link between the storm, the township's 22 response and South Seaside Park being located on the

24 ill-prepared or neglectful, we believe is overreach. The benefits of being part of Seaside Park

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23 island, and asserting that the township was somehow

1 during the storm appear to be limited to an 2 automated pre-storm warning calls and quicker post 3 storm beach and dune recovery. Conversely, it appears that Seaside Park employed Chief DiMichele's emergency management plan. Berkeley Township made arrangements for Seaside Park to use the township's schools and school buses for their re-entry plan. 8 The borough's offices were disbursed throughout 9 the -- the Borough of Seaside Park's offices, 10 municipal offices, were disbursed throughout the 11 county for three months while its island based 12 facilities were being reconstructed after the storm. 13 And all this happened while Berkeley's Municipal 14 Building remained open and operational during and 15 after the storm. And this building served as the 16 hub for regional emergency management efforts.

17 From petitioners' perspective -- from the 18 petitioners' perspective, we have no doubt that 19 there was chaos and confusion after the storm. It 20 was some time until emergency personnel were 21 permitted back on the island after the storm 22 cleared. There was a period of time where movement 23 was restricted on the island. Directives from the 24 State were changing daily. And access was 25 alternately either permitted or restricted. This is

1 Park from Berkeley Township. To determine whether 2 there's a rationale to establish that refusal to 3 allow de-annexation -- and to determine whether there's a rationale to establish that refusal to allow de-annexation would be detrimental to the economic and social well-being of South Seaside Park residents. And to determine if consent to de-annexation would benefit the economic and social well-being of South Seaside Park residents. And to 10 determine whether or not de-annexation would cause 11 significant injury to the economic, social --12 economic and social well-being of Berkeley Township, and determine whether or not de-annexation would 14 have a negative impact on the township's master plan, zone plan, affordable housing plan, TDR program or 2020 vision plan.

17 The planners -- the planner addressed 18 South Seaside Park within the context of: Geography, population, income, housing, occupation, 20 the 2020 vision statement, the 2008 build out 21 summary, Berkeley Township Master Plan, fair share plan for affordable housing, land use ordinance, 23 south Seaside Park zoning, preserved open space 24 parks and recreation facilities, recreation and

25 senior programs, environmental resources, historic

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1 all the testimony of Detective Tier. And 2 Detective Tier acknowledged that the residents did 3 not know when the next time they would be able to 4 get back to the Island would be. Conversely, 5 testimony regarding Chief DiMichele's active and 6 apparently heated negotiations to permit residents 7 back on the island should not be ignored.

So, with all that being said, the record 9 supports the fact that petitioners were -- the 10 petitioners' lives were disrupted and turned upside 11 down by the storm. It does not support their 12 assertions that the township's planning for and 13 response during and after the storm was inadequate. 14 The record reflects that the township understood --15 undertook steps to ensure public safety prior to, 16 during and in the immediate aftermath of the storm. 17 While recovery may not have occurred as quickly as 18 petitioners would have liked, the temporary 19 inconveniences that they faced in the wake of this unprecedented weather event is not recommended as a proper rationale for de-annexation.

22 We now move on to planning. The petitioners 23 engaged a professional planner to prepare a report 24 that, in his words, proves a context and planning 25 rationale for the de-annexation of South Seaside

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1 and cultural resources, public safety, public 2 transportation, public and private schools, public 3 libraries, south Seaside Park's social interaction and commercial activity, quality of life issues. 5 Public utilities, solid waste and recycling and Seaside Park Borough. 7

The township's planner was then called to address these issues. I'm sorry. So, stop. Then, the township's planner, Mr. Slachetka, was then called up to discuss the issues.

And then petitioners engaged a second planner when the first planner was not able to participate in rebuttal testimony. 591 addressed demographics, unique housing, affordable housing, community rating system, and post -- that should say Sandy Grants.

Now, by our calculations, these planners testified for ten evenings and the related testimony takes somewhere upwards of 80 pages in our report. Rather than sifting through all this testimony, I'm going to skip right to their respective conclusions.

Mr. Bauman, he was the first planner that the 22 petitioners brought in, opined that if de-annexation 23 were to occur, South Seaside Park residents will 24 benefit by not having to travel to the mainland to 25 attend public meetings, conduct township business or

1 participate in community activities. They would 2 benefit by their ability to access municipal 3 facilities and amenities of Seaside Park. They will 4 benefit from being included in Seaside Park's Master 5 Plan and Land Use Ordinance, such that their zoning 6 would be consistent with the borough, which would protect property values and preserve South Seaside 8 Park's unique barrier island character and identity. 9 Mr. Bauman believes that the residents of 10 South Seaside Park will benefit from de-annexation 11 of Seaside Park, where they share the same 12 character. They will not lose any social, cultural, 13 religious diversities associated with being part of 14 Berkeley Township, and de-annexation will cure their 15 underlying feeling of disconnect with the mainland, 16 caused by their lack of identity and association 17 with mainland Berkeley Township.

Conversely, if de-annexation were not permitted, South Seaside Park residents will continue to experience the following economic and social injuries, the township's current master plan and land use ordinance and other planning documents, which he believes neglects South Seaside Park, will continue to govern the community. South Seaside Park residents will still be faced with a lack of

1 types are similar in both locations, one unit 2 detached. With that, de-annexation will not result 3 in a significant injury to the township's household 4 composition, housing diversity or inventory.

He opined that the township would lose 7.1 acres of dedicated open space, which is .5 percent of its total waterfront and 2.2 percent of its total preserved open space. He opined that the loss of white Sands Beach and the Sergeant Lyons basketball courts would not result in a significant loss of the township's open space or recreational areas.

He noted that de-annexation would result in the loss of the annual summer beach party at the White Sands Beach and the loss of Midway Beach, and that the loss of properties that are eligible listing -- and the loss of properties that are eligible for listing, but are not currently on the National and State Register of Historic Places. The township would lose three liquor licenses, which are the Atlantic Bar and Grill, the Berkeley Restaurant and Fish Company -- and somehow or another -- and Bum Rogers.

He concluded that, given the township's geography, demographics, development potential, commercial activity, biological and historic

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1 township facilities, services and amenities, and a 2 lack of investment in the community. They will 3 still have to travel a significant distance, spend 4 significant time to conduct municipal business, 5 attend public meetings or participate in township 6 programs.

As for the impact of de-annexation on the remaining portion of the township, should de-annexation occur, Mr. Bauman opined that the township would lose 150 acres of barrier island land, which is .5 percent of its total land area. The township would lose 490 persons, which is .1 percent of its total population. He opined that the racial composition and median ages of South Seaside Park and the township are similar. And that residents of South Seaside Park and the township are similarly employed. So, in his opinion, de-annexation would not result in significant injury to Berkeley Township's racial composition, median age or workforce population.

The township would lose 1410 housing units, which is six percent of its total housing inventory. He opined that the ratio of one and two person households are similar for the mainland and South Seaside Park and that the majority of housing 1 resources and social and cultural diversities, the 2 losses, those losses, are not significant enough, in 3 his opinion, to deny de-annexation.

Conversely, he opined that de-annexation will result in financial savings or economic benefits for the remaining residents of the township, since the township would no longer have to deal with land that is zoned an area of high flood risk by FEMA, and since the township would not have to care for roads, solid waste and recyclable collection, snow removal, police service, animal control and park and maintenance in South Seaside Park.

police service, animal control and park and
maintenance in South Seaside Park.

In terms of social injury, since most of
mainland Berkeley Township residents are unaware
that South Seaside Park is part of the township,
there will be no loss of prestige should
de-annexation occur. Since Island Beach State Park
is part of Berkeley Township, the loss of
White Sands Beachfront is easily compensated. Since
Berkeley Township does not host any recreation
programs in South Seaside Park, de-annexation will
not simply -- significantly impact township
recreation. Since mainland Berkeley Township and
South Seaside Park are in the same Barnegat Bay
watershed management area and both have NJDEP

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1 approved shellfish harvest areas, de-annexation will 2 not result in the loss of a shellfish harvesting 3 area.

4

He testified that South Seaside Park has no 5 properties listed on the state or historic registers 6 of historic places -- state or national registers of 7 historic places, no farms or prime farmland soils, 8 no statewide important soils or unique important 9 soils. There are no public or non-public community 10 wells or streams. So, de-annexation will not 11 significantly impact any cultural sites or

12 environmental resources currently available to or 13 utilized by Berkeley Township residents. With only eight restaurants, two hotels or 15 motels, and a small number of retails stores in 16 South Seaside Park, he opined that Berkeley Township 17 will not lose any significant commercial resources 18 should de-annexation occur. Since there are no 19 houses of worship in South Seaside Park, 20 Berkeley Township residents will not lose 21 participation in any religious activities should 22 de-annexation occur. Since there are no schools or 23 libraries in South Seaside Park, Berkeley Township

24 residents will not lose any intellectual or cultural

25 resources should de-annexation occur.

1 itself, and that's how they and the planning 2 board -- that's how they, meaning his firm, and the 3 planning board, approach township planning.

As with Mr. Bauman, Mr. Slachetka presented population, income and occupational data based on the Census and the American Community Survey data. His data differed slightly than what was presented by Mr. Bauman. But we think that is largely due to different data years when their respective analyses 10 were done. And we do not think that the differences 11 in the data are material. And while petitioners' 12 second planner, Ms. Woolley-Dillon, may have 13 presented evidence that called Mr. Slachetka's data 14 into question, we do not think this changes his 15 overall conclusions, which were: In his opinion. de-annexation would result in the loss of two percent of the township's population. And that two percent is better educated, more fully employed, and have higher income than the residents of the 20 township as a whole.

With respect to housing, Mr. Slachetka opined 22 that de-annexation would result in the loss of 23 seven percent of the township's housing stock, which 24 he viewed as being very unique and, in his opinion, 25 distinct from other areas of the township. They're

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In sum, Mr. Bauman opined that de-annexation 2 would cause no significant change for the remaining 3 residents of South Seaside Park -- I'm sorry -- of 4 Berkeley Township. No significant change for the 5 remaining residents of Berkeley Township. Finally, 6 Mr. Bauman states that de-annexation would be 7 consistent with statewide public policies that encourage sensible municipal governing of adjacent and contiguous areas.

9 There were a number of assertions and 10 11 opinions that were made by Mr. Bauman that were 12 refuted by township planner, Stan Slachetka, who 13 testified, the noncontiquous nature of South Seaside 14 Park is not unique. And he ticked off a number of 15 municipalities in Ocean County, Cape May County, 16 Atlantic County and elsewhere that had noncontiquous 17 communities. He testified that the way Berkeley 18 Township was presented to his firm when they became 19 the municipal planner was that Berkeley is a 20 collection of neighborhoods, with South Seaside Park 21 being one of those neighborhoods. And that none of 22 those neighborhoods is any more or less important or 23 distinct than another. These neighborhoods, in his 24 opinion, bind the community together in a sense of 25 diversity. He says that's how the township defines 1 smaller in terms of bedroom count, and the percent 2 of non single-family units is higher than the 3 percent on the mainland. So, there's more 4 nonsingle-family units in terms of percentage on the 5 island than there is on the mainland. And there are 6 more seasonal units in South Seaside Park than on the mainland.

As to Mr. Bauman's assertion regarding what 9 he characterized as the township's lack of master 10 planning and related efforts for South Seaside Park. 11 Frankly, we debated whether or not we really needed 12 to address the contention that township wide 13 policies, efforts or activities don't apply to 14 South Seaside Park, if the text specifically doesn't 15 say South Seaside Park. We decided that the best way to address this is to say that it isn't worthy 17 of being addressed, so we're not addressing it.

The record is full of testimony by 19 Mr. Slachetka as to master planning, post Sandy 20 planning, capital improvement planning and other 21 planning that applies to South Seaside Park, despite 22 the fact these plans may not have stated in bold 23 flashing neons, neon, hey, guys, this section

24 applies to South Seaside Park.

Mr. Slachetka disagreed with Mr. Bauman's

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1 assertion that the township has focused its planning 2 efforts on the mainland to the detriment of 3 South Seaside Park. And pointed to a 20-year record 4 of planning board actions that, in his words, belies and contradicts that very, very, very clearly.

Regarding Mr. Bauman's sentiment that the planners -- that the planning for South Seaside Park 8 has taken too long or that the township has kicked 9 the can down the street by recommending further 10 studies, Mr. Slachetka stated that planning occurs 11 on a continuum, and one plan builds upon the other 12 in terms of addressing important community needs in 13 a very, very comprehensive manner. And that plans 14 and processes are evolutionary and ongoing. In his 15 opinion -- it is his opinion that South Seaside Park 16 has been recognized and continues to be recognized 17 in the comprehensive planning documents of the 18 township.

19 We again debated how to address Mr. Bauman's 20 comments related to zoning inconsistencies between 21 South Seaside Park and Seaside Park, and whether or 22 not zoning inconsistencies are relevant in the 23 context of de-annexation, especially given the fact 24 that, from a planning perspective, zoning 25 inconsistencies between neighborhoods are not

1 was not an accurate statement and submitted a number 2 of exhibits, but did not explain where Mr. Slachetka 3 was wrong. We think Mr. Slachetka was trying to say 4 that the CRS program is based -- is based on a 5 municipality's totality of flood issues. Let me 6 take a step back. We think he was trying to say that the CRS -- a municipality's CRS score, or CRS 8 rating, is based on a municipality's totality of 9 flood issues. So, if a town has a large mainland 10 area that does not flood or can absorb flood waters. 11 the flood prone areas of that town will benefit from 12 the mainland's higher score. Put in another way and 13 to oversimplify things, if the mainland scores 100 14 because it's able to absorb floods, and the island 15 scores a zero because it floods, the town scores a 16 50. So, the island benefits from being in the same municipality as the mainland. It's baseball analogy. You got hitters hitting 300, you got 19 hitters hitting 200. The team's overall batting 20 average is somewhere in the middle. That's the 21 point we're trying to make.

22 Mrs. Woolley-Dillon goes on to take issue 23 with Mr. Slachetka's characterization of 24 Seaside Park's CRS rating. The transcript is not 25 clear as to what Mrs. Woolley-Dillon was attempting

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1 uncommon. Mr. Bauman noted himself that the issues 2 were not among the concerns raised by the 3 petitioners and that the issue has been resolved 4 with the adoption of the recent South Seaside Park 5 neighborhood plan and related ordinances which 6 was -- which were prepared with significant input 7 from the community. Finally, we note that the 8 New Jersey Supreme Court has ruled that zone shopping is not a valid consideration for 10 de-annexation.

Moving on to the Community Rating System. 12 This is -- it's called CRS or the Community Rating 13 System, is a federal program designed to incent 14 municipalities to address flooding and resiliency. 15 Towns get points for doing certain things, and these points translate into reductions in the federal 17 insurance -- federal flood insurance rates.

11

Now, Mrs. Woolley-Dillon took issue with 19 Mr. Slachetka's -- and try to say that three times 20 fast -- Mrs. Woollev-Dillon took issue with 21 Mr. Slachetka's assertion that the CRS rating system 22 is going to benefit from the areas of the township 23 on the mainland that are not able to absorb 24 flooding. Basically, that they're going to absorb

25 the overflow from flooding. She stated that this

2 Berkeley's then current rating was a six. And that 3 provides a 20 percent discount on flood insurance premiums. At the same time, or at that time, 5 Seaside Park's rating was a seven, which provides a 6 15 percent discount. So, Seaside Park -discount than if it were a part of South Seaside

1 to state. But Mr. Slachetka testified that

7 South Seaside Park, being part of Berkeley Township, 8 has a better CRS rating and flood insurance premium 10 Park -- of Seaside Park. Pardon me. Mrs. Woolley-Dillon then testified that 12 Mr. Slachetka stated that Berkeley Township expected 13 a CRS rate improvement from a six to a five by the 14 end of 2018. But as of October 1, 2018, the 15 township was still a six. And that that made 16 Mr. Slachetka's projection incorrect. Well it's 17 true. He said by a certain date it would be a five, 18 and it wasn't. Well, we contacted the township 19 engineer's office and we spoke to a Mrs. Jamie 20 Zimmerman, who is the township's certified 21 floodplain manager, works for Remington & Vernick. 22 She reported that FEMA had delayed the CRS updating 23 process for the township from October 2018 to August 24 2019. So, the fact that -- the fact is correct,

25 Mr. Slachetka's projection was wrong, but that was

1 FEMA delaying their process.

2 Mrs. Woolley-Dillon then took issue with Mr. 3 Slachetka's testimony regarding the post Sandy 4 grants that he said funded a lot of planning work 5 for the township. She seemed to take objection to 6 Mr. Slachetka's statement that there was a lot of grant money that was obtained because South Seaside 8 Park is a coastal community, stating that was --9 this was somehow a mixed message. Regardless of her 10 interpretation of what Mr. Slachetka said, or was 11 trying to say, these grants were incredibly 12 competitive and had strict reporting guidelines. 13 The fact remains that the grants were submitted for, 14 used for and benefited South Seaside Park as part of 15 the grant process. I'm not saying that they were 16 designed specifically for South Seaside Park, but At issue before the planning board, then, is

17 that portion of the township did benefit. 19 whether or not there's a planning rationale to 20 support de-annexation within the context of the 21 proofs required by the court. We do not believe 22 that the record supports such a conclusion. The 23 data supports the observation that the residents of 24 South Seaside Park, as a whole, are equivalent in 25 age, less racially diverse, better educated, more

1 residents less likely to be impacted by economic 2 downturns than those of lower income and lower 3 educational attainment. These differences, we 4 believe, are a strength for Berkeley Township. In 5 much the same way that financial planners encourage diversification in a personal financial portfolio. it's advantageous to have a tax base -- it's advantageous for a municipality to have a tax base that is as diversified as possible. Such diversity in times of economic stress serves to improve the 11 current overall situation of the township and may 12 form the basis for a quicker and sounder recovery.

We note that the high seasonal use percentage of the housing stock in South Seaside Park suggests wealth that is not captured by the Census reporting of income. South Seaside Park has more seasonal residents than it does -- than does the mainland of Berkeley Township. We think that represents or suggests a wealth beyond income.

Mr. Bauman and Mr. Slachetka disagreed as to 21 whether or not de-annexation would result in 22 Berkeley losing significant or unique housing stock. We are not of the opinion that the small size of the 24 units in South Seaside Park or the number of 25 bedrooms in its housing stock renders South Seaside

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1 employed, and have a higher median and per capita 2 income than their township counterparts.

While Mr. Bauman's conclusion that 4 de-annexation will not result in a significant 5 injury to Berkeley Township's racial composition and 6 median age appears to be correct, given that the 7 unemployment rate in South Seaside Park is 8 zero percent, de-annexation will, in fact, impact 9 the township's work force population. While 10 Mr. Bauman's conclusion that a loss of higher income 11 earning residents as a result of de-annexation would 12 not be substantial, while that may be correct from a 13 statistical standpoint, his opinion that the loss 14 would not be significant compared to the overall 15 economic well-being of the township does not follow. 16 The higher education, employment and median and per 17 capita income of South Seaside Park brings a 18 diversity to the tax base and to the residents of 19 the township. Beyond mere revenue, the 20 socioeconomic differences that South Seaside Park 21 represents, vis-a-vis the balance of the township, 22 adds economic diversity and stability to the 23 municipality.

The education, employment and income 25 characteristics of South Seaside Park make its

24

1 Park unique. And that was Mr. Slachetka's opinion. 2 We are, however, of the opinion that the uniqueness 3 of housing in South Seaside Park is found in its percentage of units not characterized as 5 single-family detached and the high percentage of seasonal housing in South Seaside Park, as compared to the balance of the township, which adds a uniqueness to the housing stock in the community.

9 Finally, the housing units in Midway Beach 10 and the location of housing between the ocean and the bay are quite unique for the township. 12 Accordingly, the loss of South Seaside Park -- the loss of South Seaside Park, should de-annexation occur, would result in a loss of unique and diverse 15 housing stock that is distinct from other areas of the township. 16

17 With respect to master planning and related 18 efforts. The conclusion that the township's master planning efforts do not address South Seaside Park 20 are not supported by the facts in evidence. The record demonstrates that the various plans do, 22 indeed, address South Seaside Park. Whether or not 23 the island zoning introduced in 2008 was appropriate 24 for South Seaside Park is a matter of debate, but

25 the issue was rendered moot by the recently adopted

1 South Seaside Park neighborhood plan, which was 2 crafted with input from the community. The extended 3 time it has taken for the township to specifically 4 address planning issues in South Seaside Park is 5 understandably frustrating for petitioners. But there is no evidence that the residents of South Seaside Park have been harmed by the delay. None of 8 the permitted uses removed from the zoning ordinance 9 as part of the South Seaside Park neighborhood plan 10 had actually been constructed, and none of them were 11 likely to be constructed.

The township received plan endorsement from 13 the State Planning Commission. This is a process 14 that intensely scrutinizes a municipality's planning 15 documents. A plan -- the plan endorsement 16 designation would not have occurred unless the documents were comprehensive and acceptable.

12

The conclusions that the reduction in housing 19 units as a result of de-annexation would be negated 20 by future growth on the mainland, would be 21 compensated within five-year period and that the 22 population loss via de-annexation would be 23 compensated by an active transfer of development 24 rights program within a five to ten year period. 25 which is Mr. Bauman's assertion, must be viewed

1 de-annexation, this growth would accrue to the 2 benefit of the taxpayers of the township and would 3 reduce their taxes below the current levels, or perhaps offset increased taxes unrelated to de-annexation. There is no equitable basis to charge the remaining residents of the township with the burden of offsetting the increases that would result from de-annexation.

9 We concur with Mr. Bauman's 10 conclusion that since the number of eating and 11 drinking establishments, lodging facilities and 12 retail stores in South Seaside Park are minimal and 13 their characteristics are vernacular to the barrier 14 island, de-annexation would not result in 15 substantial injury or detriment to the township. And no Berkeley Township residents will be deprived of patronizing any of these establishments, should they become part of a different municipality. 19 De-annexation will not deprive Berkeley Township of 20 any prestige and social standing and the part they 21 play in the region's restaurant, lodging and retail 22 diversities.

23 However, based on our analysis, we do 24 say that these observations made by Mr. Bauman can 25 be -- have two sides of the same coin. Being part

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1 within the context of the court's decision in the 2 Avalon Manor case.

MR. MICHELINI: Just for the record. 4 I know he's, again, quoting from, or trying to 5 quote, and I would say cherrypicking case law. I 6 have a continuing objection. I put it on the record 7 last time. I'll just put it on this one time to 8 Mr. Wiser quoting any case law, not being an 9 attorney, not being a judge, not being trained in 10 the law, not having gone to law school, et cetera. 11 Thank you.

12 MR. WINWARD: Thank you. Duly noted 13 for the record.

14 MR. WISER: So, must be viewed in the 15 context of the court's decision in the Avalon Manor 16 case, which basically said that this growth that was purportedly -- this mainland growth that was 18 purported to compensate for the loss that would 19 occur via de-annexation, that agreement already 20 belongs to the township. To suggest that -- and I'm 21 quoting now, or I'm paraphrasing, but -- to suggest 22 that it be considered as an offset or amelioration 23 of the impacts of de-annexation is to suggest that 24 the taxpayers of the township should apply their own 25 resources to the reduction of the impact. Without

1 of Berkeley Township does not result in substantial 2 social or cultural injury or detriment to the

3 residents of South Seaside Park. No South Seaside

4 Park residents are deprived of patronizing any 5 establishment outside of South Seaside Park.

South Seaside Park residents are not deprived of any

prestige and social standing and/or the part they

play in the region's restaurant, lodging and retail 9 diversities by being part of the township. And

10 de-annexation will not change the way residents of

South Seaside Park eat, lodge or shop.

12 Since there are no schools or 13 libraries in South Seaside Park, Berkeley residents will not incur any loss in the physical or

15 intellectual or cultural resources should

16 de-annexation occur. However, the township would

17 lose the active participation of South Seaside Park 18 residents in the civic life of the municipality.

19 Mr. Bauman's contention that the lone

20 open space property in South Seaside Park is the 21 Roberts Avenue Marsh, does not account for the

22 township's own -- the township owned White Sands

23 Beach. A basketball court may not be appropriate as 24 the lone active recreational amenity for the

25 seniors -- for the senior citizens residents of

1 South Seaside Park. Understanding the constraints 2 placed on the creation of recreation and open space 3 given the built-out nature of South Seaside Park, 4 the recreation and open space plan, which is part of 5 the South Seaside Park neighborhood plan, recommended that the Seaside -- that South -- the South Seaside Park -- that the South Seaside Park 8 neighborhood plan includes tasks to identify 9 recreation needs based on resident population and 10 community interest. 11 Let me say that again, because I'm 12 tripping over my tongue. The recreation and open 13 space plan includes tasks to identify recreation 14 needs based on resident population and community 15 interest and to verify riparian grants to identify 16 potential sites for bayfront recreation designed to 17 increase open space and recreation for South Seaside 18 Park. 19 The debate over the cost of beach

20 badges in South Seaside Park versus Seaside Park 21 contains too many variables to determine how 22 de-annexation might impact township residents, and 23 any such determinations would likely be temporary 24 since beach badge pricing is subject to change 25 annually. This issue may best be resolved by a

1 operated by the Berkeley Township Municipal 2 Utilities Authority has not been determined. Finally, Mr. Bauman's statement that 4 de-annexation is consistent with statewide public 5 policies that encouraged sensible municipal 6 governing of adjacent and contiguous areas may 7 reflect a public policy to consolidate 8 municipalities and services, but it doesn't speak to 9 de-annexation. Conversely, the New Jersey Supreme 10 Court in the Ryan case states, the statute providing 11 for de-annexation was intended to give precedence to 12 a more significant policy, that of preservation of 13 municipal boundaries and maintenance of their 14 integrity against challenges prompted by short-term 15 or even frivolous considerations, such as tax shopping or avoidance of assessments. 17 That ends -- that's a natural break point. The next piece I have goes into financial impact. This would be a good place to stop. 20 MR. WINWARD: I concur. I was just going to suggest that, because then you just have financial impact and your summary. 23 MR. WISER: And closing. 24 MR. WINWARD: Hopefully, we can get

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1 combined beach badge program for the two island 2 communities.

We cannot concur with Mr. Bauman's 4 conclusion that de-annexation of one property deemed 5 eligible to be listed on the National and State 6 Register of Historic Places, and that's 7 Midway Beach, does not cause a significant injury to 8 Berkeley Township residents. The fact that the 9 property is eligible for these residents -- for 10 these registers, makes it significant, unique and 11 worthy of retention.

12 We cannot concur with Mr. Bauman's 13 conclusion that the loss of White Sands Beach is 14 easily compensated by Island Beach State Park. 15 While the ultimate disposition of White Sands Beach 16 has been the subject of debate, the fact that the 17 township has control over this recreational and 18 cultural resource is underscored by the fact that 19 Island Beach State Park was closed for the 4th of 20 July weekend in 2017 due to the statewide government 21 shutdown.

22 Mr. Bauman's opinion that utility 23 arrangements in South Seaside Park would not change 24 should de-annexation occur may not be the case. The 25 disposition of the sanitary sewer service owned and

MR. MICHELINI: I prefer we go 2 tonight and finish, but that's up on the board.

3 There's not much left.

25 that done next meeting.

4 MR. WINWARD: Well, I think the 5 financial impact would fit in really well with the summary. There's a little repetitiveness to it. 7

MR. MICHELINI: Well, the fact is, everything that he says has been a summary of somebody else's testimony. There's been little, if 10 any, new testimony. This is essentially --

11 MR. WINWARD: That's true.

12 MR. MICHELINI: -- essentially a

13 closing statement of four hours. I trust that you'll give me at least four hours to do my closing

15 statement.

16 MR. WINWARD: Well, I think we'll

17 finish him next month. 18

MR. WISER: This was my role here. 19 MR. WINWARD: Finish him next month.

20 And then, after that, however long you take.

21 MR. MICHELINI: Thank you, Mr.

22 Chairman.

23 MS. HUGG: Excuse me. Chairman

24 Winward.

25 MR. WINWARD: Yes.

	••		W1
1			of
	what is scheduled for next	2	MR. WISER: I was going to wait
3	, -	3	till
4	Transfer standard sta	4	(Off the record.)
	minor site plan. And then we also have a pretty big	5	3-13 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 1
6	major preliminary final major subdivision site	6	I had totally completed the PowerPoint. It is now
1	plan combined together. So, I would ask that you	7	completed. How about we do this: Let me get it to
	are going to tell me how to set the agenda, because	8	Kelly, Kelly can get it to you.
9	we have quite a bit on that evening.	9	MR. MICHELINI: That's fine. Maybe
10	MR. MICHELINI: If I may be heard?	10	we can do it this week.
11	Maybe it makes sense to have Mr. Wiser finish first	11	MR. WISER: I can do it tomorrow.
12	the next time and I'll hold my cross-examination	12	MR. MICHELINI: Very good. Thank
13	till the following meeting. And that way, you can	13	you.
	get to the subdivision or site plan application.	14	· ·
15			I may have to Dropbox it, but I will e-mail it to
	financial impact, the last section summary, what do		you. I will you know what, I will convert it to
	you estimate time wise?		a PDF, I'll send it to her, she can send it to you.
18		18	MR. MICHELINI: Very good. Thank
19	, , ,		you.
20		20	MR. WINWARD: Kelly, what you could
21			* '
22			do is, the application, tell them to come in like around 7:15.
23	·	23	
24	,		MR. MICHELINI: Thank you very much
25	* .	25	for hearing that request and accommodating it. MR. WISER: So, the next meeting,
	86		88
1	MR. WINWARD: On this report here.	1	just so I'm clear, is the 5th, September 5, am I
2	Before he does his cross-examination, how long is it	2	correct?
3	going to take you?	3	(Off the record.)
4	MR. MICHELINI: It's about 60 pages,	4	MS. HUGG: September 5.
5	Stan.	5	MR. WISER: Okay.
6	MR. WISER: Yeah, I think	6	MR. WINWARD: 4th of July was
7	MR. WINWARD: I mean, you went	7	because 4th of July was on a Thursday this year.
8	through 100 pages tonight. You were close to 100	8	MR. WISER: I just want to be sure.
9		9	(Matter adjourned.)
10	MR. WISER: Frankly, I've been going	10	
	faster tonight than I think I did the last time.	11	
12	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	12	
13	MR. MICHELINI: 45 minutes?	13	
14	MR. WISER: Maybe. I mean, it's hard	14	
	to say, maybe an hour.	15	
16	MR. WINWARD: Okay. Maybe we'll have	16	
	him go first them.	17	
18		18	
	finish, and then I'll hold my cross until the next	19	
	meeting. That way we can get it done and you can	20	
	still have time to get to the other applications. T	20	

22 think that makes the most sense.

MR. WINWARD: Sounds good to me.

25 the record again, you were going to get me a copy

MR. MICHELINI: I would only ask, on

CERTIFICATE I, LINDA SULLIVAN-HILL, a Notary 4 Public and Certified Court Reporter of the State of 5 New Jersey, do hereby certify that the foregoing is 6 a true and accurate transcript of the proceedings as taken stenographically by and before me at the time, place and on the date hereinbefore set forth. Linda Sullivan Hell Notary Public of the State of New Jersey My Commission expires January 26, 2021 Dated: August 19, 2019

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