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13 June 2025

	US Treasury	Rates- THIS WK	LAST MO	YR END	LAST YR			6 5	
CURVE		6/12/25	5/12/25	12/31/24	6/12/24	This Yr	HANGES SIN Last Yr	This Cycle*	YIELD CURVE ASSESSMENT
Ц.		0/12/25	5/12/25	12/31/24	0/12/24	1105 11		This Cycle	6.00%
q	Prime	7.50%	7.50%	7.50%	8.50%	0.00%	-1.00%	-1.00%	5.50%
YIELD									A
	Fed Funds	4.33%	4.33%	4.33%	5.33%	0.00%	-1.00%	-1.00%	5.00%
AND	3mo	4.45%	4.42%	4.37%	5.51%	0.08%	-1.06%	-1.07%	4.50%
	6mo	4.30%	4.29%	4.24%	5.38%	0.06%	-1.08%	-1.14%	4.00%
S	1yr	4.09%	4.11%	4.16%	5.13%	-0.07%	-1.04%	-1.12%	4.00%
RATES	2yr	3.96%	3.98%	4.25%	4.75%	-0.29%	-0.79%	-1.02%	3.50%
2	3yr	3.90%	3.97%	4.27%	4.48%	-0.37%	-0.58%	-0.89%	3.00%
ST	5yr	4.02%	9.00%	4.38%	4.32%	-0.36%	-0.30%	-0.70%	2.50%
R	7yr	4.20%	4.27%	4.48%	4.31%	-0.28%	-0.11%	-0.47%	2.00%
INTEREST	10yr	4.41%	4.45%	4.58%	4.31%	-0.17%	0.10%	-0.26%	
≤	30yr	4.90%	4.89%	4.78%	4.47%	0.12%	0.43%	0.08%	1.50%
Ř									1.00%
ž	Slope of the	Yield Curve	-						0.50%
E	2yr-3mo	-0.49%	-0.44%	-0.12%	-0.76%	-0.37%	0.27%	0.05%	Sep2024
ENCHMARK	5yr-2yr	0.06%	5.02%	0.13%	-0.43%	-0.07%	0.49%	0.32%	
BE	10yr-5yr	0.39%	-4.55%	0.20%	-0.01%	0.19%	0.40%	0.44%	Last Year
	10yr-3mo	-0.04%	0.03%	0.21%	-1.20%	-0.25%	1.16%	0.81%	——— Apr2020
_	*Since Sep 2	024							

INFLATION REMAINS IN CHECK BUT STILL SLIGHTLY HIGHER THAN FOMC TARGET

US inflation picked up slightly last month as some food prices rose, though overall inflation remained mostly tame.

Consumer prices increased 2.4% in May compared with a year ago, according to a recently released Labor Department report . That is up from a 2.3% yearly increase in April. Excluding the volatile food and energy categories, core prices rose 2.8% for the third straight month. Economists pay close attention to core prices because they generally provide a better sense of where inflation is headed.

The figures suggest inflation continues to remain stubbornly above the Federal Reserve's 2% target, which makes it less likely that the central bank will cut its key short-term interest rate.

Despite fears that tariffs would spark inflation, the prices on most imported goods, such as clothing, actually fell in May. Other services like airline fares and hotal rooms also dropped in price.

Inflation has cooled in the past year and, excluding the impact of tariffs, economists say it would be on track to return to the Fed's target, which would allow the central bank to cut its key interest rates. Yet core prices have been more stubborn and were stuck between 3.2% and 3.4% for nearly a year until February, when they started to decline.

Key Economic Indicators for Banks, Thrifts & Credit Unions-										
		LATEST	CURRENT	PREV						
GDP	QoQ	Q1-25 2nd	-0.2%	2.4%						
GDP - YTD	Annl	Q1-25 2nd	-0.2%	2.5%						
Consumer Spending	QoQ	Q1-25 2nd	1.2%	4.0%						
Consumer Spending YTD	Annl	Q1-25 2nd	1.2%	3.1%						
	N 4 -	N.4	4.20/	4 20/						
Unemployment Rate	Mo	May	4.2%	4.2%						
Underemployment Rate	Mo	May	7.8%	7.9%						
Participation Rate	Mo	May	62.6%	62.5%						
			0.00/	a a a a						
Wholesale Inflation	YoY	May	2.6%	2.4%						
Consumer Inflation	YoY	May	2.4%	2.3%						
Core Inflation	YoY	May	2.8%	2.8%						
Course of Coord's	A	Manah	4.20/	2 10/						
Consumer Credit	Annual	March	4.3%	2.1%						
Retail Sales	YoY	April	3.8%	2.8%						
Vehicle Sales	Annl (Mil)	May	16.1	17.8						
Home Sales	Annl (Mil)	April	4.724	4.744						
Home Prices (Natl Avg)	YoY	March	3.4%	3.9%						

Key Consumer Market Data-

	THIS WK	YR END	PCT C	HANGES
	6/12/25	12/31/24	YTD	12Mos
DJIA	42,197	42,544	-0.8%	9.3%
S&P 500	6,045	5,881	2.8%	10.0%
NASDAQ	19,662	19,310	1.8%	9.7%
Crude Oil	68.04	71.72	-5.1%	-6.8%
Avg Gasoline	3.11	3.13	-0.6%	-9.4%
Gold	3,402	2,641	28.8%	48.7%



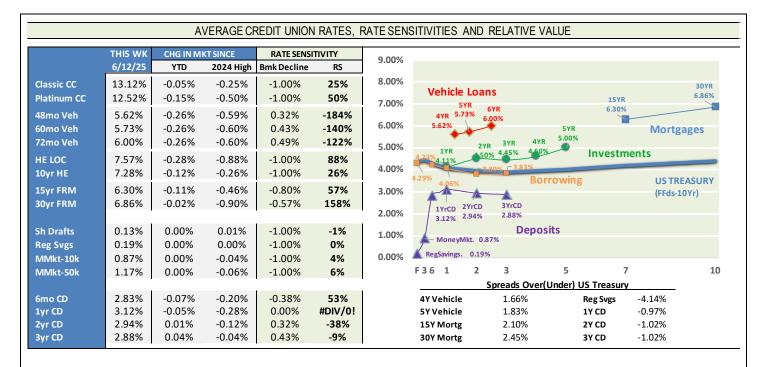


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STRATEGICALLY SPEAKING

Fed Chair Jerome Powell and other Fed officials have made clear they will keep their key rate unchanged until they have a better sense of how tariffs might affect the economy.

On a monthly basis, overall prices ticked up just 0.1% from April to May, down from 0.2% the previous month, with inflationary pressures appearing muted. Core prices also dropped to 0.1% from 0.2%.

If it occurs at all, Americans will start feeling the impact of tariffs in July. Most are anticpating producers to pass on their higher costs to the consumers. But that will be a diificult manuver in that raising prices during a volatility period for spending behavior might shut down demand and leave both the producer and consumer with greater losses that from just taking the temporary hit and absorbing the highe costs.

Besides, most imported goods are actually parts or raw materials for larger products, such as the steel and aluminum goods now facing 50% duties. It will take time for those costs to filter through the supply chain and affect prices.

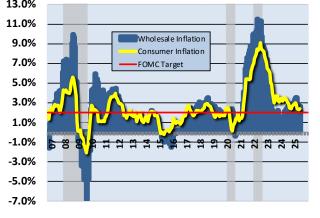
The ultimate goal if to lower the price of goods by turning to American manufacturing instead if relying on overseas entities to provide natural minerals and critical resources we need to produce important commodities.

ECONOMIC RELEASES			
RELEASES THIS WEEK:	Latest	Projected	Previous
Consumer Inflation (May, YoY)	2.4%	2.5%	2.3%
Wholesale Inflation (May, YoY)	2.6%	2.3%	2.4%

RELEASES FOR UPCOMING WEEK:	Projected	Previous
Existing Home Sales (May, Annl)	3.9M	4.0M
Home Prices (Apr, YoY)	3.7%	3.4%
Consumer Confidence (Jun)	97.0	98.0
GDP (Q1, QoQ, Final)	-0.2%	-0.2%

INFLATION PROFILE

WHOLESALE versus CONSUMER INFLATION, Monthly Year-over-Year 13.0%



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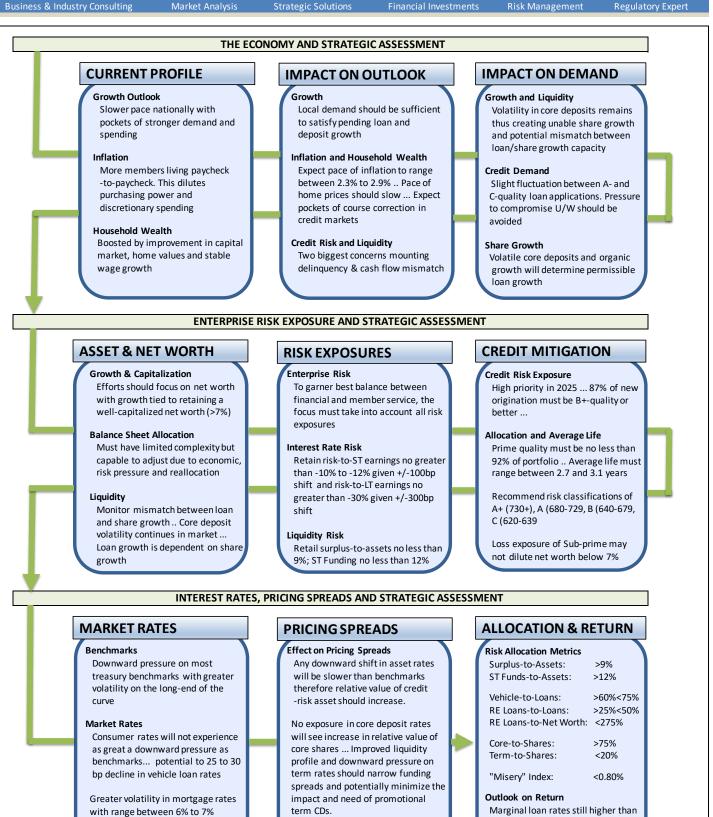
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portfolio yields so even fewer

originations might increase revenue

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No change in core deposit rates but lower term CD rates

Largest impact from downward pressure comes from overnight cash



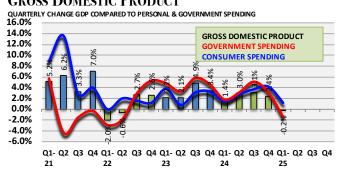
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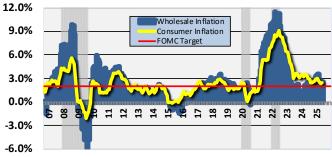
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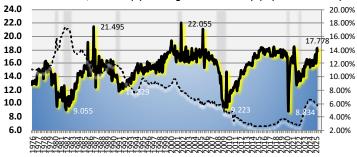
INFLATION PROFILE

WHOLESALE versus CONSUMER INFLATION, Monthly Year-over-Year

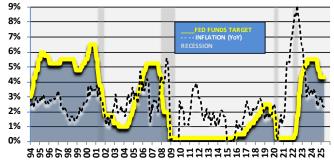


VEHICLE SALES

Annualized Sales, Millions (L) and Avg 5Yr Loan Rate (R) - (4Yr 1976 -2004)

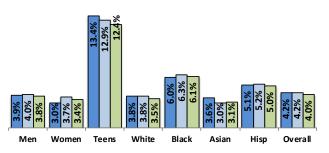


US FEDERAL FUNDS RATE HISTORICAL FEDERAL FUNDS RATE



UNEMPLOYMENT BY DEMOGRAPHIC

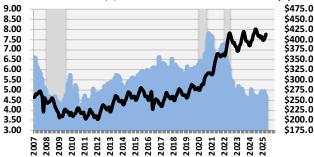
CURRENT, LAST MONTH and ONE YEAR AGO



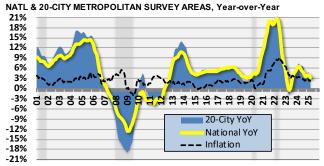
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TOTAL HOME SALES

MONTHLY SALES - Mil (L) versus AVG SALES PRICE -\$000s (R)



S&P CL CASE-SHILLER HOME PRICE INDEX



MERIDIAN US RECESSION INDEX TM CREDIT, INTEREST RATE AND CONSUMER SPENDING COMPOSITE





Business & Industry Consulting Market Analysis

		CALENDAR	ECONOMIC		
SATURDAY	FRIDAY	THURSDAY	WEDNESDAY	TUESDAY	MONDAY
SATURDAT	FRIDAT	INORSDAT	WEDNESDAT	TUESDAT	MONDAT
17	16		14	13	MAY 12
		Jobless Claims 229k Cont'd Claims 1.88M Retail Sales 5.2% Wholesale Inflation 2.4\$		onsumer Inflation 2.3%	c
24	23 New Home Sales 743k	22 Jobless Claims 227k Cont'd Claims 1.90M Existing Home Sales 4.0M	21	20	19 eading Indicators -1%
31	30	29 Jobless Claims 240k Cont'd Claims 1.91M GDP (Q1, 2nd) -0.2%	28 FOMC Minutes	27 Home Prices 3.4%	26 MEMORIAL DAY HOLIDAY
7	6 Unemployment Non-farm Payrolls Private Payrolls Participation Rate	5 Jobless Claims Cont'd Claims	4 FRM Beige Book	3	JUNE 2
14	13	12 Jobless Claims 248k Cont'd Claims 1.96M Wholesale Inflation 2.6%	11 Consumer Inflation 2.4%	10	9
21	20 Leading Indicators	19 Jobless Claims Cont'd Claims	18 FOMC Announcement	17 Retail Sales	16
28	27	26 Jobless Claims Cont'd Claims GDP (Q1-25 Final)	25 New Home Sales	24 Consumer Confidence	23 Existing Home Sales
5	4 INDEPENDENCE DAY HOLIDAY	3 Jobless Claims Cont'd Claims Unemployment	2	JULY 1	30
12	11	10 Jobless Claims Cont'd Claims	9 FOMC Minutes	8	7 Consumer Credit



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ECONOMIC FORECAST

		ORECASI	NOMIC FO	ECO				
May 2025 (Updated May19, 2025)								
. 2026	5	20				2024		
Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	Q3 Q4	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1	
							LOOK	ECONOMIC OUT
							<u>vth-</u>	Economic Grow
	0.7% 1.4%	1.4%	-0.2%	2.4%	3.1%	3.0%	1.6%	GDP - (QoQ)
1.5% 1.6% 1.6% 1.6%	0.6% 0.8%	0.6%	-0.2%	2.5%	2.6%	2.3%	1.6%	GDP - (YTD)
0.8% 1.1% 1.1% 1.5%	0.8% 1.4%	2.2%	1.8%	4.0%	3.7%	2.8%	1.9%	Consumer Spding
0.8% 1.0% 1.0% 1.2%	1.6% 1.6%	2.0%	1.8%	3.1%	2.8%	2.4%	1.9%	(YTD)
6 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% -0.2%	-0.9% -0.7%	-0.5%	-1.4%	3.1%	5.1%	3.1%	1.8%	Govt Spending
	-0.9% -0.9%	-1.0%	-1.4%	3.3%	3.3%	2.5%	1.8%	(YTD)
								. ,
								Consumer Wea
	4.5% 4.8%	4.3%	4.1%	4.2%	4.2%	4.0%	3.8%	Unemployment
	3.2% 3.5%	2.8%	2.7%	2.7%	2.6%	3.2%	3.2%	Cons Inflation
2.8% 2.8% 3.0% 3.1%	3.0% 3.0%	3.4%	3.5%	4.0%	5.0%	6.3%	6.3%	Home Prices
			1		N MARKETS	HICLE LOAN	HOME & VE	SINGLE FAMILY H
							ils)-	Home Sales (Mi
	5.075 5.23	4.839	4.811	4.842	4.605	4.740	4.863	Home Sales
	4.335 4.47	4.126	4.127	4.163	3.893	4.047	4.200	Existing Homes
³ 0.766 0.765 0.775 0.789	0.740 0.758	0.713	0.684	0.679	0.712	0.693	0.663	New Homes
								Mortgage Origin
	1.595 1.56	1.533	1.068	1.427	1.343	1.203	1.076	Single Family
	0.979 0.920 0.616 0.643	0.924 0.609	0.690 0.378	0.780 0.647	0.924 0.419	0.880 0.323	0.773 0.303	Purchase App
	39% 41%	40%	35%	45%	31%	27%	28%	Refi Apps Refi Share
+3/0 33/0 36/0 35/0	5570 4170	4070	5570	4370	5170	2770		
16.9 17.0 17.1 17.0	17.1 17.0	17.3	18.0	17.0	16.3	16.0	15.6	Vehicle Sales (M Vehicle Sales
	1/12 1/10	1110	10.0	2710	2010	20.0	2010	
							UTLOOK	MARKET RATE O
							tes-	Benchmark Rat
6.7% 6.7% 6.7% 6.7%	7.0% 7.0%	7.0%	7.3%	7.3%	8.0%	8.5%	<u>8.5%</u>	Prime
	4.1% 4.1%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.9%	5.4%	5.4%	Fed Funds
	3.7% 3.7%	3.8%	3.9%	4.2%	4.0%	4.1%	4.6%	3yr UST
	4.0% 4.0%	4.1%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	3.8%	4.4%	7yr UST
	4.4% 4.4%	4.4%	4.5%	4.3%	3.9%	4.4%	4.2%	10yr UST
								Market Rates-
5.7% 5.7% 5.7% 5.7%	5.8% 5.7%	5.8%	5.9%	6.3%	6.3%	6.5%	6.6%	5yr Veh Loan
	6.0% 5.9%	6.0%	5.9%	6.3%	5.8%	6.6%	6.5%	15yr 1st Mortg
	6.8% 6.7%	7.0%	6.8%	6.6%	6.5%	7.0%	6.7%	30yr 1st Mortg
0.2% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2%	0.20/ 0.20	0.20/	0.20/	0.20/	0.20/	0.20/	0.20/	Pogular Suga
5.070 5.070 2.570 2.970	5.070 5.070	3.1/0	5.170	5.270	5.5%	5.470	5.470	Intentico
4.3% 4.3% 4.3% 5.7% 5.7% 5.7% 5.9% 5.9% 5.8% 6.6% 6.6% 6.5% 0.2% 0.2% 0.2%	4.4% 4.4% 5.8% 5.7% 6.0% 5.9%	4.4% 5.8% 6.0%	4.5% 5.9% 5.9%	4.3% 6.3% 6.3%	3.9% 6.3% 5.8%	4.4% 6.5% 6.6%	4.2% 6.6% 6.5%	10yr UST Market Rates- 5yr Veh Loan 15yr 1st Mortg



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INDICATIVE PRICING SPREADS AND RELATIVE VALUE OF INVESTMENT OPTIONS

From:	30yr FLM	15yr FLM	5yr Vehicle
To:	10Yr UST	7Yr UST	2Yr UST
Current	2.45%	2.10%	1.83%
May-25	2.44%	2.10%	1.91%
Apr-25	2.37%	2.06%	1.95%
Mar-25	2.23%	1.76%	1.91%
Feb-25	2.32%	1.87%	1.84%
Jan-25	2.29%	1.89%	1.71%
Dec-24	2.48%	2.09%	1.87%
Nov-24	2.58%	2.20%	1.88%
Oct-24	2.40%	2.08%	2.34%
Sep-24	2.79%	2.54%	2.85%
Aug-24	2.99%	2.73%	2.75%
Jul-24	2.70%	2.42%	2.15%
Jun-24	2.74%	2.40%	1.95%

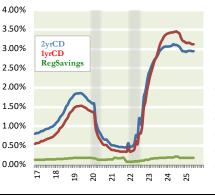




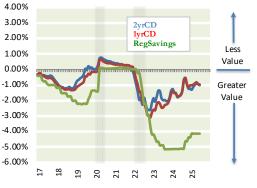


From: RegSvgs 1yr CD 2yr CD 1Yr UST 2Yr UST To: FFds Current -4.14% -0.97% -1.02% May-25 -4.14% -0.93% -0.96% Apr-25 -4.14% -0.83% -0.89% Mar-25 -4.14% -0.90% -1.00% Feb-25 -4.14% -0.98% -1.13% Jan-25 -4.14% -1.02% -1.31% Dec-24 -4.39% -1.03% -1.24% Nov-24 -4.39% -1.13% -1.25% -4.64% -0.94% -0.99% Oct-24 Sep-24 -4.64% -0.54% -0.54% -0.67% -0.79% Aug-24 -5.11% Jul-24 -5.11% -1.45% -1.40% Jun-24 -5.11% -1.67% -1.64%





AVG DEPOSIT PRICING SPREADS



INDICATIVE INTEREST SPREADS AND MATCHED FUNDING MATRICES

			1yr	2yr	3yr	4yr	5yr	5yr	5yr	15yr	30yr
		Cash	Agy	Agy	Agy	Agy	Agy	New Veh	Used Veh	Mortgage	Mortgage
		4.33%	4.11%	4.50%	4.45%	4.60%	5.00%	5.73%	5.88%	6.30%	6.86%
Chaus Durft	0.129/	4 200/	2.000/	4 2 70/	4 2 2 0 /	4 470/	4.070/	F (00)	F 7F0/	C 170/	6 720/
Share Draft	0.13%	4.20%	3.98%	4.37%	4.32%	4.47%	4.87%	5.60%	5.75%	6.17%	6.73%
Regular Savings	0.19%	4.14%	3.92%	4.31%	4.26%	4.41%	4.81%	5.54%	5.69%	6.11%	6.67%
Money Market	0.87%	3.46%	3.24%	3.63%	3.58%	3.73%	4.13%	4.86%	5.01%	5.43%	5.99%
FHLB Overnight	4.25%	0.08%	-0.14%	0.25%	0.20%	0.35%	0.75%	1.48%	1.63%	2.05%	2.61%
Catalyst Settlement	5.50%	-1.17%	-1.39%	-1.00%	-1.05%	-0.90%	-0.50%	0.23%	0.38%	0.80%	1.36%
6mo Term CD	3.04%	1.29%	1.07%	1.46%	1.41%	1.56%	1.96%	2.69%	2.84%	3.26%	3.82%
6mo FHLB Term	4.21%	0.12%	-0.10%	0.29%	0.24%	0.39%	0.79%	1.52%	1.67%	2.09%	2.65%
6mo Catalyst Term	4.82%	-0.49%	-0.71%	-0.32%	-0.37%	-0.22%	0.18%	0.91%	1.06%	1.48%	2.04%
1yr Term CD	4.07%	0.26%	0.04%	0.43%	0.38%	0.53%	0.93%	1.66%	1.81%	2.23%	2.79%
1yr FHLB Term	4.03%	0.30%	0.08%	0.47%	0.42%	0.57%	0.97%	1.70%	1.85%	2.27%	2.83%
2yr Term CD	3.95%	0.38%	0.16%	0.55%	0.50%	0.65%	1.05%	1.78%	1.93%	2.35%	2.91%
2yr FHLB Term	3.81%	0.52%	0.30%	0.69%	0.64%	0.79%	1.19%	1.92%	2.07%	2.49%	3.05%
3yr Term CD	3.96%	0.37%	0.15%	0.54%	0.49%	0.64%	1.04%	1.77%	1.92%	2.34%	2.90%
3yr FHLB Term	3.78%	0.55%	0.33%	0.72%	0.67%	0.82%	1.22%	1.95%	2.10%	2.52%	3.08%
7yr FHLB Term	4.19%	0.14%	-0.08%	0.31%	0.26%	0.41%	0.81%	1.54%	1.69%	2.11%	2.67%
10yr FHLB Term	4.51%	-0.18%	-0.40%	-0.01%	-0.06%	0.09%	0.49%	1.22%	1.37%	1.79%	2.35%



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STRATEGIC ASSESSMENT OF INVESTMENT AND FUNDING OPTIONS, RELATIVE VALUE AND PRICING SPREADS

RELATIVE VALUE OF MARGINAL INVESTMENT OPTIONS





	Current		Then for			The Net Retu	urn Needed to	Break-even	Against*:		
	Return	For	the Next	30Y FLM	15Y FLM	5Y New	5Y Used	4Y MBS	4Y Call	3Y MBS	3Y Call
Cash	4.33%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1yr Agy	4.11%	1 year	4 years	7.55%	6.85%	6.14%	6.32%	5.43%	4.76%	4.55%	4.62%
2yr Agy Callable	4.50%	2 years	3 years	8.43%	7.50%	6.55%	6.80%	5.70%	4.70%	4.20%	4.35%
3yr Agy Callable	4.45%	3 years	2 years	10.48%	9.08%	7.65%	8.03%	7.05%	5.05%	-	-
3yr Agy MBS	4.40%	3 years	2 years	10.55%	9.15%	7.73%	8.10%	7.20%	5.20%	-	-
4yr Agy Callable	4.60%	4 years	1 year	15.90%	13.10%	10.25%	11.00%	-	-	-	-
4yr Agy MBS	5.10%	4 years	1 year	13.90%	11.10%	8.25%	9.00%	-	-	-	-
5yr Agy Callable	5.00%	5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5yr New Vehicle	5.73%	3 years	2 years	8.56%	7.16%	-	-	-	-	-	-
5yr Used Vehicle	5.88%	3 years	2 years	8.33%	6.93%	-	-	-	-	-	-
15yr Mortgage	6.30%	5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30yr Mortgage	6.86%	5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Best relative value noted by probabilities of achieving "break-even" returns

RELATIVE VALUE OF MARGINAL FUNDING OPTIONS

	Current		Then for	The Net Co	st Needed to E	Break-even A	gainst*:
	Cost	For	the Next	3Y CD	3Y FHLB	2Y CD	2Y FHLB
Share Draft	0.13%	1 year	2 years	5.88%	5.68%	7.77%	7.47%
Regular Savings	0.19%	1 year	2 years	5.85%	5.65%	7.71%	7.41%
Money Market	0.87%	1 year	2 years	5.51%	5.31%	7.03%	6.73%
FHLB Overnight	4.29%	1 year	2 years	3.80%	3.60%	3.61%	3.31%
Catalyst Settlement	5.50%	1 year	2 years	3.19%	3.00%	1.20%	2.10%
6mo Term CD	3.04%	6 mos	2.5 yrs	4.14%	3.99%	4.25%	4.05%
6mo FHLB Term	4.23%	6 mos	2.5 yrs	3.91%	3.75%	3.86%	3.66%
6mo Catalyst Term	4.82%	6 mos	2.5 yrs	3.79%	3.63%	3.66%	3.46%
1yr Term CD	4.07%	1 year	2 years	3.91%	3.71%	3.83%	3.53%
1yr FHLB Term	4.06%	1 year	2 years	3.91%	3.72%	3.84%	3.54%
2yr Term CD	3.95%	2 years	1 year	3.98%	3.59%	-	-
2yr FHLB Term	3.80%	2 years	1 year	4.28%	3.89%	-	-
3yr Term CD	3.96%	3 years	-	-	-	-	-
3yr FHLB Term	3.83%	3 years	-	-	-	-	-
7yr FHLB Term	4.23%	-	-	-	-	-	-
10yr FHLB Term	4.53%	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Highest relative value noted by highest differentials and volatility projections

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