

ECONOMIC UPDATE AND ANALYSIS



Business & Industry Consulting Market

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Financial Investments Risk M

Regulatory Expert

18 April 2025

	US Treasury	Rates-							
Ψ		THIS WK	LAST MO	YR END	LAST YR	C	HANGES SIN	CE	YIELD CURVE ASSESSMENT
CURVE		4/17/25	3/17/25	12/31/24	4/17/24	This Yr	Last Yr	This Cycle*	k
U U									6.00%
YIELD	Prime	7.50%	7.50%	7.50%	8.50%	0.00%	-1.00%	-1.00%	5.50%
ΥE	Fed Funds	4.33%	4.33%	4.33%	5.33%	0.00%	-1.00%	-1.00%	5.00%
AND	3mo	4.34%	4.34%	4.37%	5.45%	-0.03%	-1.11%	-1.18%	4.50%
	6mo	4.22%	4.90%	4.24%	5.38%	-0.02%	-1.16%	-1.22%	
RATES	1yr	3.99%	4.11%	4.16%	5.16%	-0.17%	-1.17%	-1.22%	4.00%
ATI	2yr	3.81%	4.06%	4.25%	4.93%	-0.44%	-1.12%	-1.17%	3.50%
TR	Зуr	3.82%	4.03%	4.27%	4.77%	-0.45%	-0.95%	-0.97%	3.00%
REST	5yr	3.95%	4.11%	4.38%	4.62%	-0.43%	-0.67%	-0.77%	2.50%
ERI	7yr	4.13%	4.10%	4.48%	4.61%	-0.35%	-0.48%	-0.54%	2.00%
INTE	10yr	4.34%	4.31%	4.58%	4.59%	-0.24%	-0.25%	-0.33%	1.50%
	30yr	4.80%	4.60%	4.78%	4.71%	0.02%	0.09%	-0.02%	
1AR	Slope of the	Yield Curve	-						
ENCHMARK	2yr-3mo	-0.53%	-0.28%	-0.12%	-0.52%	-0.41%	-0.01%	0.01%	0.50%
ž	5yr-2yr	0.14%	0.05%	0.13%	-0.31%	0.01%	0.45%	0.40%	0.00% Begin Yr
BE	10yr-5yr	0.39%	0.20%	0.20%	-0.03%	0.19%	0.42%	0.44%	Last Year
	10yr-3mo	0.00%	-0.03%	0.21%	-0.86%	-0.21%	0.86%	0.85%	– – - Apr2020
	*Since Sep 2	024							•

YEAR-over-YEAR RETAIL SALES INCREASED 2.8% IN MARCH; MONTHLY INCREASED 1.4%

Spending at US retailers skyrocketed last month at the strongest monthly pace in more than two years. Retail sales climbed 1.4% in March from the prior month, the Commerce Department reports.

Sales were also 2.8% higher in March 2025 than a year ago. The strong showing in March was largely driven by sales of cars and auto parts. Excluding those purchases, retail sales were up a more modest 0.5%.

Americans' spending frenzy will most likely stretch into April, but it will be interesting to watch whether or not it might eventually fade,given where US trade tariffs might land. In the near term, we could have some really strong consumer spending numbers, but that just makes things a little bit tricky for the FOMC to determine what it might believe to be proper monetary policy.

That means that the Fed ight just have to sit and wait to see what happens to understand the true strength of consumer spending, which powers about 70% of the US economy.

Retail sales in March were up across most categories, especially for car dealerships and home improvement stores. Butas we proceed, American's attitudes toward the economy might turn south due to trade matters and tariffs.

Key Economic Indicators f	or Banks, Th	rifts & Credit	Unions-	
		LATEST	CURRENT	PREV
GDP	QoQ	Q4-24 Final	2.4%	3.1%
GDP - YTD	Annl	Q4-24 Final	2.5%	2.6%
Consumer Spending	QoQ	Q4-24 Final	4.0%	3.7%
Consumer Spending YTD	Annl	Q4-24 Final	3.1%	2.8%
Una ser al sum ant Data	N 4 -	Manah	4 20/	4 10/
Unemployment Rate	Мо	March	4.2%	4.1%
Underemployment Rate	Mo	March	7.9%	8.0%
Participation Rate	Mo	March	62.5%	62.4%
Wholesale Inflation	YoY	March	2.7%	3.2%
Consumer Inflation	YoY	March	2.4%	2.8%
Core Inflation	YoY	March	2.8%	3.1%
Consumer Credit	Annual	February	-0.2%	2.1%
Retail Sales	YoY	March	2.8%	1.8%
Vehicle Sales	Annl (Mil)	March	18.2	16.5
Home Sales	Annl (Mil)	February	4.917	4.778
			4 1 0/	2.00/
Home Prices (Natl Avg)	YoY	January	4.1%	3.9%

Key Consumer Market Data-

	THIS WK	YR END	PCT C	HANGES
	4/17/25	12/31/24	YTD	12Mos
DJIA	39,142	42,544	-8.0%	3.6%
S&P 500	5,282	5,881	-10.2%	5.4%
NASDAQ	16,286	19,310	-15.7%	4.3%
Crude Oil	64.68	71.72	-9.8%	-22.3%
Avg Gasoline	3.17	3.13	1.3%	-12.7%
Gold	3,328	2,641	26.0%	38.3%



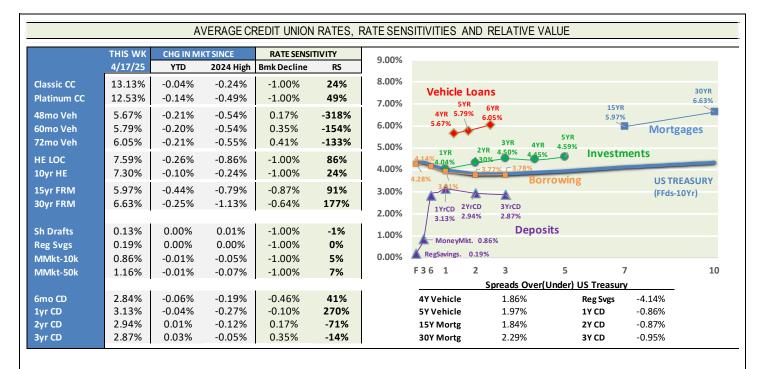
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Spending on motor vehicles and parts was up a whopping 5.3% in March from February, the strongest monthly pace since January 2023. Meanwhile, sales at home improvement stores rose 3.3% during the same period.

Retail sales declined at furniture shops (-0.7%), department stores (-0.3) and gas stations (-2.5). Since the Commerce Department's figures aren't adjusted for inflation, the March decline in sales at gas stations could reflect falling gas prices.

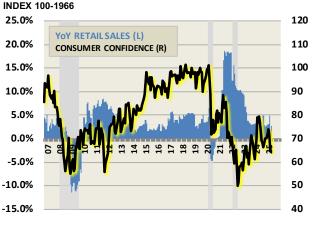
Americans continued to eat out at restaurants and bars in March, with sales rising a robust 1.8% in March from the prior month. From a year earlier, those sales were up 4.8%. This despite recent inflation figures that food prices-eaten-away rose 3.8% year-overyear in March while food-eaten-at-home (groceries) rose only 2.4%.

In a nutshell, continued solid growth in income, lower energy costs and bigger-than-usual tax refunds appear to have strengthened retail sales. Some might believe the relative strong March numbers reflect consumers' initial response to proposed trade tariffs and the trials and tribulations that the media is feeding them.

The past several years, Americans have continued spending despite financial worries and challenges. Don't underestimate the strength of the consumer. This will transate into relative strong demand for financing - consumer and mortgage. February saw a significant increase in annuaized vehicle sales from 16.3 million to 18.2 million units.

ECONOMIC RELEASES			
RELEASES THIS WEEK:	Current	Projected	Previous
Retail Sales (Mar, YoY)	4.6%	1.1%	0.8%
Industrial Production (Mar, YoY)	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%
Capacity Utilization (Mar)	77.8%	78.0%	78.2%

RELEASES FOR UPCOMING WEEK:	Projected	Previous
Economic Indicators (Mar, MoM)	-0.5%	-0.3%
New Home Sales (Mar, Annl)	680k	676k
FRB Beige Book	Risks to Inflation, En	nployment
Existing Home Sales (Mar, Annl)	4.18M	4.26M



RETAIL SALES & CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDEX 100-1966

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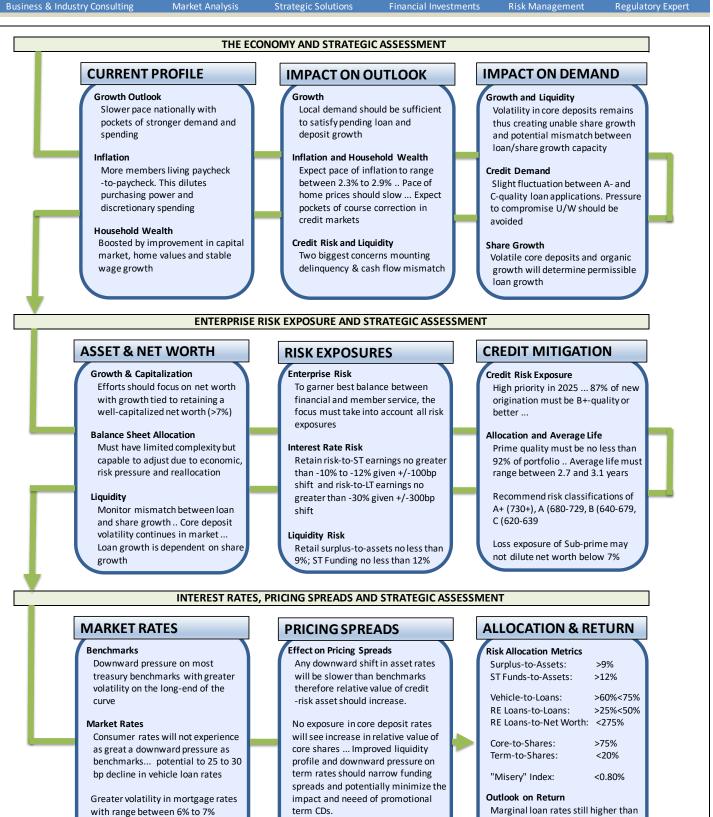
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portfolio yields so even fewer

originations might increase revenue

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Largest impact from downward pressure comes from overnight cash

No change in core deposit rates but lower term CD rates



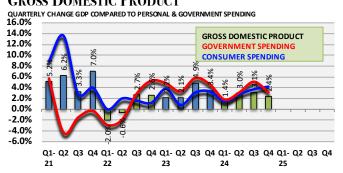
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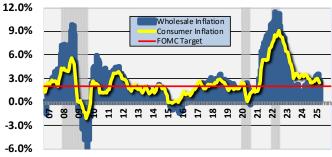
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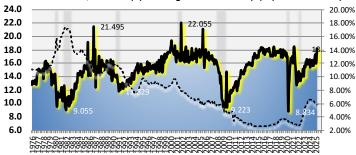
INFLATION PROFILE

WHOLESALE versus CONSUMER INFLATION, Monthly Year-over-Year

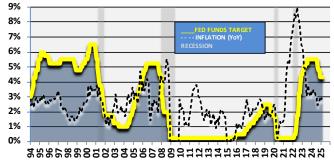


VEHICLE SALES

Annualized Sales, Millions (L) and Avg 5Yr Loan Rate (R) - (4Yr 1976 -2004)

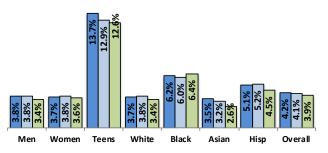


US FEDERAL FUNDS RATE HISTORICAL FEDERAL FUNDS RATE



UNEMPLOYMENT BY DEMOGRAPHIC

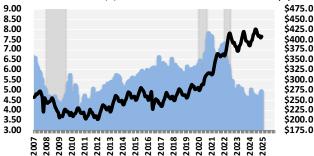
CURRENT, LAST MONTH and ONE YEAR AGO



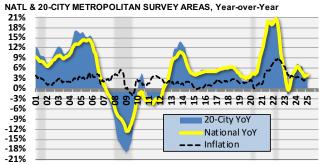
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TOTAL HOME SALES

MONTHLY SALES - Mil (L) versus AVG SALES PRICE -\$000s (R)



S&P CL CASE-SHILLER HOME PRICE INDEX



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		CALENDAR	ECONOMIC								
SATURDAY	FRIDAY	THURSDAY	WEDNESDAY	TUESDAY	MONDAY						
	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~			10							
22	21	20 Jobless Claims 223k Cont'd Claims 1.89M Leading Indicators -0.3% xisting Home Sales 4.26M	MC Announcement 4.5%	18  FO	MARCH 17 Retail Sales 3.1%						
29	28	27 Jobless Claims 224k Cont'd Claims 1.86M GDP (Q4 Final) 2.4%	26	25 Home Prices \$.1% nsumer Confidence 92.9 New Home Sales 676k	24 Co						
5	4 Unemployment 4.2% Non-farm Jobs 228k Private Payrolls 209k Participation Rate 62.5%	<b>3</b> Jobless Claims 223k Cont'd Claims 1.9M	2	APRIL 1	31						
12	11 Wholesale Inflation	10 Jobless Claims 223k Cont'd Claims 1.85M Consumer Inflation 2.4%	9 FOMC Minutes	8	7 onsumer Credit -0.2%						
19	18	17 Jobless Claims 215k Cont'd Claims 1.89M	<b>16</b> Retail Sales 4.6%	15	14						
26	25	24 Jobless Claims Cont'd Claims Existing Home Sales	23 New Home Sales FRB Beige Book	22	21 Leding Indicators						
3	2 Unemployment Non-farm Payrolls Private Payrolls Participation Rate	MAY 01 Jobless Claims Cont'd Claims	30 GDP (Q1-25, 1st)	29 Home Prices	28						
10	9	8 Jobless Claims Cont'd Claims	7 FOMC Announcement Consumer Credit	6	5						
17	16	15 Jobless Claims Cont'd Claims Retail Sales Wholesale Inflation	14	13 Consumer Inflation	12						



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## ECONOMIC FORECAST

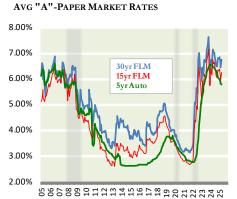
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										(	<b>Ma</b> Updated Mar	<b>rch 2025</b> ch 19, 2025,
		2024	ļ			202	25			. 2026		
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
ECONOMIC OUT	LOOK											
Economic Grov	vth-											
GDP - (QoQ)	1.6%	3.0%	3.1%	2.3%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%
GDP - (YTD)	1.6%	2.3%	2.6%	2.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%
Consumer Spding	1.9%	2.8%	3.7%	4.2%	1.4%	1.9%	1.2%	0.8%	0.4%	1.5%	1.8%	2.1%
(YTD)	1.9%	2.4%	2.8%	3.2%	1.4%	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%	0.4%	1.0%	1.2%	1.8%
	1.8%	3.1%	E 10/	2.5%	-0.2%	-1.5%	0.00/	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.2%
Govt Spending (YTD)	1.8%	2.5%	5.1% 3.3%	2.5% 3.1%	-0.2%	-1.5%	-0.8% -0.8%	-0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.2% -0.1%
(110)	1.070	2.370	3.370	5.170	-0.270	-0.978	-0.876	-0.076	0.076	0.070	0.070	-0.176
Consumer Wea	alth-											
Unemployment	3.8%	4.0%	4.2%	4.2%	4.1%	4.3%	4.4%	4.4%	4.5%	4.5%	4.5%	4.6%
Cons Inflation	3.2%	3.2%	2.6%	2.7%	2.9%	3.1%	3.1%	2.9%	2.6%	2.2%	2.4%	2.3%
Home Prices	6.3%	6.3%	5.0%	4.0%	3.5%	3.4%	3.0%	3.0%	2.8%	2.8%	3.0%	3.1%
SINGLE FAMILY F	IOME & VE	HICLE LOAN	N MARKETS									
Home Sales (M	ile)_											
Home Sales	4.863	4.740	4.605	4.779	4.862	5.046	5.175	5.323	5.347	5.382	5.429	5.394
Existing Homes	4.200	4.047	3.893	4.117	4.156	4.256	4.419	4.532	4.539	4.565	4.602	4.589
New Homes	0.663	0.693	0.712	0.662	0.706	0.790	0.756	0.791	0.808	0.817	0.827	0.805
Mortgage Origin	ations (Mi	ls)										
Mortgage Origin Single Family	lations (Mi 1.076	<u>ls)</u> 1.203	1.343	1.427	1.068	1.527	1.637	1.528	1.532	1.729	1.684	1.568
			1.343 0.924	1.427 0.780	1.068 0.690	1.527 0.944	1.637 0.986	1.528 0.922	1.532 0.895	1.729 1.087	1.684 1.063	1.568 0.966
Single Family Purchase App Refi Apps	1.076 0.773 0.303	1.203 0.880 0.323	0.924 0.419	0.780 0.647	0.690 0.378	0.944 0.583	0.986 0.651	0.922 0.606	0.895 0.637	1.087 0.642	1.063 0.621	0.966 0.602
Single Family Purchase App	1.076 0.773	1.203 0.880	0.924	0.780	0.690	0.944	0.986	0.922	0.895	1.087	1.063	0.966
Single Family Purchase App Refi Apps Refi Share <b>Vehicle Sales (M</b>	1.076 0.773 0.303 28% <u>ills)-</u>	1.203 0.880 0.323 27%	0.924 0.419 31%	0.780 0.647 45%	0.690 0.378 35%	0.944 0.583 38%	0.986 0.651 40%	0.922 0.606 40%	0.895 0.637 42%	1.087 0.642 37%	1.063 0.621 37%	0.966 0.602 38%
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Single Family Purchase App Refi Apps Refi Share Vehicle Sales MARKET RATE O Benchmark Rat Prime Fed Funds 3yr UST 7yr UST	1.076 0.773 0.303 28% iils)- 15.6 UTLOOK tes- 8.5% 5.4% 4.6% 4.4%	1.203 0.880 0.323 27% 16.0 8.5% 5.4% 4.1% 3.8%	0.924 0.419 31% 16.3 8.0% 4.9%	0.780 0.647 45% 17.0 7.3% 4.3% 4.2% 4.2%	0.690 0.378 35% 16.5 7.3% 4.3% 3.9% 4.2%	0.944 0.583 38% 17.3 7.0% 4.3%	0.986 0.651 40% 17.1 7.0% 4.1%	0.922 0.606 40% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3%	0.895 0.637 42% 16.9 7.0% 4.1%	1.087 0.642 37% 17.0 7.0% 4.1%	1.063 0.621 37% 17.1 7.0% 4.1%	0.966 0.602 38% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3%
Single Family Purchase App Refi Apps Refi Share Vehicle Sales (M Vehicle Sales MARKET RATE O Benchmark Rat Prime Fed Funds 3yr UST 7yr UST	1.076 0.773 0.303 28% iils)- 15.6 UTLOOK tes- 8.5% 5.4% 4.6%	1.203 0.880 0.323 27% 16.0 8.5% 5.4% 4.1%	0.924 0.419 31% 16.3 8.0% 4.9% 4.0%	0.780 0.647 45% 17.0 7.3% 4.3% 4.2%	0.690 0.378 35% 16.5 7.3% 4.3% 3.9%	0.944 0.583 38% 17.3 7.0% 4.3% 3.9%	0.986 0.651 40% 17.1 7.0% 4.1% 3.7%	0.922 0.606 40% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7%	0.895 0.637 42% 16.9 7.0% 4.1% 3.7%	1.087 0.642 37% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7%	1.063 0.621 37% 17.1 7.0% 4.1% 3.7%	0.966 0.602 38% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7%
Single Family Purchase App Refi Apps Refi Share <u>Vehicle Sales (M</u> Vehicle Sales <u>MARKET RATE O</u> <u>Benchmark Rat</u> Prime Fed Funds 3yr UST 7yr UST 10yr UST	1.076 0.773 0.303 28% iils)- 15.6 UTLOOK tes- 8.5% 5.4% 4.6% 4.4%	1.203 0.880 0.323 27% 16.0 8.5% 5.4% 4.1% 3.8%	0.924 0.419 31% 16.3 8.0% 4.9% 4.0% 4.2%	0.780 0.647 45% 17.0 7.3% 4.3% 4.2% 4.2%	0.690 0.378 35% 16.5 7.3% 4.3% 3.9% 4.2%	0.944 0.583 38% 17.3 7.0% 4.3% 3.9% 4.2%	0.986 0.651 40% 17.1 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.2%	0.922 0.606 40% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3%	0.895 0.637 42% 16.9 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3%	1.087 0.642 37% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3%	1.063 0.621 37% 17.1 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3%	0.966 0.602 38% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3%
Single Family Purchase App Refi Apps Refi Share Vehicle Sales (M Vehicle Sales MARKET RATE O Benchmark Rate Prime Fed Funds 3yr UST 7yr UST 10yr UST Market Rates-	1.076 0.773 0.303 28% iils)- 15.6 UTLOOK tes- 8.5% 5.4% 4.6% 4.4%	1.203 0.880 0.323 27% 16.0 8.5% 5.4% 4.1% 3.8% 4.4%	0.924 0.419 31% 16.3 8.0% 4.9% 4.0% 4.2%	0.780 0.647 45% 17.0 7.3% 4.3% 4.2% 4.2% 4.3%	0.690 0.378 35% 16.5 7.3% 4.3% 3.9% 4.2%	0.944 0.583 38% 17.3 7.0% 4.3% 3.9% 4.2%	0.986 0.651 40% 17.1 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.2%	0.922 0.606 40% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3%	0.895 0.637 42% 16.9 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.4%	1.087 0.642 37% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.4%	1.063 0.621 37% 17.1 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3%	0.966 0.602 38% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.3% 4.4%
Single Family Purchase App Refi Apps Refi Share Vehicle Sales (M Vehicle Sales MARKET RATE O Benchmark Rat Prime Fed Funds 3yr UST 7yr UST 10yr UST Market Rates- 5yr Veh Loan	1.076 0.773 0.303 28% iiis)- 15.6 UTLOOK tes- 8.5% 5.4% 4.6% 4.4% 4.2%	1.203 0.880 0.323 27% 16.0 8.5% 5.4% 4.1% 3.8%	0.924 0.419 31% 16.3 8.0% 4.9% 4.0% 4.2% 3.9%	0.780 0.647 45% 17.0 7.3% 4.3% 4.2% 4.2%	0.690 0.378 35% 16.5 7.3% 4.3% 3.9% 4.2% 4.5%	0.944 0.583 38% 17.3 7.0% 4.3% 3.9% 4.2% 4.5%	0.986 0.651 40% 17.1 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.2% 4.5%	0.922 0.606 40% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.5%	0.895 0.637 42% 16.9 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3%	1.087 0.642 37% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3%	1.063 0.621 37% 17.1 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.4%	0.966 0.602 38% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.3% 4.4% 5.7%
Single Family Purchase App Refi Apps Refi Share Vehicle Sales (M Vehicle Sales MARKET RATE O Benchmark Rate Prime Fed Funds 3yr UST 7yr UST 10yr UST Market Rates- 5yr Veh Loan 15yr 1st Mortg	1.076 0.773 0.303 28% iiis)- 15.6 UTLOOK tes- 8.5% 5.4% 4.6% 4.4% 4.2% 6.6%	1.203 0.880 0.323 27% 16.0 8.5% 5.4% 4.1% 3.8% 4.4% 6.5%	0.924 0.419 31% 16.3 8.0% 4.9% 4.0% 4.2% 3.9% 6.3%	0.780 0.647 45% 17.0 7.3% 4.3% 4.2% 4.2% 4.3% 6.3%	0.690 0.378 35% 16.5 7.3% 4.3% 3.9% 4.2% 4.5% 5.9%	0.944 0.583 38% 17.3 7.0% 4.3% 3.9% 4.2% 4.5% 5.8%	0.986 0.651 40% 17.1 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.2% 4.5% 5.8%	0.922 0.606 40% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.5% 5.7%	0.895 0.637 42% 16.9 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.4% 5.7%	1.087 0.642 37% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.4% 5.7%	1.063 0.621 37% 17.1 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.4% 5.7%	0.966 0.602 38% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.4%
Single Family Purchase App Refi Apps Refi Share Vehicle Sales (M Vehicle Sales MARKET RATE O Benchmark Rate Prime Fed Funds 3yr UST 7yr UST 10yr UST Market Rates- 5yr Veh Loan 15yr 1st Mortg 30yr 1st Mortg	1.076 0.773 0.303 28% iils)- 15.6 UTLOOK tes- 8.5% 5.4% 4.6% 4.4% 4.2% 6.6% 6.5% 6.7%	1.203 0.880 0.323 27% 16.0 8.5% 5.4% 4.1% 3.8% 4.4% 6.5% 6.6% 7.0%	0.924 0.419 31% 16.3 8.0% 4.9% 4.0% 4.2% 3.9% 6.3% 5.8% 6.5%	0.780 0.647 45% 17.0 7.3% 4.3% 4.2% 4.2% 4.2% 4.3% 6.3% 6.3% 6.6%	0.690 0.378 35% 16.5 7.3% 4.3% 3.9% 4.2% 4.5% 5.9% 5.9% 6.5%	0.944 0.583 38% 17.3 7.0% 4.3% 3.9% 4.2% 4.5% 5.8% 6.0% 6.7%	0.986 0.651 40% 17.1 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.2% 4.5% 5.8% 6.0% 6.6%	0.922 0.606 40% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.5% 5.7% 5.9% 6.5%	0.895 0.637 42% 16.9 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.4% 5.7% 5.9% 6.4%	1.087 0.642 37% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.4% 5.7% 5.9% 6.4%	1.063 0.621 37% 17.1 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.4% 5.7% 5.8% 6.4%	0.966 0.602 38% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.4% 5.7% 5.8% 6.4%
Single Family Purchase App Refi Apps Refi Share Vehicle Sales (M Vehicle Sales MARKET RATE O Benchmark Rate Prime Fed Funds 3yr UST 7yr UST 10yr UST Market Rates- 5yr Veh Loan 15yr 1st Mortg	1.076 0.773 0.303 28% iils)- 15.6 UTLOOK tes- 8.5% 5.4% 4.6% 4.4% 4.2% 6.6% 6.5%	1.203 0.880 0.323 27% 16.0 8.5% 5.4% 4.1% 3.8% 4.4% 6.5% 6.6%	0.924 0.419 31% 16.3 8.0% 4.9% 4.0% 4.2% 3.9% 6.3% 5.8%	0.780 0.647 45% 17.0 7.3% 4.3% 4.2% 4.2% 4.2% 4.3% 6.3%	0.690 0.378 35% 16.5 7.3% 4.3% 3.9% 4.2% 4.5% 5.9% 5.9%	0.944 0.583 38% 17.3 7.0% 4.3% 3.9% 4.2% 4.5% 5.8% 6.0%	0.986 0.651 40% 17.1 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.2% 4.5% 5.8% 6.0%	0.922 0.606 40% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.5% 5.7% 5.9%	0.895 0.637 42% 16.9 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.4% 5.7% 5.9%	1.087 0.642 37% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.4% 5.7% 5.9%	1.063 0.621 37% 17.1 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.4% 5.7% 5.8%	0.966 0.602 38% 17.0 7.0% 4.1% 3.7% 4.3% 4.4% 5.7% 5.8%



Business & Industry Consulting

#### INDICATIVE PRICING SPREADS AND RELATIVE VALUE OF INVESTMENT OPTIONS

	30yr	15yr	5yr
	Mortgage	Mortgage	Vehicle
Current	2.23%	1.76%	1.91%
Feb-25	2.32%	1.87%	1.84%
Jan-25	2.29%	1.89%	1.71%
Dec-24	2.48%	2.09%	1.87%
Nov-24	2.58%	2.20%	1.88%
Oct-24	2.40%	2.08%	2.34%
Sep-24	2.79%	2.54%	2.85%
Aug-24	2.99%	2.73%	2.75%
Jul-24	2.70%	2.42%	2.15%
Jun-24	2.74%	2.40%	1.95%
May-24	2.50%	2.03%	1.72%
Apr-24	2.45%	2.05%	1.64%
Mar-24	3.03%	2.57%	2.68%
	1		

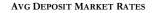


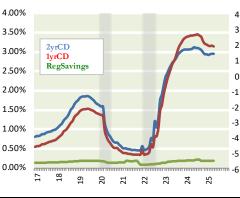




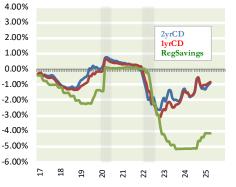
**RESOURCES** 

Reg 1yr 2yr CD CD Svgs Current -4.14% -0.90% -1.00% Feb-25 -4.14% -0.98% -1.13% Jan-25 -4.14% -1.02% -1.31% Dec-24 -4.39% -1.03% -1.24% Nov-24 -4.39% -1.13% -1.25% -0.99% Oct-24 -4.64% -0.94% Sep-24 -4.64% -0.54% -0.54% Aug-24 -5.11% -0.79% -0.67% Jul-24 -5.11% -1.45% -1.40% Jun-24 -5.11% -1.67% -1.64% May-24 -1.73% -1.74% -5.13% Apr-24 -5.13% -1.72% -1.79% Mar-24 -5.13% -1.57% -1.52%





AVG DEPOSIT PRICING SPREADS



#### INDICATIVE INTEREST SPREADS AND MATCHED FUNDING VARIABLES

			1yr	2yr	3yr	4yr	5yr	5yr	5yr	15yr	30yr
		Cash	Agy	Agy	Agy	Agy	Agy	New Veh	Used Veh	Mortgage	Mortgage
		4.33%	4.04%	4.30%	4.50%	4.45%	4.59%	5.79%	5.94%	5.97%	6.63%
Share Draft	0.13%	4.20%	3.91%	4.17%	4.37%	4.32%	4.46%	5.66%	5.81%	5.84%	6.50%
Regular Savings	0.19%	4.14%	3.85%	4.11%	4.31%	4.26%	4.40%	5.60%	5.75%	5.78%	6.44%
Money Market	0.86%	3.47%	3.18%	3.44%	3.64%	3.59%	3.73%	4.93%	5.08%	5.11%	5.77%
FHLB Overnight	4.37%	-0.04%	-0.33%	-0.07%	0.13%	0.08%	0.22%	1.42%	1.57%	1.60%	2.26%
Catalyst Settlement	5.50%	-1.17%	-1.46%	-1.20%	-1.00%	-1.05%	-0.91%	0.29%	0.44%	0.47%	1.13%
6mo Term CD	3.04%	1.29%	1.00%	1.26%	1.46%	1.41%	1.55%	2.75%	2.90%	2.93%	3.59%
6mo FHLB Term	4.17%	0.16%	-0.13%	0.13%	0.33%	0.28%	0.42%	1.62%	1.77%	1.80%	2.46%
6mo Catalyst Term	4.79%	-0.46%	-0.75%	-0.49%	-0.29%	-0.34%	-0.20%	1.00%	1.15%	1.18%	1.84%
1yr Term CD	4.07%	0.26%	-0.03%	0.23%	0.43%	0.38%	0.52%	1.72%	1.87%	1.90%	2.56%
1yr FHLB Term	3.95%	0.38%	0.09%	0.35%	0.55%	0.50%	0.64%	1.84%	1.99%	2.02%	2.68%
2yr Term CD	3.95%	0.38%	0.09%	0.35%	0.55%	0.50%	0.64%	1.84%	1.99%	2.02%	2.68%
2yr FHLB Term	3.80%	0.53%	0.24%	0.50%	0.70%	0.65%	0.79%	1.99%	2.14%	2.17%	2.83%
3yr Term CD	3.96%	0.37%	0.08%	0.34%	0.54%	0.49%	0.63%	1.83%	1.98%	2.01%	2.67%
3yr FHLB Term	3.85%	0.48%	0.19%	0.45%	0.65%	0.60%	0.74%	1.94%	2.09%	2.12%	2.78%
7yr FHLB Term	4.30%	0.03%	-0.26%	0.00%	0.20%	0.15%	0.29%	1.49%	1.64%	1.67%	2.33%
10yr FHLB Term	4.55%	-0.22%	-0.51%	-0.25%	-0.05%	-0.10%	0.04%	1.24%	1.39%	1.42%	2.08%





Market Analysis



**Regulatory Expert** 

Financial Investments

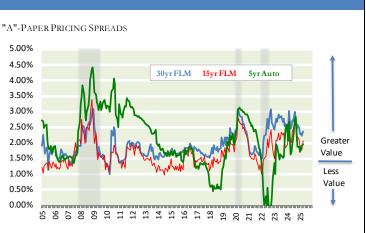
**Risk Management** 

## STRATEGIC ASSESSMENT OF INVESTMENT AND FUNDING OPTIONS, RELATIVE VALUE AND PRICING SPREADS

Strategic Solutions

#### **RELATIVE VALUE OF MARGINAL INVESTMENT OPTIONS**





	Current		Then for	The Net Return Needed to Break-even Against*:							
	Return	For	the Next	30Y FLM	15Y FLM	5Y New	5Y Used	4Y MBS	4Y Call	3Y MBS	3Y Call
Cash	4.33%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1yr Agy	4.04%	1 year	4 years	7.28%	6.45%	6.23%	6.42%	5.37%	4.59%	5.57%	4.73%
2yr Agy Callable	4.30%	2 years	3 years	8.18%	7.08%	6.78%	7.03%	5.78%	4.60%	6.58%	4.90%
3yr Agy Callable	4.50%	3 years	2 years	9.83%	8.18%	7.73%	8.10%	6.66%	4.30%	-	-
3yr Agy MBS	5.06%	3 years	2 years	8.99%	7.34%	6.89%	7.26%	4.98%	2.62%	-	-
4yr Agy Callable	4.45%	4 years	1 year	15.35%	12.05%	11.15%	11.90%	-	-	-	-
4yr Agy MBS	5.04%	4 years	1 year	12.99%	9.69%	8.79%	9.54%	-	-	-	-
5yr Agy Callable	4.59%	5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5yr New Vehicle	5.79%	3 years	2 years	7.89%	6.24%	-	-	-	-	-	-
5yr Used Vehicle	5.94%	3 years	2 years	7.67%	6.02%	-	-	-	-	-	-
15yr Mortgage	5.97%	5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30yr Mortgage	6.63%	5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Best relative value noted by probabilities of achieving "break-even" returns

## **RELATIVE VALUE OF MARGINAL FUNDING OPTIONS**

	Current		Then for	The Net Co	st Needed to E	Break-even A	gainst*:
	Cost	For	the Next	3Y CD	3Y FHLB	2Y CD	2Y FHLB
Share Draft	0.13%	1 year	2 years	5.88%	5.61%	7.77%	7.41%
Regular Savings	0.19%	1 year	2 years	5.85%	5.58%	7.71%	7.35%
Money Market	0.86%	1 year	2 years	5.51%	5.24%	7.04%	6.68%
FHLB Overnight	4.28%	1 year	2 years	3.80%	3.53%	3.62%	3.26%
Catalyst Settlement	5.50%	1 year	2 years	3.19%	2.92%	1.20%	2.04%
6mo Term CD	3.04%	6 mos	2.5 yrs	4.14%	3.93%	4.25%	4.01%
6mo FHLB Term	4.14%	6 mos	2.5 yrs	3.92%	3.71%	3.89%	3.65%
6mo Catalyst Term	4.78%	6 mos	2.5 yrs	3.80%	3.58%	3.67%	3.43%
1yr Term CD	4.07%	1 year	2 years	3.91%	3.64%	3.83%	3.47%
1yr FHLB Term	3.91%	1 year	2 years	3.99%	3.72%	3.99%	3.63%
2yr Term CD	3.95%	2 years	1 year	3.98%	3.44%	-	-
2yr FHLB Term	3.77%	2 years	1 year	4.34%	3.80%	-	-
3yr Term CD	3.96%	3 years	-	-	-	-	-
3yr FHLB Term	3.78%	3 years	-	-	-	-	-
7yr FHLB Term	4.50%	-	-	-	-	-	-
10yr FHLB Term	4.54%	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Highest relative value noted by highest differentials and volatility projections

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