



October 2015

Economic Update: Slowing global growth

The US economy grew 2.4% in Q3, down from 3.9% in Q2. In Europe, the stimulus-induced recovery in the nineteen Euro-currency countries has lost momentum in the second quarter of 2015. The quarterly pace of growth slowed from 0.4% in each of the previous two quarters to 0.3%. Japan's economy contracted -0.3%¹ in Q2. The real wild card in the global economy is China, who has grown 9.5%, 7.8%, 7.7% and 7.4%² each year this decade. China is expected to grow between 3-5% this year, the slowest growth in decades.

In the US, job creation is slowing as the August jobs report revised new jobs downward to 142,000.³ In September, 173,000 jobs were created, versus the economist's estimate of 200,000 jobs. Thus far in 2015, job growth has averaged 198,000 per month, compared with an average monthly gain of 260,000 in 2014. Note that it takes approximately 125,000 new jobs per month to keep up with population growth and 200,000 new jobs to maintain historic growth rates.

The Federal Reserve didn't raise interest rates because its favorite inflation gauge, the PCE (personal consumption expenditures) index, is at 0.3%, well below its 2% growth target. A recent study by Harvard professor Carmen Reinhart for 23 advanced economies shows the median inflation rate is about the same, 0.2%, which is the lowest it's been since 1933.

Market Update: Equity market correction

In the second and third quarters, the US stock market declined more than 10% for the first time in 4 years. Year-to-date, bonds, the second primary asset class along with equities, are up 1.1% as measured by the Barclays Aggregate Bond Index.

Historically, over-valued equities coupled with negative or downside momentum is a high risk environment. When these two scenarios occur, the stock market is vulnerable to significant losses.

Portfolio Update: Market volatility has returned

Our allocation to alternative mutual funds as part of our three-pillar investment approach (stocks, bonds, alternatives) minimized portfolio losses. The group of alternative mutual funds collectively gained during the quarter while the SP500 was down -6.9%. Furthermore, the "alternative pillar" served its purpose of being uncorrelated with stocks and bonds. Although our reduced stock holdings did suffer losses along with the general market, our reduced allocation muted those losses. Our main bond fund, the Doubleline Total Return fund was positive for the quarter.

Our stock market risk indicators progressively turned to "risk-off" during the second and third quarters causing us to reduce portfolio exposure to equities (US and international). When we say "risk-off", we mean reduce exposure to the riskier assets such as equities and high yield bonds. The last of our market risk indicators went to "risk-off" on August 31. We intend to maintain a lower equity allocation until either equities go to new lows or these indicators confirm the upside rewards outweigh the downside risks. We will use these risk indicators to identify when the correction is most likely over and when it makes sense to add more stock positions to our portfolios.

During the quarter, we sold some US equities, the remaining Japan equities, and a grain ETF. We also reduced exposure to a mutual fund holding high yield bonds, which had elements of inordinate risk. We purchased another alternative mutual fund, AQR Market Neutral Fund, and currently hold more cash than in recent quarters.

Thank you for your continued trust and support.

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1. <http://www.tradingeconomics.com/japan/gdp-growth>
2. The World Bank
3. US Department of Labor - Bureau of Labor Statistics

Disclosure:

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