



Minnesota Patients' Bill of Rights

Legislative Intent

It is the intent of the Legislature and the purpose of this statement to promote the interests and well-being of the patients of health care facilities. No health care facility may require a patient to waive these rights as a condition of admission to the facility. Any guardian or conservator of a patient or, in the absence of a guardian or conservator, an interested person, may seek enforcement of these rights on behalf of a patient. An interested person may also seek enforcement of these rights on behalf of a patient who has a guardian or conservator through administrative agencies or in probate court or county court having jurisdiction over guardianships and conservatorships. Pending the outcome of an enforcement proceeding the health care facility may, in good faith, comply with the instructions of a guardian or conservator. It is the intent of this section that every patient's civil and religious liberties, including the right to independent personal decisions and knowledge of available choices, shall not be infringed and that the facility shall encourage and assist in the fullest possible exercise of these rights.

Definitions

For purposes of this statement, "patient" also means any person who is receiving mental health treatment on an out-patient basis or in a community support program or other community-based program.

Public Policy Declaration

It is declared to be the public policy of this state that the interests of each patient be protected by a declaration of a patient's bill of rights which shall include but not be limited to the rights specified in this statement.

1. Information about Rights

Patients shall, at intake, be told that there are legal rights for their protection throughout their course of treatment and maintenance in the community and that these are described in an accompanying written statement of the applicable rights and responsibilities set forth in this section.

2. Courteous Treatment

Patients have the right to be treated with courtesy and respect for their individuality by employees of or persons providing service in a health care facility.

3. Appropriate Health Care

Patients shall have the right to appropriate medical and personal care based on individual needs. This right is limited where the service is not reimbursable by public or private resources.

4. Physician's Identity

Patients shall have or be given, in writing, the name, business address, telephone number, and specialty, of any, of the physician responsible for coordination of their care. In cases where it is medically

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inadvisable, as documented by the attending physician in a patient's care record, the information shall be given to the patient's guardian or other person designated by the patient as his or her representative.

5. Relationship With Other Health Services

Patients who receive services from an outside provider are entitled, upon request, to be told the identity of the provider. Information shall include the name of the outside provider, the address, and a description of the service which may be rendered. In cases where it is medically inadvisable, as documented by the attending physician in a patient's care record, the information shall be given to the patient's guardian or other person designated by the patient as his or her representative.

6. Information about Treatment

Patients shall be given by their physician complete and current information concerning their diagnosis, treatment, alternatives, risks and prognosis as required by the physician's legal duty to disclose. This information shall be in terms and language the patients can reasonably be expected to understand. Patients may be accompanied by a family member or other chosen representative, or both. This information shall include the likely medical or major psychological results of the treatment and its alternatives. In cases where it is medically inadvisable, as documented by the attending physician in a patient's medical record, the information shall be given to the patient's guardian or other person designated by the patient as his or her representative. Individuals have the right to refuse this information.

7. Participation in Planning Treatment

Notification of Family Members: Patients shall have the right to participate in the planning of their health care. This right includes the opportunity to discuss treatment and alternatives with individual caregivers, the opportunity to request and participate in formal care conferences, and the right to include a family member or other chosen representative, or both. In the event that the patient cannot be present, a family member or other representative chosen by the patient may be included in such conferences. A chosen representative may include a doula of the patient's choice.

8. Continuity of Care

Patients shall have the right to be cared for with reasonable regularity and continuity of staff assignment as far as facility policy allows.

9. Right to Refuse Care

Competent patients shall have the right to refuse treatment based on the information required in Right No. 6. In cases where a patient is incapable of understanding the circumstances but has not been adjudicated incompetent, or when legal requirements limit the right to refuse treatment, the conditions and circumstances shall be fully documented by the attending physician in the patient's medical record.

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10. Experimental Research

Written, informed consent must be obtained prior to patient's participation in experimental research. Patients have the right to refuse participation. Both consent and refusal shall be documented in the individual care record.

11. Freedom from Maltreatment

Patients shall be free from maltreatment as defined in the Vulnerable Adults Protection Act. Maltreatment means conduct described in Section 626.5572, Subdivision 15, or the intentional and nontherapeutic infliction of physical pain or injury, or any persistent course of conduct intended to produce mental or emotional distress.

12. Treatment Privacy

Patients shall have the right to respectfulness and privacy as it relates to their medical and personal care program. Case discussion, consultation, examination, and treatment are confidential and shall be conducted discreetly.

13. Confidentiality of Records

Patients shall be assured confidential treatment of their personal and medical records, and may approve or refuse their release to any individual outside the facility. Copies of records and written information from the records shall be made available in accordance with this subdivision and Section 144.335. This right does not apply to complaint investigations and inspections by the department of health, where required by third party payment contracts, or where otherwise provided by law.

14. Disclosure of Services Available

Patients shall be informed, prior to or at the time of admission and during their stay, of services which are included in the facility's basic per diem or daily room rate and that other services are available at additional charges. Facilities shall make every effort to assist patients in obtaining information regarding whether the Medicare or Medical Assistance program will pay for any or all of the aforementioned services.

15. Responsive Service

Patients shall have the right to a prompt and reasonable response to their questions and requests.

16. Personal Privacy

Patients shall have the right to every consideration of their privacy, individuality, and cultural identity as related to their social, religious, and psychological well-being.

17. Grievances

Patients shall be encouraged and assisted, throughout their course of treatment, to understand and exercise their rights as patients and citizens. Patients may voice grievances and recommend changes in policies and services to facility staff and others of their choice, free from restraint, interference, coercion, discrimination, or reprisal, including threat of discharge. Notice of the grievance procedure of

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the facility or program, as well as addresses and telephone numbers for the Office of Health Facility Complaints and the area nursing home ombudsman pursuant to the Older Americans Act, Section 307 (a)(12) shall be posted in a conspicuous place.

18-22 : Communication Privacy, Personal Property, Services for the Facility, Protection and Advocacy Services, and Right to Communication Disclosure and Right to Associate
n/a in outpatient mental health treatment

Inquiries or complaints regarding medical treatment or the Patients' Bill of Rights may be directed to:

Minnesota Board of Medical Practice
2829 University Ave. SE, Suite 400
Minneapolis, MN 55414-3246
Tel: (612) 617-2130
(800) 657-3709

Office of Health Facility Complaints
P.O. Box 64970
St. Paul, MN 55164-0970
Tel: (651) 201-4201
(800) 369-7994

IF YOU THINK YOU ARE TREATED UNFAIRLY, THERE ARE THINGS YOU CAN DO:

You can speak with your counselor directly or the Privacy Official at Hart to Heart Counseling.

You have the right to call an advocate or an attorney and to speak privately to him or her. There are protection and advocacy services in your community to help you understand and protect your rights. These include:

Legal Information and Advocacy Services

The Joint Commission, Office of Quality Monitoring, One Renaissance Boulevard, Oakbrook Terrace, Illinois 60181, complaint@jointcommission.org.

Minnesota Department of Health, Office of Health Facility Complaints (OHFC), P.O. Box 64970, St. Paul, MN 55164-0970. Phone: (651) 201-4201 or 1-800-369-7994

Office of Ombudsman for Mental Health and Developmental Disabilities, 121 7th Place E., Suite 420, St. Paul, Minnesota 55101-2117. Phone (651) 296-3848 or 1-800-657-3506.

Grievances may also be reported to:

MN Department of Human Services Licensing Division, 444 Lafayette Rd N., St. Paul, MN 55155.
Phone (651) 296-3971.

Minnesota Board of Behavioral Health and Therapy, 2829 University Ave SE, Suite 210, Minneapolis, MN 55414. Phone (612) 617-2178.