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### **Qualifications and Training**

professionals



General

Medical

Council

# THE SURGEON AS AN EXPERT WITNESS

A Guide to Good Practice



Academy of Medical Royal Colleges Vau can find the latest version of this guidance on our website at www.gmc-uk.org/guidance. Published 25 March 2013 | Comes into effect 22 April 2013 March 2013 | Comes into effect 22 April 2013 Acting as a witness in legal proceedings

In Good medical practice <sup>1</sup> we say:	<ul> <li>You must take reasonable steps to check the information.</li> </ul>
11 You must be familiar with guidelines and	
developments that affect your work.	<ul> <li>You must not deliberately leave out relevant information.</li> </ul>
12 You must keep up to date with, and	
follow, the law, our guidance and other regulations relevant to your work.	<ul> <li>73 You must cooperate with formal inquiries and complaints procedures and must offer all relevant information while following</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>14 You must recognise and work within the limits of your competence.</li> </ul>	the guidance in Confidentiality.
	74 You must make clear the limits of your
<ul> <li>72 You must be honest and trustworthy when giving evidence to courts or tribunals. You must make sure that any evidence you give or documents you write or sign are not false or misleading.</li> </ul>	competence and knowledge when giving evidence or acting as a witness.

### **Qualifications and Training**

- A consultant Surgeon for over 5 years in active practice. 1.
- Academic publications (Thesis, papers, book chapters, research-PI. 2.
- Medico-legal training. 3.

Who will I be up against:











Russel

Dodwell



Drew

Bundred

Price

Wishart













Inspire Law: <u>https://www.inspiremedilaw.co.uk/</u>



BMA: <u>https://www.bma.org.uk/events/medico-legal-expert-courtroom-skills-course</u>

Expert witness Institute https://www.ewi.org.uk/coretraining

Bond Solon https://www.bondsolon.com/expert-witness/courses/

1 Day courses cost £350-£500, tend to cover :Report writing/structure/ Practice direction and declarations.





## Expert Witness Training and Certification

CPD courses, university certificates and conferences for expert witnesses acting in civil, criminal and family proceedings.





https://www.bondsolon.com/media/169522/expert-witness-training-brochure.pdf

### The Cardiff University Bond Solon (CUBS) Expert Witness Certificates



#### **The Training**

In order to qualify for a Certificate it is necessary to complete the following compulsory training days:

- Excellence in Report Writing (1 day)
- Courtroom Skills (1 day)
- Cross Examination Day (1 day)

Experts can then work toward one or more of the Certificates by completing the relevant two-day Law and Procedure days:

- Civil Law and Procedure
- Criminal Law and Procedure
- Family Law and Procedure

See page 23 for details of the assessment process.



#### Individual Delegate Rate - Public Courses

**Cost: £2259 + VAT** if the 5 days are booked separately (includes the £499 + VAT assessment marking and certification fee)

**Cost: £2045 + VAT** if the 5 days are booked together (includes the £499 + VAT assessment marking and certification fee)

National Register of University Certificated Expert Witnesses



Short reports e.g. screening reports, NHSLA advisory reports
 4-5 pages , no long chronology. £300-500. Fix Fee (Not for the Court)

2. Breach of duty (Liability): Was the standard of care appropriate, or was there a breach of duty.

- 3. Causation : Did the breach of duty , lead to harm. (Usually combined with Liability as a single report. (Fees per hour £150-300 ) Average report £750-£2000.
- 4. Condition and Prognosis: Survival, compilations of breaches, remedial treatments includes Clinical assessment/examination...Rooms (Fees as in 3)

Legal Conferences



Barrister/solicitor/claimant or defendant and experts.

Zoom or Face to Face:- Barristers like to see how the expert copes with Cross examination

Fees as Per hour.

After:-

Report modifications , prior to exchange or if for claimant and no causation end of case.

**Experts Conference**: Ordered by the court to try and iron out differences and narrow opinions to limit court time.

#### Standard of Care:--What is it for Breast?



#### Best practice diagnostic guidelines for patients presenting with breast symptoms





NICE National Institute for Health and Care Excellence





Editors Alexis M Willett, Michael J Michell, Martin J R Lee

November 2010

ABC breast disease 94-2012,

Editors: Dick Rainsbury and Alexis Willett

November 2012

ONCOPLASTIC BREAST RECONSTRUCTION

**Guidelines for Best Practice** 

Early and locally advanced breast cancer: diagnosis and management

NICE guideline Published: 18 July 2018 nice.org.uk/guidance/ng101

Oncoplastic guidelines updated 2021

Prev Nice 2009

Hilary Term [2015] UKSC 11 On appeal from: [2013] CSIH 3; [2010] CSIH 104

#### JUDGMENT

Montgomery (Appellant) v Lanarkshire Health Board (Respondent) (Scotland)

before

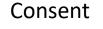
Lord Neuberger, President Lady Hale, Deputy President Lord Kerr Lord Clarke Lord Wilson Lord Reed Lord Hodge

#### JUDGMENT GIVEN ON

11 March 2015

Heard on 22 and 23 July 2014









### CONSENT: SUPPORTED DECISION-MAKING

A Guide to Good Practice

CONSENT:

SUPPORTED

DECISION-MAKING



There is no clear consensus on the ideal biologic or synthetic mesh.

Specific points for discussion are.

- The origin of the specific mesh should be discussed.
- Whether the mesh remains permanently or is expected to be absorbed.
- Patients should be informed of local and global experience with the mesh used including uncertainty regarding long term outcome.
- Knowledge and acceptance that the reconstruction involves a breast implant.
- Patients should be aware that revisional surgery is frequent in the early stages following reconstruction.
- That a drain may be left in-situ for up to two weeks.

Patients need to be aware of the risks of complications, local and personal complication rates. Complications are common in implant only mesh assisted or dermal sling procedures. By 3 months national rates are [68].

- Readmission 18%.
- Infection 25%.
- Reoperation 18%.
- Implant loss 9%.





#### Oncoplastic breast surgery: A guide to good practice

A. Gilmour <sup>a</sup>, R. Cutress <sup>b</sup>, A. Gandhi <sup>c</sup>, D. Harcourt <sup>d</sup>, K. Little <sup>e</sup>, J. Mansell <sup>f</sup>, J. Murphy <sup>g</sup>, E. Pennery <sup>h</sup>, R. Tillett <sup>i</sup>, R. Vidya <sup>j</sup>, L. Martin <sup>e,\*</sup>

<sup>4</sup> Canniesburn Plastic Surgery Unit, Glasgow Royal Infirmary, United Kingdom
 <sup>b</sup> University of Southampton and University Hospital Southampton, United Kingdom
 <sup>c</sup> Manchester Rcademic Health Sciences Centre & Manchester University Phospitals NHS Trust, Manchester, United Kingdom
 <sup>d</sup> Centre for Appearance Research, University of the West of England, Bristol, United Kingdom
 <sup>e</sup> Liverpool Breast Unit, Liverpool University Foundation Trust, United Kingdom
 <sup>e</sup> Gartnavel Centreri Hospital, Glasgow, United Kingdom
 <sup>g</sup> Manchester University Hospitals NHS Trust, United Kingdom
 <sup>h</sup> Breast Cancer Now, United Kingdom
 <sup>h</sup> Royal Evon and Exeter NHS Trust, Exeter, United Kingdom
 <sup>j</sup> Royal Evon and Exeter NHS Trust, Wolverhampton, United Kingdom

2021



Common legal cases:

Delayed Diagnosis/treatment . Relatively straight forward.

Lack of informed Consent.....becoming more common following the Montgomery ruling.

Implants and radiotherapy/ALCL

Poor Technical performance (Reconstruction)/Involved margins/Aesthetic outcomes

Slightly more difficult due to bench marking standards.

http://radclass.mudr.org/content/doubling-time-calculationgrowth-rate-lesion-or-mass

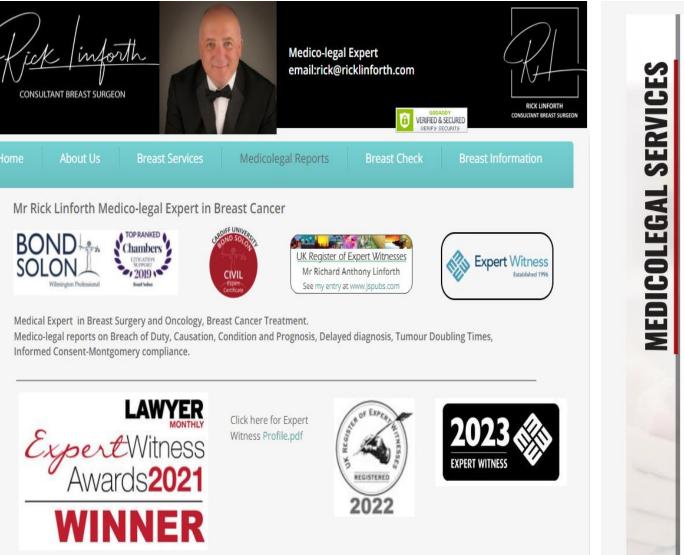
https://nomograms.mskcc.org/breast/

https://breast.predict.nhs.uk/predict\_v2.0.html

http://www.lifemath.net/cancer/breastcancer/therapy/index.p hp



#### Getting work -known to solicitors



Rick Linforth is a UK trained Consultant Oncoplastic Breast surgeon specialising in breast surgical oncology and reconstruction. He qualified with his degree in Medicine from Manchester University in 1992 and completed a higher degree as a Doctorate in Medicine (MD) in 2005 following a two year research period studying mechanisms of breast cancer metastasis under Professor Nigel Bundred. He is a Consultant Breast Surgeon at Bradford Teaching Hospitals NHS trust in West Yorkshire, where he has held senior management posts including Divisional Clinical Director of All Surgical Specialties and Anesthesia, Breast MDT lead and Breast Specialty lead. He is a National Trainer in Breast Surgery for the Association of Breast Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland, and the Royal College of Surgeons of England (RCS Eng). He holds dual Fellowships from both the RCS England and RCS Edinburgh. He has over 50 published papers or abstracts on breast disease and its management and has been an invited speaker at Breast Surgery and Cancer conferences at over 50 venues across Europe. His expertise is on implant- based reconstruction have bioneered matrix based-implant reconstruction along with delayed diagnosis, informed consent, causation, condition and prognosis.

RickLinforth has undertaken medico-legal cases since 2014, writig expert witness reports for the court. He has received over **400** instructions, with a 60/40 split defence/claimark. He has attended court with appearances at; Civil (1) Coroners (1), and Criminal (1).

UNITED KINGDOM

**Richard Anthony Linforth** 

To support this work he has completed the 5-day Cardiff University-bond Solon (CUBS) course on Civil Law and Procedures.

Membership of Learned Societies - Association of Breast Surgery Great Britain and Ireland,

American Society of Breast Surgeons, Fellow Royal College of Surgeons of England, Fellow Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh, Medical Defence Union, General Medical Council.

Legal Training
- Cardiff University Bond Solon Expert Witness.

LAWYER MONTHLY EXPERT WITNESS AWARDS 2021



#### Richard A. Linforth MD FRCS (Eng)(ED) FRCS (Gen Surg)

Consultant Breast Surgeon





Contact Richard Linforth Yorkshire Breast Clinic (Main site)



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Adverts/website/registers/networking/pro-bono