



# Theory of Change

## Glossary of Terms

<b>Identity-based violence</b>	Violence perpetrated against individuals because of their identity such as their race, ethnicity, nationality, religion, culture, gender, sexual orientation, or political affiliation
<b>Identity-based mass violence</b>	Violence perpetrated against a group because of their identity such as their race, ethnicity, nationality, religion, culture, gender, sexual orientation, or political affiliation
<b>Prediction</b>	Recognition and assessment of early warning signs that lead to IBV and IBMV
<b>Prevention</b>	Sometimes called upstream prevention, describes actions and tools that can be used to reduce risk or inhibit IBV and IBMV
<b>Protection</b>	Refers to measures taken in response to situations where immediate risks of IBMV are very high or IBMV is already occurring to halt acts of violence. Protective measures can include punitive or coercive action, or be purely humanitarian
<b>Justice</b>	Holding to account those responsible for IBV and IBMV, whether in national, regional, or international courts
<b>Decision makers</b>	People who are able to implement change to local, national, regional, or international responses to issues of IBV and IBMV
<b>Decision shapers</b>	People who influence decision makers and public opinion such as academics, journalists, commentators, broadcasters, sector leaders in education and public policy, NGOs and charities
<b>Mechanism</b>	A local, state, regional or international process
<b>Advocacy</b>	Working to promote an issue and/or solution to that issue in order to build support and secure change.
<b>Broad Advocacy</b>	Advocacy that seeks to engage a wide audience
<b>Targeted Advocacy</b>	Advocacy that seeks to engage with a specific audience, such as politicians or a civil service department
<b>UNSC veto</b>	The power held by United Nations Security Council permanent five members China, France, Russia, United Kingdom and United States of America to veto resolutions
<b>Networks</b>	Formal or informal relationships between individuals or groups with shared interests or objectives

### Acronyms

DMs	Decision makers
DSs	Decision shapers
IBMV	Identity based mass violence
IBV	Identity based violence
PPPJ	Prediction, prevention, protection and justice
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
NGO	Non-governmental organisation

