



Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments

isk Management

Pogulatory Export

31 July 2025

	Classic	Unsec	New Veh	New Veh	New Veh		Used Veh			FRM	FRM
	CCd	36mo	48mo	60mo	72mo	48mo	60mo	LOC	10yr	15yr	30yr
United States-	12 000/	10.70%	F F70/	F 699/	F 029/	F 700/	F 909/	7.550/	7.269/	C 170/	6 739/
National Average	13.09%	10.79%	5.57%	5.68%	5.93%	5.78%	5.89%	7.55%	7.26%	6.17%	6.72%
Mid-South-	13.21%	10.93%	5.62%	5.68%	5.96%	5.86%	5.91%	7.27%	7.49%	6.32%	6.72%
Texas	12.91%	10.55%	5.45%	5.55%	5.75%	5.64%	5.72%	7.63%	6.96%	6.23%	6.63%
Oklahoma	14.10%	11.04%	5.93%	5.87%	6.13%	6.08%	5.99%	7.27%	7.27%	6.24%	6.65%
Louisiana	12.84%	10.82%	5.87%	6.00%	6.29%	6.14%	6.29%	7.45%	8.06%	6.33%	6.72%
Arkansas	12.31%	11.44%	5.38%	5.44%	5.75%	5.76%	5.78%	6.82%	7.86%	6.52%	6.88%
Missouri	13.90%	10.81%	5.47%	5.56%	5.86%	5.69%	5.77%	7.16%	7.29%	6.27%	6.72%
Mountain West-	13.32%	11.35%	5.75%	5.82%	5.98%	5.84%	5.91%	7.75%	7.46%	6.07%	6.67%
Arizona	13.63%	11.50%	5.98%	6.03%	6.30%	6.11%	6.15%	7.93%	7.18%	6.00%	6.73%
New Mexico	12.46%	10.67%	5.38%	5.53%	5.72%	5.65%	5.81%	7.78%	7.25%	6.11%	6.64%
Utah	13.36%	11.81%	5.67%	5.68%	5.96%	5.74%	5.72%	7.67%	7.26%	5.88%	6.47%
Colorado	14.12%	11.05%	5.76%	5.79%	5.91%	5.80%	5.83%	7.86%	7.63%	6.20%	6.73%
Idaho	13.01%	11.72%	5.96%	6.08%	6.02%	5.92%	6.03%	7.50%	7.96%	6.17%	6.80%
West-	13.21%	10.85%	5.59%	5.67%	5.83%	5.82%	5.91%	7.59%	7.53%	6.14%	6.72%
California	13.68%	10.91%	5.58%	5.69%	5.92%	5.82%	5.93%	7.82%	7.75%	6.10%	6.69%
Oregon	12.56%	12.12%	5.86%	5.86%	5.90%	5.96%	5.98%	7.70%	7.57%	6.15%	6.85%
Washington	12.72%	11.06%	5.88%	5.94%	6.00%	5.98%	6.04%	7.85%	7.65%	6.16%	6.75%
Hawaii	13.05%	8.67%	5.39%	5.53%	5.80%	5.94%	6.08%	6.93%	7.25%	6.13%	6.60%
Nevada	14.05%	11.50%	5.25%	5.32%	5.54%	5.42%	5.50%	7.63%	7.45%	6.14%	6.73%
Midwest-	13.62%	10.81%	5.44%	5.54%	5.78%	5.67%	5.76%	7.49%	7.37%	6.22%	6.75%
Illinois	13.79%	10.87%	5.15%	5.24%	5.53%	5.54%	5.62%	7.56%	7.60%	6.17%	6.73%
Ohio	13.32%	10.80%	5.70%	5.74%	5.92%	5.96%	6.01%	7.57%	7.35%	6.24%	6.79%
Michigan	13.01%	10.84%	5.55%	5.68%	5.94%	5.66%	5.80%	7.35%	7.27%	6.47%	6.89%
Wisconsin	14.23%	10.64%	5.16%	5.25%	5.42%	5.31%	5.41%	7.31%	7.16%	5.98%	6.55%
Indiana	13.77%	10.89%	5.66%	5.77%	6.09%	5.86%	5.96%	7.64%	7.49%	6.22%	6.77%
South-	13.29%	10.81%	5.26%	5.42%	5.66%	5.59%	5.76%	7.61%	7.45%	6.16%	6.68%
Florida	13.29%	10.65%	5.30%	5.49%	5.67%	5.62%	5.81%	7.48%	7.13%	6.19%	6.74%
Georgia	15.39%	10.36%	5.18%	5.27%	5.38%	5.57%	5.68%	7.45%	7.48%	6.22%	6.70%
South Carolina	13.55%	11.07%	5.29%	5.36%	5.62%	5.71%	5.84%	7.40%	7.89%	6.15%	6.71%
Alabama	11.78%	10.58%	5.20%	5.42%	5.78%	5.40%	5.61%	8.08%	8.03%	6.17%	6.71%
North Carolina	13.10%	11.09%	5.26%	5.38%	5.59%	5.68%	5.79%	7.67%	7.33%	6.17%	6.69%
West Virginia	12.60%	11.08%	5.30%	5.59%	5.92%	5.55%	5.82%	7.55%	6.84%	6.07%	6.50%
Northeast-	12.75%	10.68%	5.58%	5.68%	6.00%	5.77%	5.87%	7.29%	6.85%	6.09%	6.63%
New York	12.67%	11.16%	5.80%	5.86%	6.23%	5.90%	5.96%	7.18%	6.89%	6.17%	6.66%
											6.66%
Massachusetts Pennsylvania	12.69% 12.22%	11.18% 10.51%	5.82% 5.61%	5.88% 5.73%	6.25% 6.00%	5.92% 5.83%	5.98% 5.94%	7.20% 7.24%	6.91% 6.49%	6.17% 6.18%	6.61%
i ciiisyivailia	13.48%	10.51%	5.61% 5.35%	5.48%	5.82%	5.72%	5.86%	7.24%	6.88%	6.17%	6.64%
New Jersey	12/120/										





Market Analysis Strategic Solutions

31	Ju	v	20	25
	-			

	Share	Regular	\$10K	\$50K	ЗМО	6MO	1YR	2YR	3YR	4YR
	Draft	Savings	MMkt	MMkt	CD	CD	CD	CD	CD	CD
Inited States-										
National Average	0.21%	0.18%	0.86%	1.16%	2.01%	2.82%	3.11%	2.94%	2.87%	2.87%
inductional Average	012170	0.1070	0.0070	1110/0	210270	2.0270	3.1170	213470	2.0770	210770
Mid-South-	0.43%	0.23%	0.92%	1.23%	2.33%	3.02%	3.33%	3.07%	2.95%	2.96%
Texas	0.21%	0.23%	0.78%	0.96%	2.63%	3.28%	3.52%	3.21%	3.13%	3.06%
Oklahoma	0.46%	0.30%	0.74%	1.10%	2.59%	2.99%	3.03%	2.85%	2.77%	2.84%
Louisiana	0.61%	0.24%	0.80%	1.27%	2.17%	3.29%	3.71%	3.31%	3.00%	2.91%
Arkansas	0.16%	0.13%	1.23%	1.39%	1.59%	2.54%	2.96%	2.84%	2.77%	2.89%
Missouri	0.70%	0.25%	1.05%	1.42%	2.65%	3.02%	3.44%	3.16%	3.09%	3.08%
Mountain West-	0.33%	0.18%	0.93%	1.27%	2.64%	3.33%	3.52%	3.26%	3.21%	3.23%
Arizona New Mexico	0.11%	0.26%	0.89%	1.25%	2.74%	3.40%	3.54%	3.31%	3.19%	3.10%
New Mexico Utah	0.11%	0.17%	0.91%	1.11%	2.64%	3.27%	3.40%	3.12%	3.08%	3.00%
Colorado	0.22%	0.10%	1.23%	1.76%	3.63%	3.86%	4.06%	3.79%	3.80%	3.91%
Idaho	0.29% 0.94%	0.26% 0.10%	0.89% 0.71%	1.23% 1.01%	2.58% 1.60%	3.37% 2.76%	3.43% 3.17%	3.12% 2.96%	3.03% 2.96%	3.10% 3.04%
iuaiiU	0.9470	0.10%	0./170	1.0170	1.00%	2.70%	3.17%	2.30%	2.30%	3.04%
West-	0.14%	0.21%	0.69%	0.96%	2.09%	2.76%	3.05%	2.82%	2.80%	2.87%
California	0.17%	0.22%	0.66%	0.91%	2.24%	2.60%	2.91%	2.76%	2.82%	2.87%
Oregon	0.21%	0.21%	0.58%	0.84%	1.30%	2.54%	2.89%	2.62%	2.64%	2.67%
Washington	0.14%	0.26%	0.74%	0.95%	1.79%	2.87%	3.18%	2.72%	2.67%	2.66%
Hawaii	0.06%	0.19%	0.43%	0.73%	2.33%	2.80%	2.91%	2.73%	2.68%	2.92%
Nevada	0.10%	0.19%	1.06%	1.39%	2.77%	3.00%	3.35%	3.25%	3.18%	3.21%
	5.25/6	2.20,0		,		2.30,0	2.20,0			/
Midwest-	0.32%	0.16%	0.90%	1.28%	1.70%	2.52%	2.83%	2.75%	2.77%	2.77%
Illinois	0.21%	0.22%	0.94%	1.24%	1.80%	2.38%	2.34%	2.39%	2.38%	2.40%
Ohio	0.27%	0.12%	1.12%	1.51%	2.20%	2.81%	3.16%	2.99%	2.98%	3.00%
Michigan	0.63%	0.11%	0.75%	1.07%	1.61%	2.69%	2.91%	2.74%	2.70%	2.73%
Wisconsin	0.24%	0.16%	0.82%	1.41%	1.54%	2.10%	2.90%	2.92%	3.00%	3.00%
Indiana	0.25%	0.17%	0.88%	1.19%	1.36%	2.64%	2.86%	2.72%	2.77%	2.72%
South-	0.23%	0.22%	0.91%	1.18%	1.88%	2.71%	3.13%	2.95%	2.86%	2.95%
Florida	0.25%	0.17%	0.67%	0.84%	2.12%	2.84%	3.10%	2.98%	2.88%	2.94%
Georgia	0.17%	0.26%	0.89%	1.22%	2.16%	2.99%	3.24%	2.93%	2.88%	2.92%
South Carolina	0.22%	0.16%	1.07%	1.51%	1.70%	2.37%	3.00%	2.79%	2.70%	2.92%
Alabama	0.58%	0.29%	0.85%	1.07%	2.08%	2.92%	3.20%	2.93%	2.77%	2.91%
North Carolina	0.10%	0.23%	1.26%	1.43%	1.88%	2.80%	3.35%	3.26%	3.19%	3.22%
West Virginia	0.07%	0.18%	0.70%	1.03%	1.31%	2.33%	2.89%	2.80%	2.73%	2.79%
				4.8==-	4.000					
Northeast-	0.19%	0.19%	0.76%	1.05%	1.99%	2.65%	2.98%	2.79%	2.75%	2.71%
New York	0.12%	0.11%	0.61%	0.98%	1.73%	2.46%	2.71%	2.47%	2.38%	2.20%
Massachusetts	0.14%	0.13%	0.63%	1.00%	1.75%	2.48%	2.73%	2.49%	2.40%	2.22%
Pennsylvania	0.19%	0.20%	0.97%	1.26%	2.28%	2.96%	3.23%	2.98%	2.96%	2.98%
New Jersey	0.29%	0.34%	0.89%	1.13%	2.10%	2.58%	2.85%	2.71%	2.75%	2.86%
Maryland	0.22%	0.18%	0.71%	0.87%	2.09%	2.79%	3.36%	3.29%	3.25%	3.31%



MERIDIAN ECONOMICS

Trusted Insight, Effective Solutions



Business & Industry Consulting

Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments

Risk Management

gulatory Expert

31 July 2025

12 MONTH NATIONAL MARKET RATE HISTORY & PRICING SPREADS

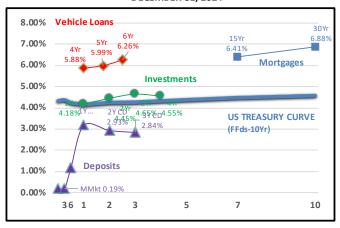
	Jul-24	Aug-24	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24	Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25
Fed Funds	5.33%	5.33%	4.83%	4.83%	4.58%	4.33%	4.33%	4.33%	4.33%	4.33%	4.33%	4.33%	4.33%
1yr UST	4.73%	4.38%	3.98%	4.27%	4.30%	4.16%	4.17%	4.08%	4.10%	3.85%	4.11%	4.11%	4.10%
2yr UST	4.29%	3.91%	3.66%	4.16%	4.13%	4.25%	4.22%	3.99%	3.97%	3.60%	3.89%	3.89%	3.94%
3yr UST	4.10%	3.79%	3.58%	4.12%	4.10%	4.27%	4.27%	3.99%	4.00%	3.58%	3.87%	3.87%	3.89%
5yr UST	3.97%	3.71%	3.58%	4.15%	4.05%	4.38%	4.36%	4.03%	4.09%	3.72%	3.96%	3.96%	3.96%
7yr UST	4.00%	3.80%	3.67%	4.21%	4.10%	4.48%	4.47%	4.14%	4.23%	3.93%	4.18%	4.18%	4.14%
10yr UST	4.09%	3.91%	3.81%	4.28%	4.18%	4.58%	4.58%	4.24%	4.38%	4.17%	4.41%	4.41%	4.37%
30yr UST	4.35%	4.20%	4.14%	4.47%	4.36%	4.78%	4.83%	4.51%	4.73%	4.66%	4.92%	4.92%	4.89%
5yr Vehicle	6.39%	6.35%	6.22%	6.11%	6.01%	5.99%	5.91%	5.87%	5.81%	5.76%	5.72%	5.69%	5.68%
15yr FLM	6.49%	5.72%	6.07%	6.25%	6.32%	6.41%	6.33%	6.30%	5.97%	6.28%	6.25%	6.23%	6.17%
30yr FLM	6.86%	6.20%	6.49%	6.72%	6.78%	6.88%	6.90%	6.79%	6.55%	6.81%	6.81%	6.79%	6.72%
Reg Savings	0.19%	0.19%	0.19%	0.19%	0.19%	0.19%	0.19%	0.19%	0.19%	0.18%	0.18%	0.18%	0.18%
MoneyMkt	1.22%	1.22%	1.21%	1.20%	1.18%	1.17%	1.16%	1.16%	1.16%	1.16%	1.16%	1.16%	1.16%
1yr CD	3.44%	3.41%	3.28%	3.24%	3.19%	3.17%	3.15%	3.15%	3.14%	3.12%	3.13%	3.12%	3.11%
2yr CD	3.10%	3.07%	3.07%	2.96%	2.94%	2.93%	2.93%	2.94%	2.95%	2.94%	2.95%	2.94%	2.94%

Pricing Sprea	ds-												
Veh Loan	2.29%	2.56%	2.64%	1.99%	1.91%	1.72%	1.91%	1.88%	1.81%	2.18%	1.85%	1.82%	1.79%
15yr FLM	2.49%	1.92%	2.40%	2.04%	2.22%	1.93%	2.22%	2.16%	1.74%	2.35%	2.07%	2.05%	2.03%
30yr FLM	2.77%	2.29%	2.68%	2.44%	2.60%	2.30%	2.60%	2.55%	2.17%	2.64%	2.40%	2.38%	2.35%
Reg Svgs	-5.14%	-5.14%	-4.64%	-4.64%	-4.39%	-4.14%	-4.39%	-4.14%	-4.14%	-4.15%	-4.15%	-4.15%	-4.15%
MMkt	-4.11%	-4.11%	-3.62%	-3.63%	-3.40%	-3.16%	-3.40%	-3.17%	-3.17%	-3.17%	-3.17%	-3.17%	-3.17%
1yrCD	-1.29%	-0.97%	-0.70%	-1.03%	-1.11%	-0.99%	-1.11%	-0.93%	-0.96%	-0.73%	-0.98%	-0.99%	-0.99%
2yrCD	-1.19%	-0.84%	-0.59%	-1.20%	-1.19%	-1.32%	-1.19%	-1.05%	-1.02%	-0.66%	-0.94%	-0.95%	-1.00%

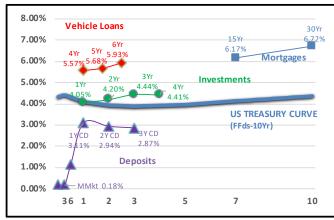
HISTORICAL NATIONAL MARKET RATES AND RELATIVE PRICING SPREADS

Historical Yield Curve and Relative Value

DECEMBER 31, 2024



CURRENT MONTH







Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments

isk Management

egulatory Expert

31 July 2025

CHANGE IN MARKET RATES

<u></u>		Υ	EAR-OVER-	YEAR CHA	NGE			AGGREGATE CHANGE				
	Dec19 to Dec20	Dec20 to Dec21	Dec21 to Dec22	Dec 22 to Dec23	Dec 23 to Dec24	Dec 24 to Current		Dec20 to Current	Dec21 to Current	Dec22 to Current	Dec23 to Dec-24	Dec24 to Current
Fed Funds	-1.46%	-0.01%	4.25%	1.00%	-1.00%	0.00%		4.24%	4.25%	0.00%	-1.00%	0.00%
1yr UST	-1.49%	0.29%	4.34%	0.43%	-1.00%	-0.06%		4.00%	3.71%	-0.63%	-1.06%	-0.06%
2yr UST	-1.45%	0.60%	3.68%	0.32%	-0.48%	-0.31%		3.81%	3.21%	-0.47%	-0.79%	-0.31%
3yr UST	-1.45%	0.80%	3.25%	0.26%	-0.21%	-0.38%		3.72%	2.92%	-0.33%	-0.59%	-0.38%
5yr UST	-1.33%	0.90%	2.73%	0.32%	0.07%	-0.42%		3.60%	2.70%	-0.03%	-0.35%	-0.42%
7yr UST	-1.18%	0.79%	2.52%	0.42%	0.10%	-0.34%		3.49%	2.70%	0.18%	-0.24%	-0.34%
10yr UST	-0.99%	0.59%	2.36%	0.49%	0.21%	-0.21%		3.44%	2.85%	0.49%	0.00%	-0.21%
5yr Vehicle	-0.51%	-0.30%	2.14%	1.59%	-0.52%	-0.31%		2.60%	2.90%	0.76%	-0.83%	-0.31%
15yr FLM	-0.73%	-0.10%	2.82%	0.10%	0.75%	-0.24%		3.33%	3.43%	0.61%	0.51%	-0.24%
30yr FLM	-0.84%	0.10%	3.02%	0.03%	0.56%	-0.16%		3.55%	3.45%	0.43%	0.40%	-0.16%
Reg Savings	-0.04%	-0.06%	0.06%	0.05%	-0.01%	-0.01%		0.03%	0.09%	0.03%	-0.02%	-0.01%
Money Mkt	-0.35%	-0.05%	0.47%	0.49%	-0.31%	-0.01%		0.59%	0.64%	0.17%	-0.32%	-0.01%
1yr CD	-0.96%	0.02%	1.45%	1.45%	-0.19%	-0.06%		2.67%	2.65%	1.20%	-0.25%	-0.06%
2yr CD	-1.07%	0.00%	1.57%	0.92%	-0.13%	0.01%		2.37%	2.37%	0.80%	-0.12%	0.01%
Dec-13	Dec-14	Dec-15	Dec-16	Dec-17	Dec-18	Dec-19	Dec-20	Dec-21	Dec-22	Dec-23	Dec-24	Jul-25
Benchmark and Market	Rates-											
FedFunds 0.07%	0.06%	0.20%	0.55%	1.33%	2.40%	1.55%	0.09%	0.08%	4.33%	5.33%	4.33%	4.33%
1yr UST 0.13%	0.25%	0.65%	0.85%	1.76%	2.63%	1.59%	0.10%	0.39%	4.73%	5.16%	4.16%	4.10%
2yr UST 0.38%	0.67%	1.06%	1.20%	1.89%	2.48%	1.58%	0.13%	0.73%	4.41%	4.73%	4.25%	3.94%
3yr UST 0.78%	1.10%	1.31%	1.47%	1.98%	2.46%	1.62%	0.17%	0.97%	4.22%	4.48%	4.27%	3.89%
5yr UST 1.75%	1.65%	1.76%	1.93%	2.20%	2.51%	1.69%	0.36%	1.26%	3.99%	4.31%	4.38%	3.96%
7yr UST 2.45%	1.97%	2.09%	2.25%	2.33%	2.59%	1.83%	0.65%	1.44%	3.96%	4.38%	4.48%	4.14%
10yr UST 3.04%	2.17%	2.27%	2.45%	2.40%	2.69%	1.92%	0.93%	1.52%	3.88%	4.37%	4.58%	4.37%
30yr UST 3.89%	2.83%	2.97%	3.11%	2.77%	3.10%	2.30%	1.87%	1.93%	3.92%	4.03%	4.78%	4.89%
3yr Agy Call 1.13%	1.53%	1.81%	2.00%	2.35%	2.67%	1.80%	0.21%	1.11%	5.25%	5.75%	4.65%	4.44%
5yr Vehicle 2.68%	2.68%	2.66%	2.68%	2.94%	3.64%	3.59%	3.08%	2.78%	4.92%	6.51%	5.99%	5.68%
15yr FLM 3.52%	3.31%	3.52%	3.68%	3.68%	4.48%	3.57%	2.84%	2.74%	5.56%	5.66%	6.41%	6.17%
30yr FLM 4.48%	4.07%	4.17%	4.33%	4.17%	4.93%	4.01%	3.17%	3.27%	6.29%	6.32%	6.88%	6.72%
Reg Svgs 0.20%	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	0.15%	0.18%	0.19%	0.15%	0.09%	0.15%	0.20%	0.19%	0.18%
Money Mkt 0.27%	0.21%	0.22%	0.31%	0.36%	0.60%	0.62%	0.27%	0.22%	0.69%	1.18%	0.87%	0.86%
1yr CD 0.80%	0.45%	0.50%	0.55%	0.75%	1.41%	1.40%	0.44%	0.46%	1.91%	3.36%	3.17%	3.11%
2yr CD 1.03%	0.43%	0.75%	0.81%	1.02%	1.75%	1.64%	0.57%	0.57%	2.14%	3.06%	2.93%	2.94%
											'	
Pricing Spreads-	0.430/	0.500/	0.530/	0.270/	0.240/	0.100/	0.040/	0.440/	1.030/	4.270/	0.200/	0.550/
3yr Agy Call 0.35%	0.43%	0.50%	0.53%	0.37%	0.21%	0.18%	0.04%	0.14%	1.03%	1.27%	0.38%	0.55%
5yr Vehicle 1.90%	1.58%	1.35%	1.21%	0.96%	1.18%	1.97%	2.91%	1.81%	0.70%	2.03%	1.72%	1.79%
15yr FLM 1.07%	1.34%	1.43%	1.43%	1.35%	1.89%	1.74%	2.19%	1.30%	1.60%	1.28%	1.93%	2.03%
30yr FLM 1.44%	1.90%	1.90%	1.88%	1.77%	2.24%	2.09%	2.24%	1.75%	2.41%	1.95%	2.30%	2.35%
Reg Svgs 0.13%	0.08%	-0.06%	-0.41%	-1.18%	-2.22%	-1.36%	0.06%	0.01%	-4.18%	-5.13%	-4.14%	-4.15%
Money Mkt 0.20%	0.15%	0.02%	-0.24%	-0.97%	-1.80%	-0.93%	0.18%	0.14%	-3.64%	-4.15%	-3.46%	-3.47%
1yr CD 0.67%	0.20%	-0.15%	-0.30%	-1.01%	-1.22%	-0.19%	0.34%	0.07%	-2.82%	-1.80%	-0.99%	-0.99%
2yr CD 0.65%	0.01%	-0.31%	-0.39%	-0.87%	-0.73%	0.06%	0.44%	-0.16%	-2.27%	-1.67%	-1.32%	-1.00%



Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments

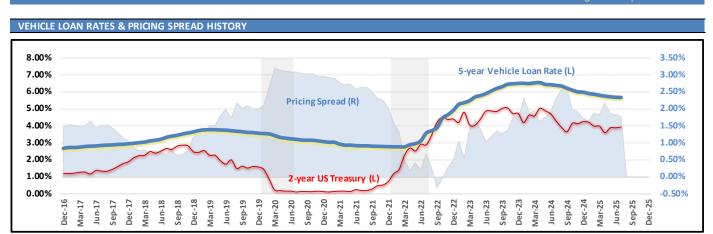
Risk Management

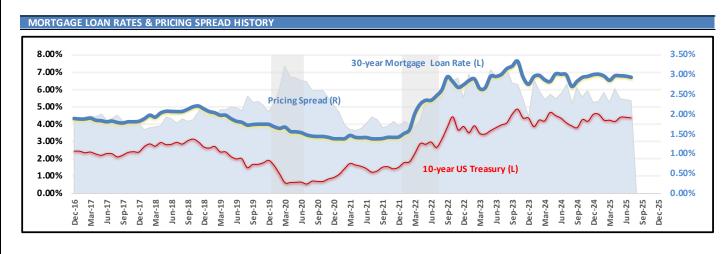
Regulatory Expert

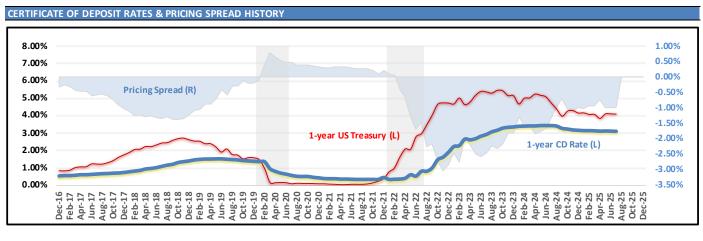
31 July 2025

HISTORICAL MARKET RATES AND PRICING SPREADS

Through: 31 July 2025









MERIDIAN ECONOMICS

Trusted Insight, Effective Solutions



Business & Industry Consulting

Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investment

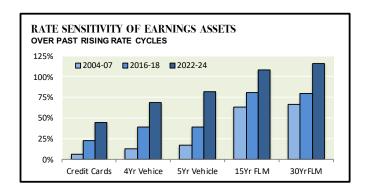
Risk Managemen^a

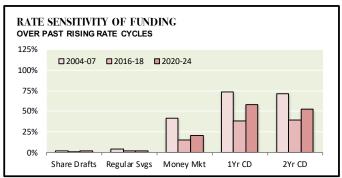
Regulatory Expert

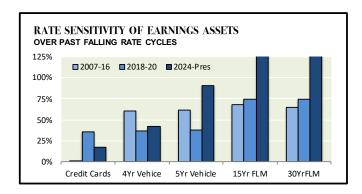
31 July 2025

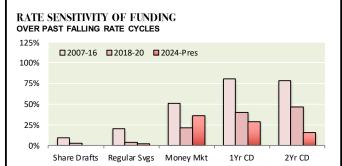
CYCLICAL NATIONAL LOAN & SHARE RATE SENSITIVITY

		EARNING	ASSETS				FUNDING OBLIGATIONS						
		Credit	4Yr	5Yr	15Yr	30Yr		Share	Regular	Money	1Yr	2Yr	
CYCLE		Cards	Vehicle	Vehicle	FLM	FLM		Drafts	Savings	Market	CD	CD	
Rising Rate	Environments:												
2004-07	Rising	6%	13%	17%	63%	66%		2%	5%	41%	73%	72%	
2016-18	Rising	23%	39%	39%	81%	80%		1%	2%	15%	38%	39%	
2020-24	Rising	45%	69%	82%	108%	116%		2%	2%	20%	58%	52%	
Falling Rate	Environments:												
2007-16	Falling	1%	60%	62%	68%	65%		9%	20%	51%	81%	78%	
2018-20	Falling	35%	36%	37%	75%	75%		2%	4%	22%	40%	47%	
2024-Pres	Falling	17%	42%	91%	184%	930%		0%	2%	36%	29%	16%	









Strategic Value is GREATER:

... when sensitivity is highest during rising rates

Strategic Value is LEAST:

... when sensitivity is lowest during rising rates

Strategic Value is GREATER:

... when sensitivity is highest during falling rates

Strategic Value is LEAST:

... when sensitivity is lowest during falling rates

j



MERIDIAN ECONOMICS

Trusted Insight, Effective Solutions



Business & Industry Consulting

Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments

isk Management

Regulatory Expert

31 July 2025

INDICATIVE PRICING AND RATE SHOCKS OF LOANS AND DEPOSITS

	PORT	MARKET				MARKET
	WAC	RATE	CPR	WAM	WAL*	PRICE
		•				
30-Year FLM Mortg	7.00%	6.72%	8%	285	8.0	101.54
	6.72%	6.72%	8%	280	8.0	100.00
	6.00%	6.72%	8%	275	7.7	96.15
	5.00%	6.72%	8%	265	7.4	91.07
	4.00%	6.72%	6%	224	7.3	85.82
	3.00%	6.72%	5%	210	7.1	80.73
15-Year FLM Mortg	7.00%	6.17%	8%	166	5.5	103.62
	6.17%	6.17%	8%	160	5.3	100.00
	6.00%	6.17%	8%	150	5.0	99.31
	5.00%	6.17%	8%	131	4.5	95.70
	4.00%	6.17%	6%	120	4.4	92.11
	3.00%	6.17%	5%	113	4.2	88.78
Vehicle Loans	7.00%	5.89%	15%	40	1.5	101.53
	6.00%	5.89%	15%	40	1.5	100.15
	5.89%	5.89%	15%	41	1.5	100.00
	5.00%	5.89%	12%	40	1.5	98.75
	4.00%	5.89%	10%	43	1.6	97.12
	3.00%	5.89%	8%	45	1.7	95.34

^{*}Based on WAM and Estimated CPR

	PORT	MARKET			MARKET
	WAC	RATE**	WAM	WAL***	PRICE
Regular Savings	1.50%	0.18%	0.08	3.5	104.61
	1.00%	0.18%	0.08	3.5	102.86
	0.50%	0.18%	0.08	3.5	101.12
	0.25%	0.18%	0.08	3.5	100.24
	0.18%	0.18%	0.08	3.5	100.00
	0.10%	0.18%	0.08	3.5	99.72
	0.05%	0.18%	0.08	3.5	99.55
Money Market	2.00%	0.86%	0.08	1.5	101.70
	1.50%	0.86%	0.08	1.5	100.95
	1.00%	0.86%	0.08	1.5	100.21
	0.86%	0.86%	0.08	1.5	100.00
	0.50%	0.86%	0.08	1.5	99.46
	0.25%	0.86%	0.08	1.5	99.09
	0.10%	0.86%	0.08	1.5	98.87
Term Certificates	4.00%	3.11%	1.0	1.0	100.88
Term Cerumcates	3.50%	3.11%	1.0	1.0	100.38
	3.11%	3.11%	1.0	1.0	100.00
	3.00%	3.11%	1.0	1.0	99.89
	2.50%	3.11%	1.0	1.0	99.40
	2.00%	3.11%	1.0	1.0	98.91
	1.50%	3.11%	1.0	1.0	98.42
	1.00%	3.11%	1.0	1.0	97.93
	1.00/0	3.11/0	1.0	1.0	37.33

^{**}Swap rate for comparable duration of Regular Savings and Money Market

^{***}Estimated life based on historical assessment of transaction accounts





Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments

isk Management

Regulatory Expert

31 July 2025

INDICATIVE MATCHED FUNDING VARIABLES

			1yr	2yr	3yr	4yr	5yr	5yr	5yr	15yr	30yr
		Cash	Agy	Agy	Agy	Agy	Agy	New Veh	Used Veh	Mortgage	Mortgage
		4.33%	4.00%	4.15%	4.35%	4.65%	4.75%	5.68%	5.89%	6.17%	6.72%
Share Draft	0.21%	4.12%	3.79%	3.94%	4.14%	4.44%	4.54%	5.47%	5.68%	5.96%	6.51%
Regular Savings	0.18%	4.15%	3.82%	3.97%	4.17%	4.47%	4.57%	5.50%	5.71%	5.99%	6.54%
Money Market	0.86%	3.47%	3.14%	3.29%	3.49%	3.79%	3.89%	4.82%	5.03%	5.31%	5.86%
FHLB Overnight	4.37%	-0.04%	-0.37%	-0.22%	-0.02%	0.28%	0.38%	1.31%	1.52%	1.80%	2.35%
Catalyst Settlement	5.50%	-1.17%	-1.50%	-1.35%	-1.15%	-0.85%	-0.75%	0.18%	0.39%	0.67%	1.22%
			•								
6mo Term CD	2.82%	1.51%	1.18%	1.33%	1.53%	1.83%	1.93%	2.86%	3.07%	3.35%	3.90%
6mo FHLB Term	4.17%	0.16%	-0.17%	-0.02%	0.18%	0.48%	0.58%	1.51%	1.72%	2.00%	2.55%
6mo Catalyst Term	4.79%	-0.46%	-0.79%	-0.64%	-0.44%	-0.14%	-0.04%	0.89%	1.10%	1.38%	1.93%
1yr Term CD	3.11%	1.22%	0.89%	1.04%	1.24%	1.54%	1.64%	2.57%	2.78%	3.06%	3.61%
1yr FHLB Term	3.95%	0.38%	0.05%	0.20%	0.40%	0.70%	0.80%	1.73%	1.94%	2.22%	2.77%
2yr Term CD	2.94%	1.39%	1.06%	1.21%	1.41%	1.71%	1.81%	2.74%	2.95%	3.23%	3.78%
2yr FHLB Term	3.80%	0.53%	0.20%	0.35%	0.55%	0.85%	0.95%	1.88%	2.09%	2.37%	2.92%
3yr Term CD	2.87%	1.46%	1.13%	1.28%	1.48%	1.78%	1.88%	2.81%	3.02%	3.30%	3.85%
3yr FHLB Term	3.85%	0.48%	0.15%	0.30%	0.50%	0.80%	0.90%	1.83%	2.04%	2.32%	2.87%
7yr FHLB Term	4.30%	0.03%	-0.30%	-0.15%	0.05%	0.35%	0.45%	1.38%	1.59%	1.87%	2.42%
10yr FHLB Term	4.55%	-0.22%	-0.55%	-0.40%	-0.20%	0.10%	0.20%	1.13%	1.34%	1.62%	2.17%
										-	

RELATIVE VALUE OF MARGINAL INVESTMENT OPTIONS

	Current		Then for		The Net Re	turn Need	ed to Break	-even Agai	inst*:	
	Return	For	the Next	30Y FLM	15Y FLM	5Y New	5Y Used	4Y Call	3Y Call	2Y Call
				i						
Cash	4.33%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1yr Agy	4.00%	1 year	4 years	7.40%	6.71%	6.10%	6.36%	4.87%	4.53%	2.35%
2yr Agy Callable	4.15%	2 years	3 years	8.43%	7.52%	6.70%	7.05%	5.15%	4.75%	-
3yr Agy Callable	4.35%	3 years	2 years	10.28%	8.90%	7.68%	8.20%	5.55%	-	-
4yr Agy Callable	4.65%	4 years	1 year	15.00%	12.25%	9.80%	10.85%	-	-	-
5yr Agy Callable	4.75%	5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5yr New Vehicle	5.68%	3 years	2 years	8.28%	6.91%	-	-	-	-	-
5yr Used Vehicle	5.89%	3 years	2 years	7.97%	6.59%	-	-	-	-	-
15yr Mortgage	6.17%	5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30yr Mortgage	6.72%	5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

^{*} Best relative value noted by probabilities of achieving "break-even" returns